

Article

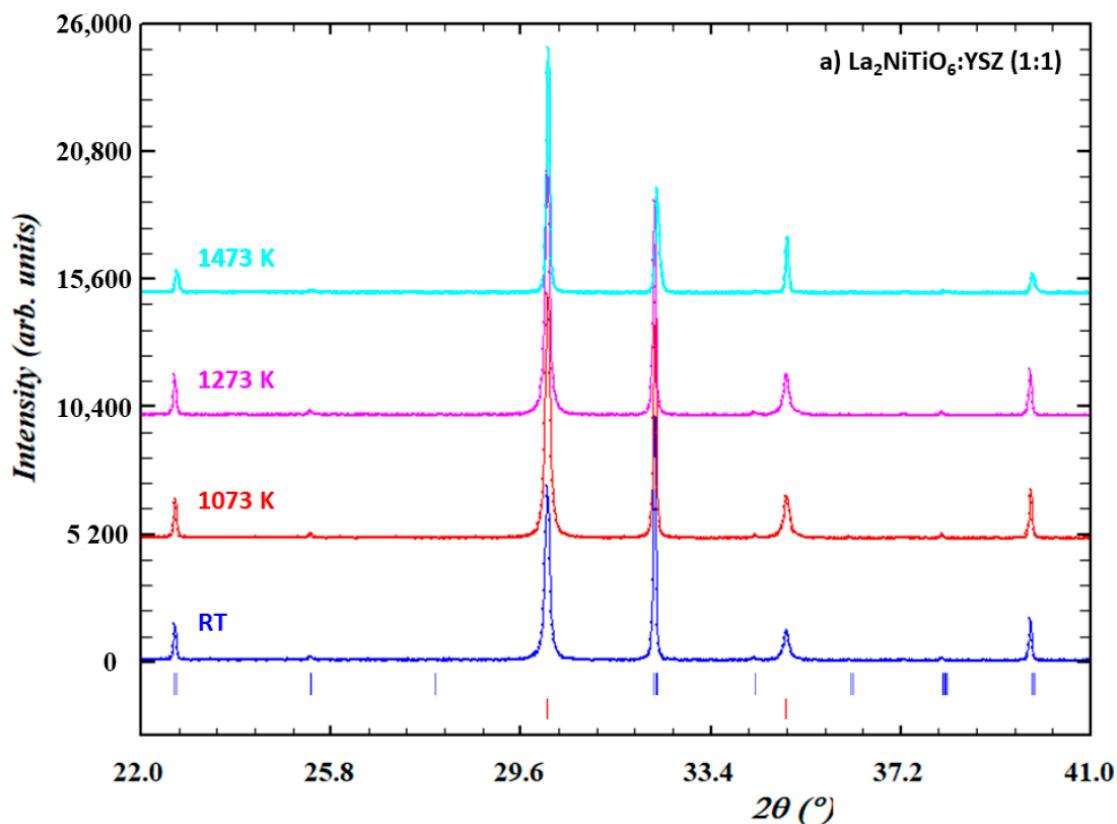
Analysis of Performance Losses and Degradation Mechanism in Porous $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{NiTiO}_{6-\delta}:\text{YSZ}$ Electrodes

