

Supplementary Materials

Electric-Field-Assisted Femtosecond Laser Preparation of Au@TiO₂ Composites with Controlled Morphology and Crystallinity for Photocatalytic Degradation

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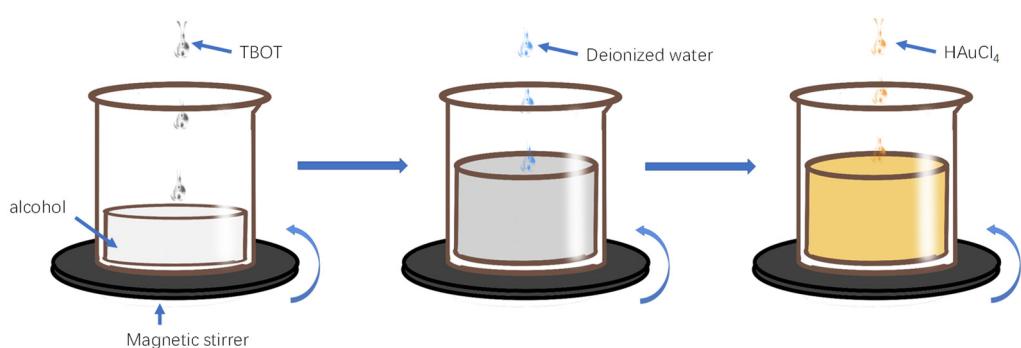


Figure S1. Schematic of Au³⁺ and TiO₂ hydrate suspension prepared by sol-gel method.

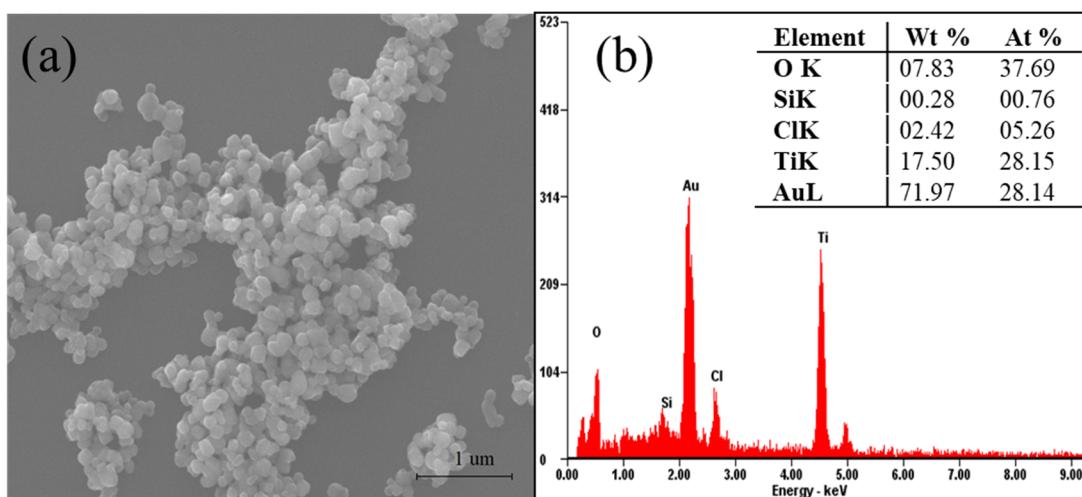


Figure S2. (a) SEM image of Au³⁺ and TiO₂ hydrate prepared by sol-gel method; (b) The EDS element distribution map of Au³⁺ and TiO₂ hydrate suspension.

