Supplementary Materials: Survey Questionnaire on the Impact of the Built Environment on Residents' Subjective Well-being

Dear Participant,

In the context of an increasing societal aspiration for a happy life, this study aims to investigate the impact of the built environment of communities on residents' well-being. The questionnaire is conducted anonymously and does not involve any personal privacy. The survey results are used solely for scientific research, and the findings will be available to readers.

Please check the consent button if you agree to participate in the questionnaire.

If you have any questions about the questionnaire, please inquire with the survey administrator.

Thank you for your support!

1. Would you like to participate in this survey? [Single choice] *
   - ○ Yes
   - ○ No (Please proceed to the end of the questionnaire and submit your response)

Part 1. Please answer some questions regarding personal information:

2. How long have you been living in Beijing? [Single choice] *
   - ○ Less than six months
   - ○ More than six months

3. What is your gender? [Single choice] *
   - ○ Male
   - ○ Female

4. What is your age? [Single choice] *
   - ○ Under 25
   - ○ 25-45
   - ○ Over 45

5. What is your highest level of education? [Single choice] *
   - ○ Middle school or below
   - ○ High school, vocational school, or technical school
   - ○ Bachelor's degree
   - ○ Graduate degree or above

6. What is your marital status? [Single choice] *

○ Married
○ Single
○ Divorced
○ Other

7. What is your occupation? [Single choice] *
○ Government or public sector
○ Private sector
○ Self-employed
○ Unemployed
○ Retired
○ Student

8. What is your annual household income? [Single choice] *
○ 50,000 CNY or below
○ 50,000 - 100,000 CNY
○ 100,000 - 200,000 CNY
○ 200,000 - 300,000 CNY
○ 300,000 CNY or above

9. How often do you use community public facilities? [Single choice] *
○ Less than once a day on average
○ Once to twice a day
○ Three times a day or more frequent

10. How long do you typically use community public facilities each time? [Single choice] *
○ Less than 1 hour
○ 1-2 hours
○ 2-3 hours
○ More than 3 hours

Part 2. The following terms depict several states, which you are asked to evaluate based on your ***current situation (rather than your expectations for the future).*** There are no right or wrong answers, so please tick the value you think is the most appropriate:

11. Considering your current situation (rather than your expectations for the future), how do you feel at present? [Matrix Single Choice] *

	Very Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Very Agree
I feel	○	○	○	○	○

alleviated from fatigue.					
I feel particularly healthy.	○	○	○	○	○
I feel my immunity is boosted.	○	○	○	○	○
I feel energetic	○	○	○	○	○
I feel fulfilled and relaxed.	○	○	○	○	○
I feel that I have good problem-solving ability.	○	○	○	○	○
I feel mentally clear.	○	○	○	○	○
Please select “Disagree.”					
I feel relieved from depressive	○	○	○	○	○

emotions.					
I feel optimistic	○	○	○	○	○

Part 3. Please make an assessment based on the ***status of your current community.*** There is no right or wrong answer. Please tick the value you think is the most appropriate:

12. Please make a satisfaction assessment based on the status of your current community about the overall evaluation of the community environment [Matrix Single Choice] *

	Very Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very Satisfied
Overall, the natural environment of the community	○	○	○	○	○
The overall functional layout of the community	○	○	○	○	○

13. Please make a satisfaction assessment based on the status of your current community about Environmental Comfort [Matrix Single Choice] *

	Very Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very Satisfied
Green coverage	○	○	○	○	○
Environmental cleanliness	○	○	○	○	○

Openness of the view	○	○	○	○	○
Landscape coordination	○	○	○	○	○
Sound environment quality	○	○	○	○	○
Please select “Very Satisfied.”					
Spaciousness of activity spaces	○	○	○	○	○
Community congestion level	○	○	○	○	○
Air quality	○	○	○	○	○

14. Please make a satisfaction assessment based on the status of your current community about Community Social Environment [Matrix Single Choice] *

	Very Disagree	Disagree	Neutral	Agree	Very Agree
Know many neighbors	○	○	○	○	○
Good public security in the community	○	○	○	○	○

Relatively trusting of neighbors	○	○	○	○	○
Please select "Very Disagree."					
People in the vicinity are willing to help each other.	○	○	○	○	○
Engage in activities with neighbors.	○	○	○	○	○
Have a sense of identity with the community culture.	○	○	○	○	○
Enjoy interacting with people in the community.	○	○	○	○	○

15. Please make a satisfaction assessment based on the status of your current community about Facility Satisfaction [Matrix Single Choice] *

	Very Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very Satisfied

Convenience of facilities	○	○	○	○	○
Safety of facilities	○	○	○	○	○
Variety of facilities	○	○	○	○	○
Density of facilities	○	○	○	○	○
Please select "Very Satisfied."					
Connectivity of roads	○	○	○	○	○
Nighttime illumination	○	○	○	○	○

16. Please make a satisfaction assessment based on the status of your current community about Other Evaluations of the Community Environment [Matrix Scale] *

	Very Dissatisfied	Dissatisfied	Neutral	Satisfied	Very Satisfied
Illumination conditions in the community	○	○	○	○	○
Cooling conditions in summer	○	○	○	○	○

Crowdedness of buildings	o	o	o	o	o
Aesthetic appeal of building facades	o	o	o	o	o
The overall architectural layout of the community	o	o	o	o	o
Reasonableness of the distribution of community landscapes	o	o	o	o	o
The security environment in the community	o	o	o	o	o
Traffic environment for vehicles	o	o	o	o	o
Biodiversity of flora and fauna in the community	o	o	o	o	o
Ground drainage and	o	o	o	o	o

water storage conditions in the community					
Satisfaction with sports and exercise activities	○	○	○	○	○
Please select "Satisfied."					
Convenience of commercial facilities (shopping, entertainment, dining, etc.) within and around the community	○	○	○	○	○
Diversity of commercial facilities (shopping, entertainment, dining, etc.) within and around the community	○	○	○	○	○