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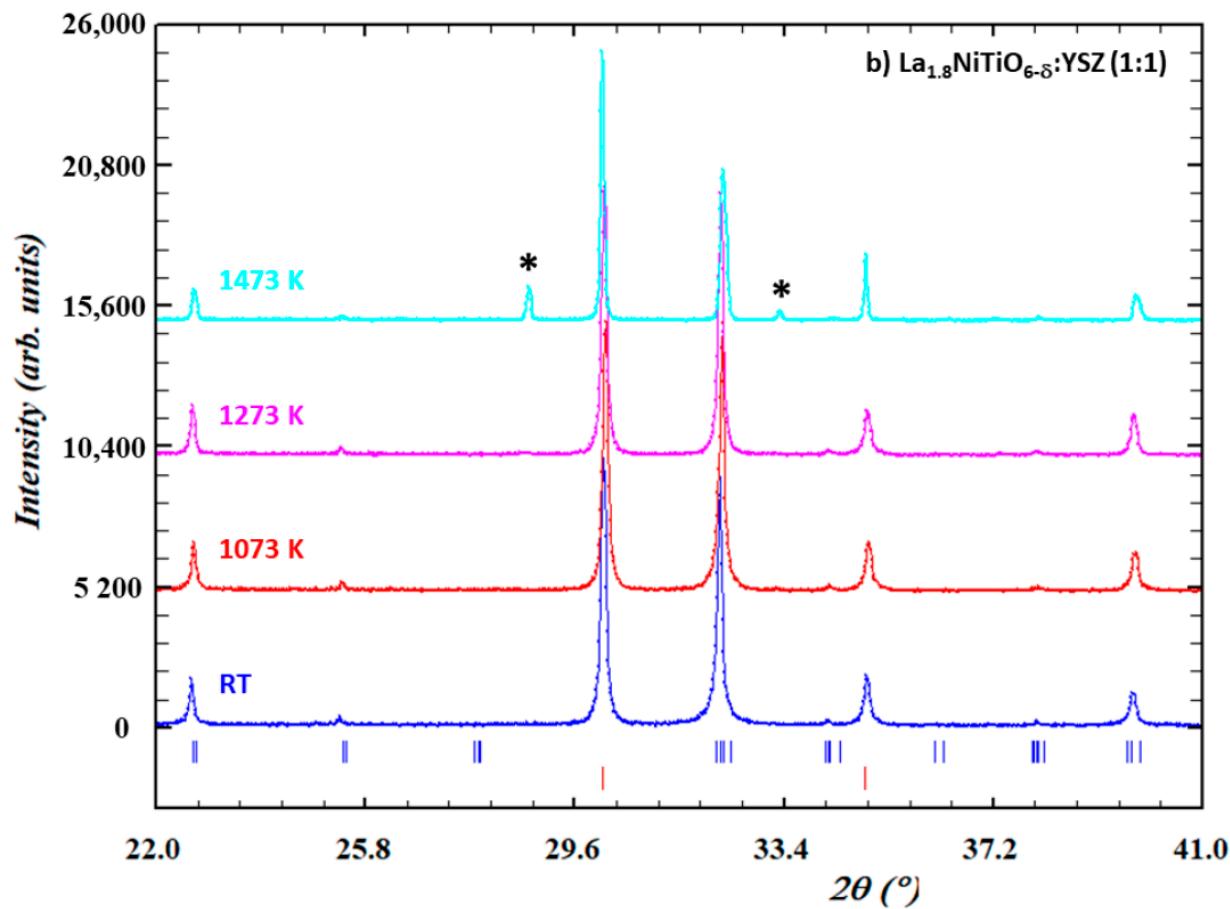


Figure S1. Selected XRD patterns of 1:1 mixture of $\text{La}_{2-x}\text{NiTiO}_{6-\delta}$ (a) $x = 0$ and (b) 0.2 with YSZ in air at RT (blue), 1073 K (red), 1273 K (pink) and 1473 K (cyan). Bragg peaks (vertical bars) of corresponding phases are found at the bottom ($\text{La}_{2-x}\text{NiTiO}_{6-\delta}$ in blue and YSZ in red). Asterisk shows the (222) and (400) diffraction peaks of $\text{La}_2\text{Zr}_2\text{O}_7$ phase.