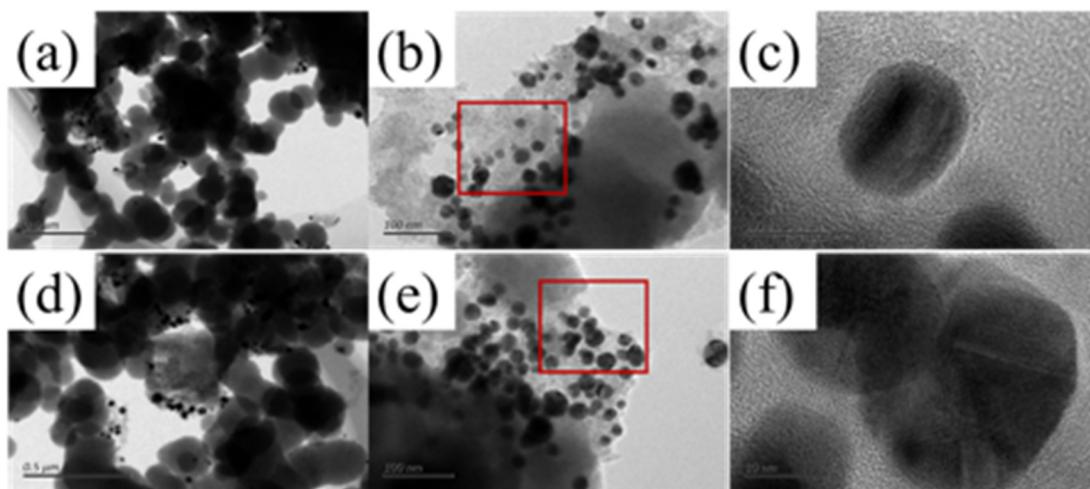


Figure S3. (a) The TEM images of AuNPs @a-TiO₂ prepared via femtosecond laser liquid-phase ablation the hydrate suspensions of Au³⁺ and TiO₂, (b) and (c) are the HRTEM images; (d) The TEM images of AuNPs @a-TiO₂ prepared via temporally-shaped femtosecond laser liquid-phase ablation the hydrate suspensions of Au³⁺ and TiO₂; (e) and (f) are the HRTEM images, the scale bars are shown in the lower left corner of the images.

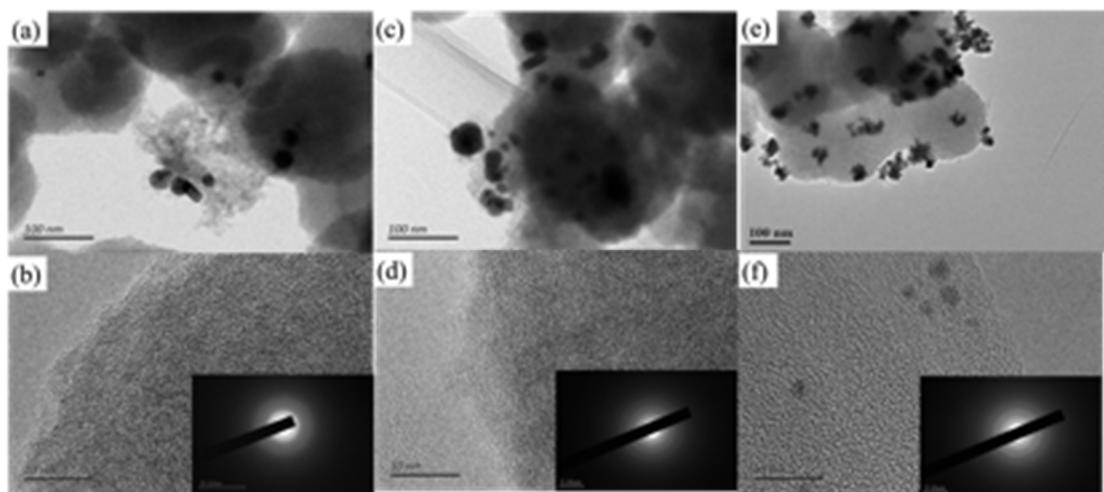


Figure S4. (a) The TEM images of AuNPs @a-TiO₂ prepared via femtosecond laser liquid-phase ablation ; (b) The HRTEM images of the TiO₂ in (a), the insets of (b) is the diffraction map of the corresponding image positions; (c)The TEM images of AuNPs @a-TiO₂ prepared via temporally-shape femtosecond laser liquid-phase ablation ; (d) The HRTEM images of the TiO₂ in (c), the insets of (c) is the diffraction map of the corresponding image positions; (e)The TEM images of AuNCs @mix-TiO₂ prepared via electric-field-assisted t femtosecond laser liquid-phase ablation ; (f) The HRTEM images of the TiO₂ in (e), the insets of (e) is the diffraction map of the corresponding image positions.