Supplementary Materials:
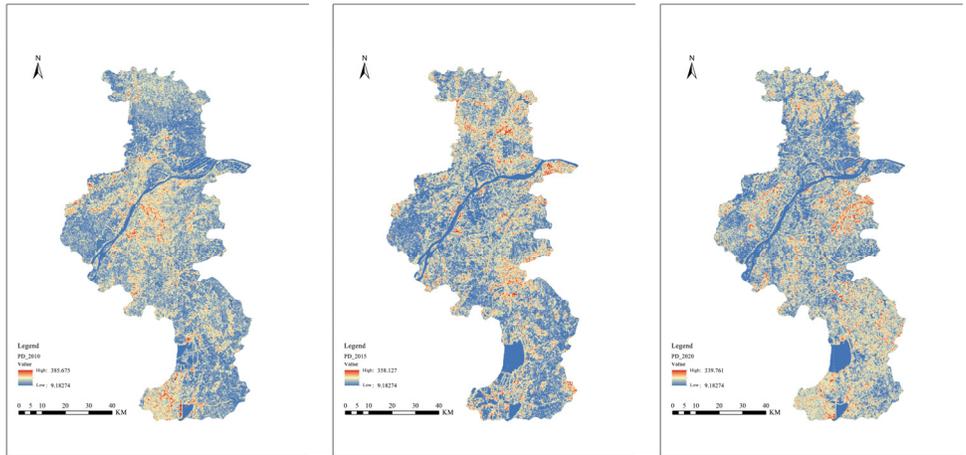

(**a**)

(**b**)

(**c**)
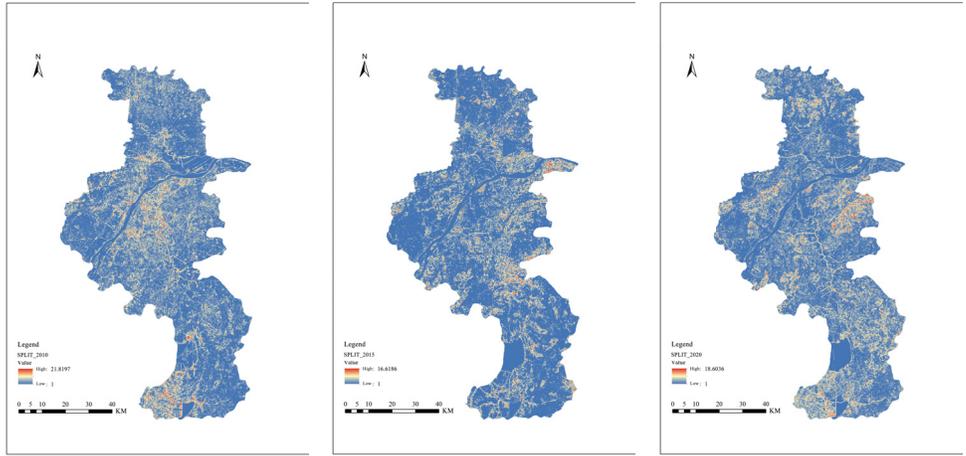
(d)
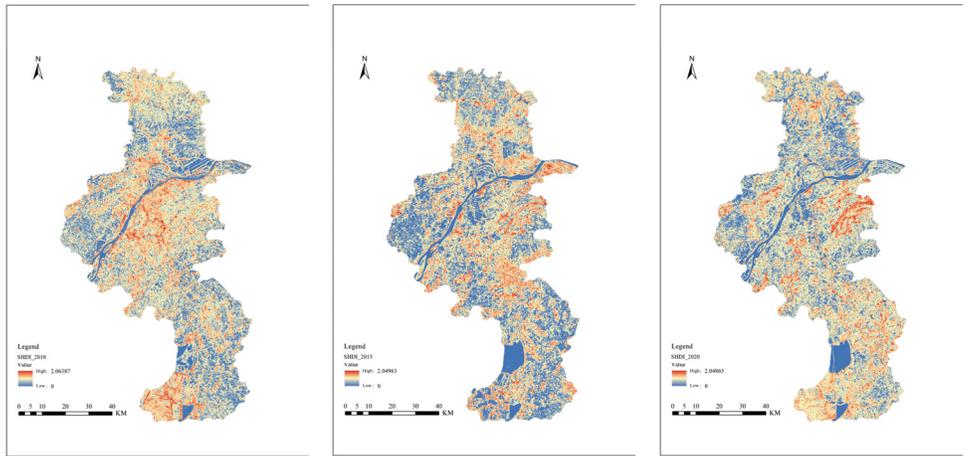
(e)
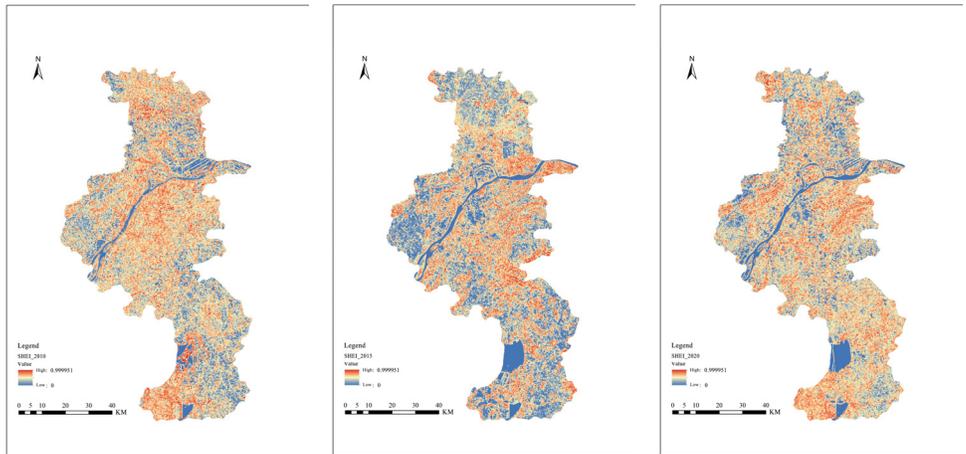
(f)

Figure S1. Spatial distribution of landscape pattern indexes in Nanjing for 2010, 2015, 2020 (**a**) PD, (**b**) LPI, (**c**) CONTAG, (**d**) SPLIT, (**e**) SHDI, (**f**) SHEI.