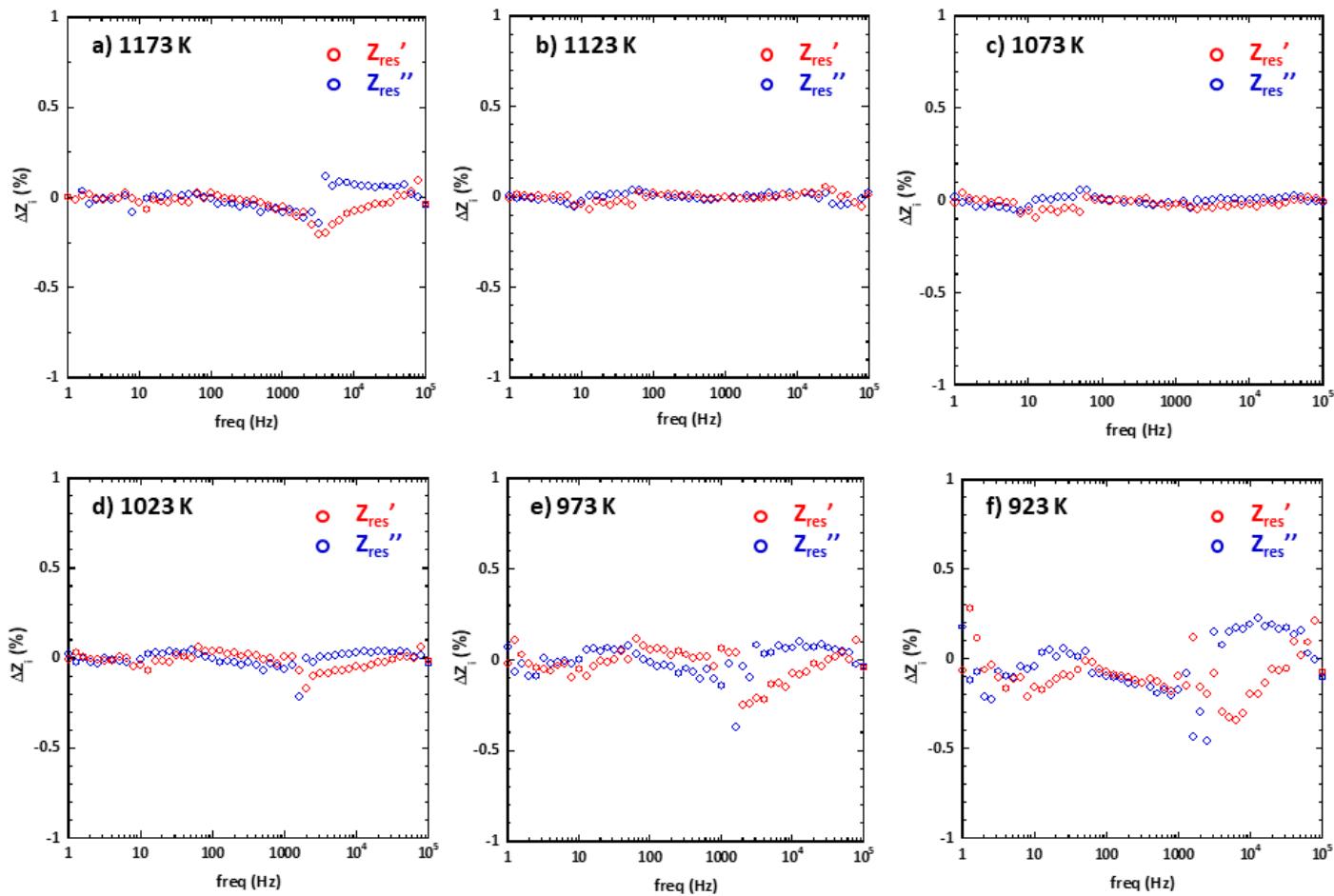


Figure S2. Relative differences plots (ΔZ_i) as obtained from the Kramers-Kronig test for $\text{La}_2\text{NiTiO}_6$ at (a) 1173 K, (b) 1123 K, (c) 1073 K, (d) 1023 K, (e) 973 K and (f) 923 K.

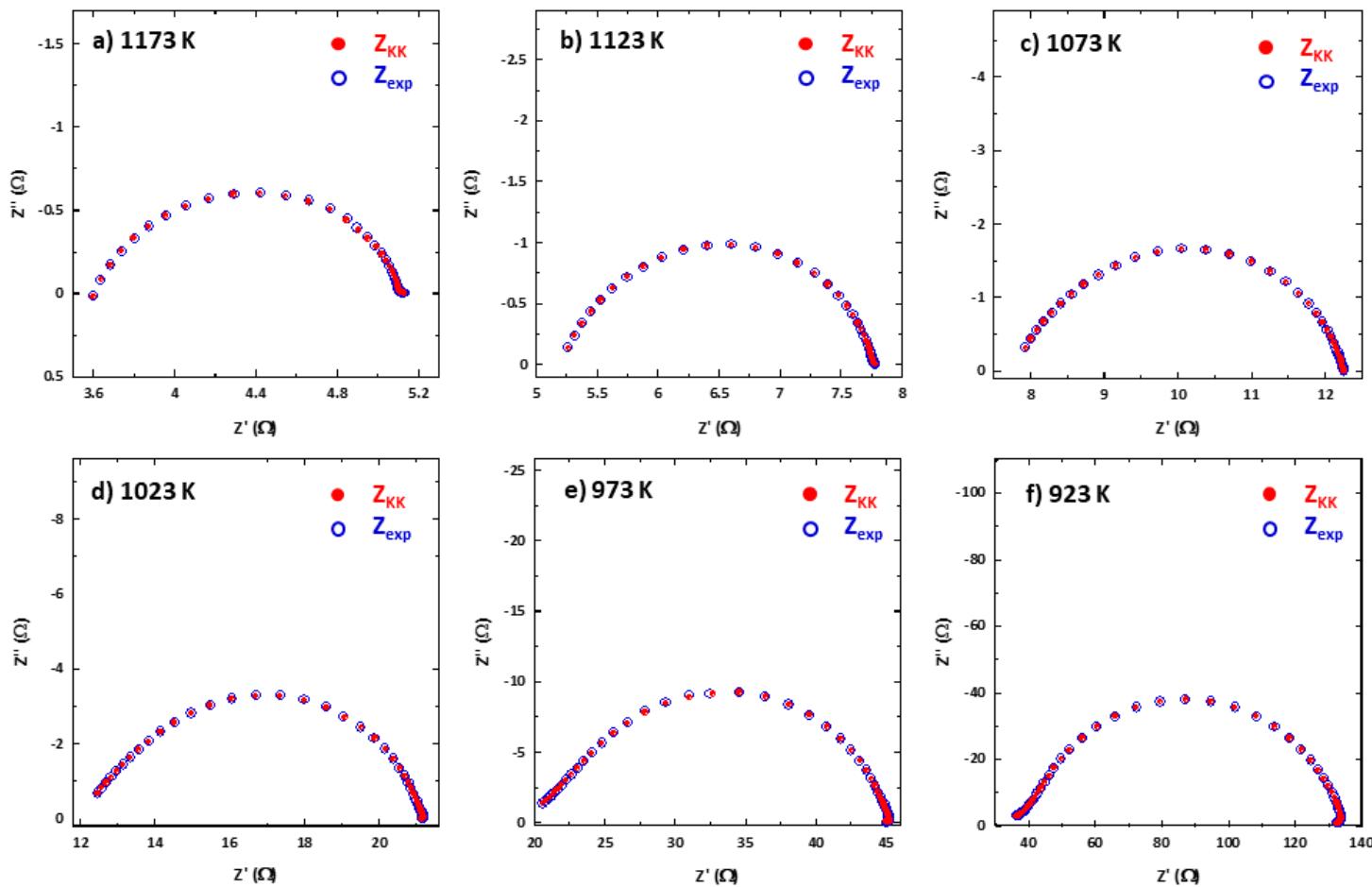


Figure S3. KK transform data in the complex plane (Z'' vs. Z') as obtained from the Kramers-Kronig test for $\text{La}_2\text{NiTiO}_6$ at (a) 1173 K, (b) 1123 K, (c) 1073 K, (d) 1023 K, (e) 973 K and (f) 923 K.

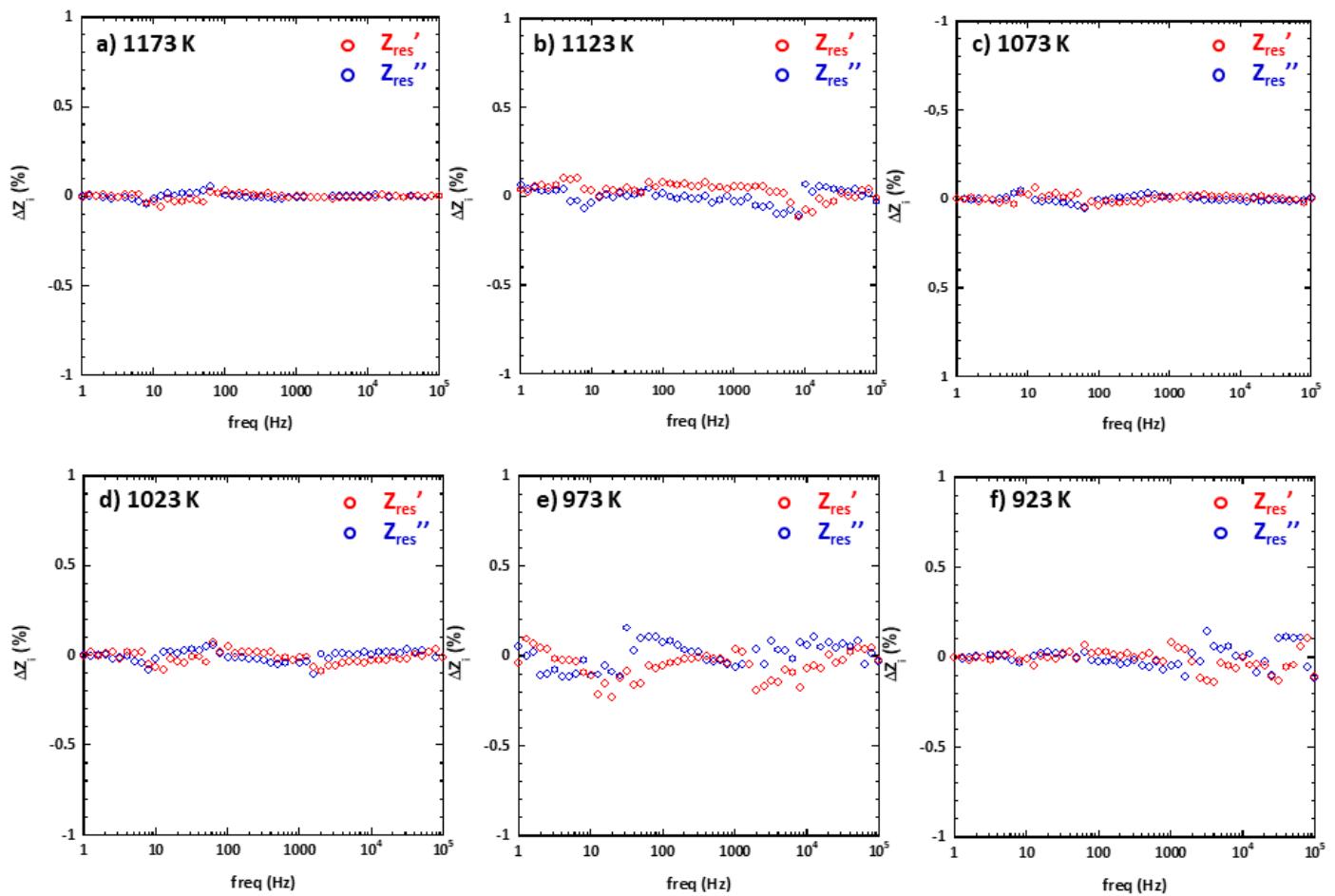


Figure S4. Relative differences plots (ΔZ_i) as obtained from the Kramers-Kronig test for $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ni-TiO}_{6-\delta}$ at (a) 1173 K, (b) 1123 K, (c) 1073 K, (d) 1023 K, (e) 973 K and (f) 923 K.

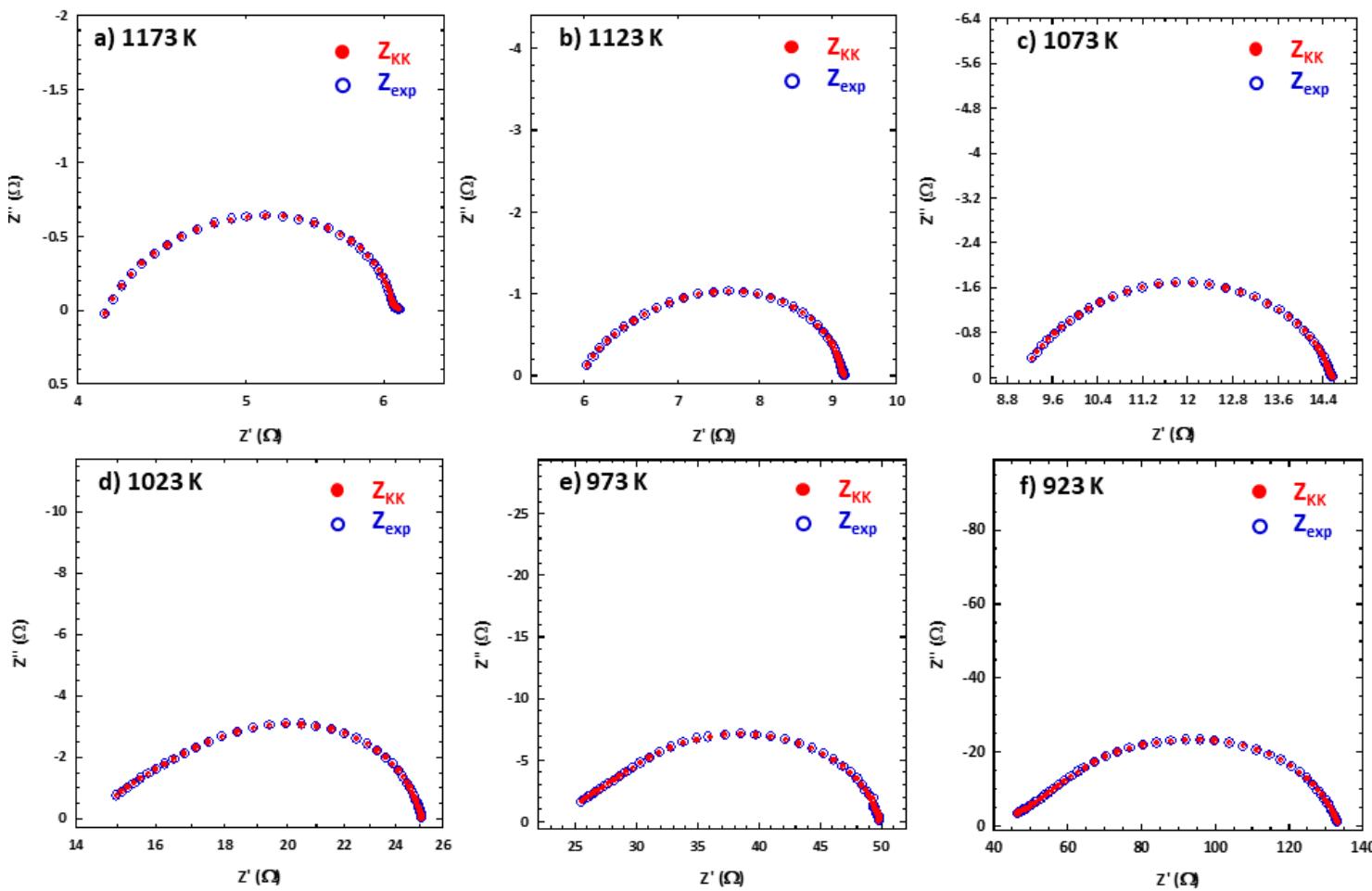
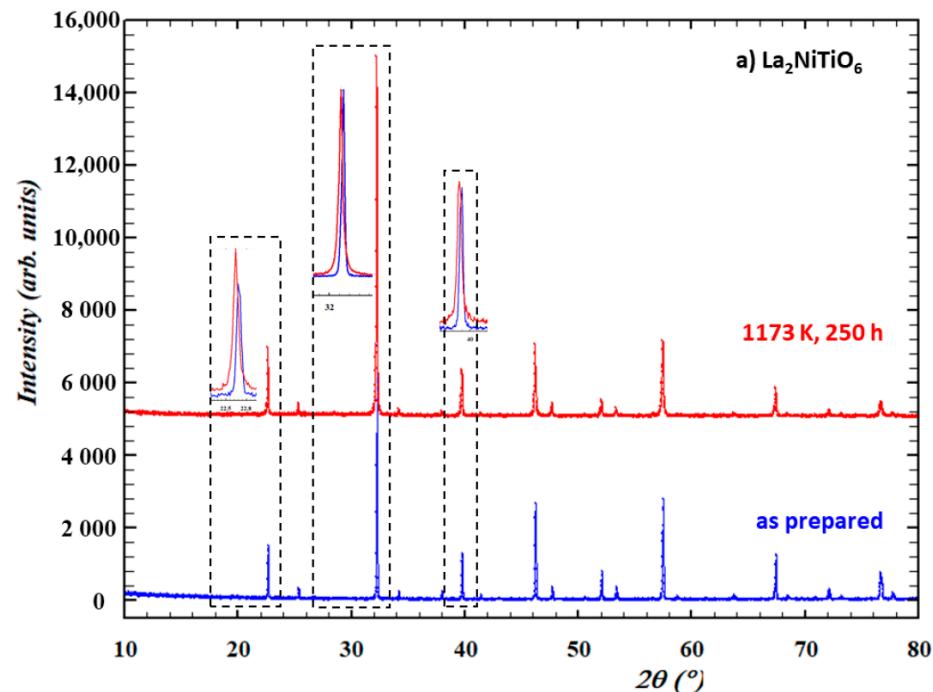


Figure S5. KK transform data in the complex plane (Z'' vs. Z') as obtained from the Kramers-Kronig test for $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{NiTiO}_{6-\delta}$ at (a) 1173 K, (b) 1123 K, (c) 1073 K, (d) 1023 K, (e) 973 K and (f) 923 K.



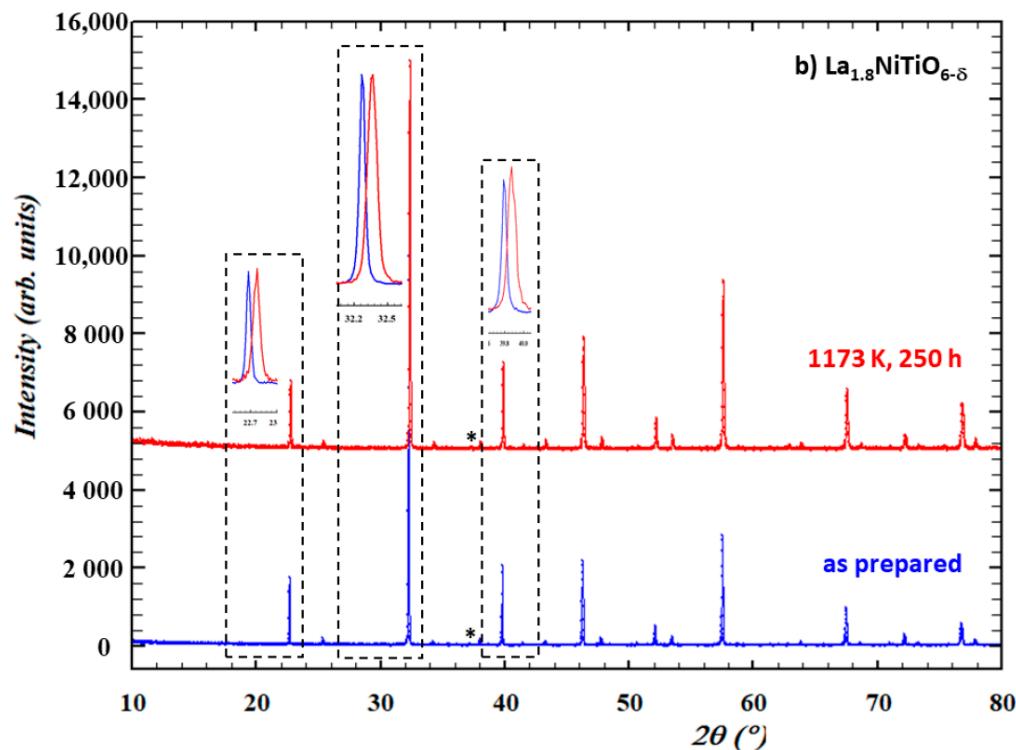
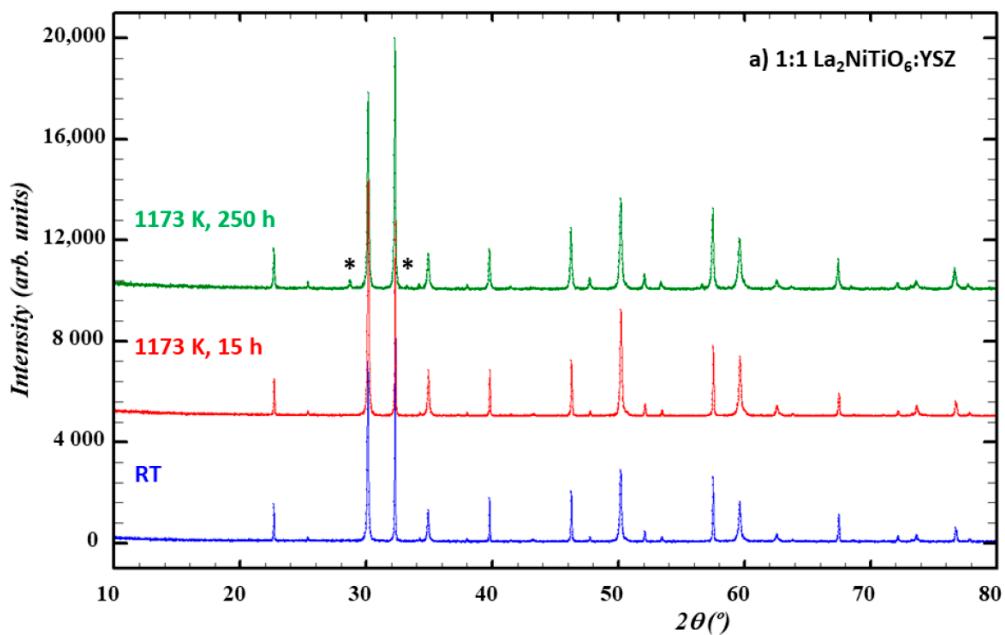


Figure S6. XRD patterns of $\text{La}_2\text{-xNiTiO}_{6-\delta}$ (a) $x = 0$ and (b) 0.2 at 1173 K for 250 h and comparison with corresponding starting materials at room temperature. Asterisk at $2\theta \approx 37.2^\circ$ indicates the (111) diffraction peak of NiO phase.



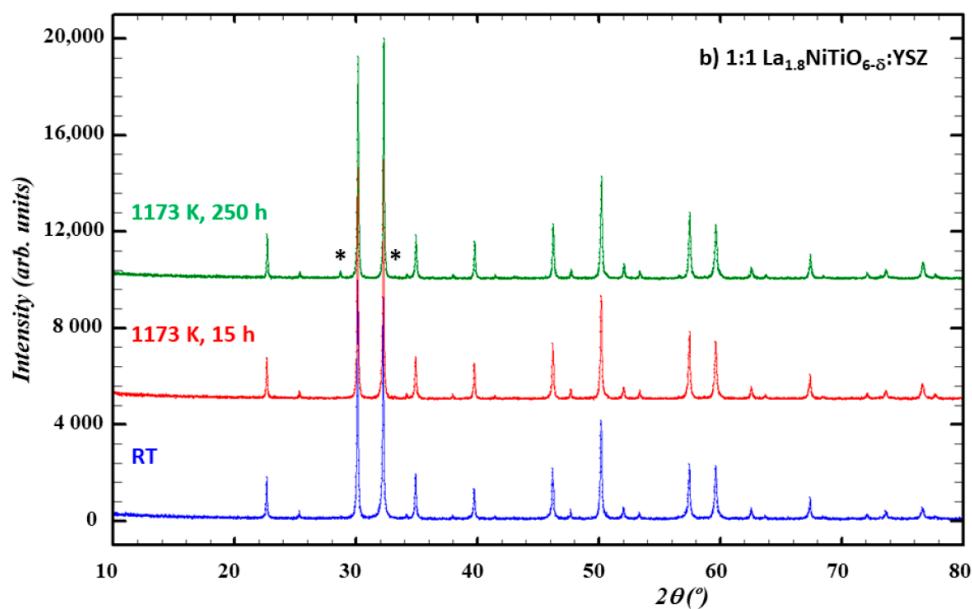


Figure S7. Comparison of XRD patterns of $1:1 \text{La}_{2-x}\text{NiTiO}_{6-\delta}:\text{YSZ}$ (a) $x = 0$ and (b) 0.2 at room temperature (RT, blue) and 1173 K for 15 h (red) and 250 h (green). Asterisks show the (222) and (400) diffraction peaks of $\text{La}_2\text{Zr}_2\text{O}_7$ phase.