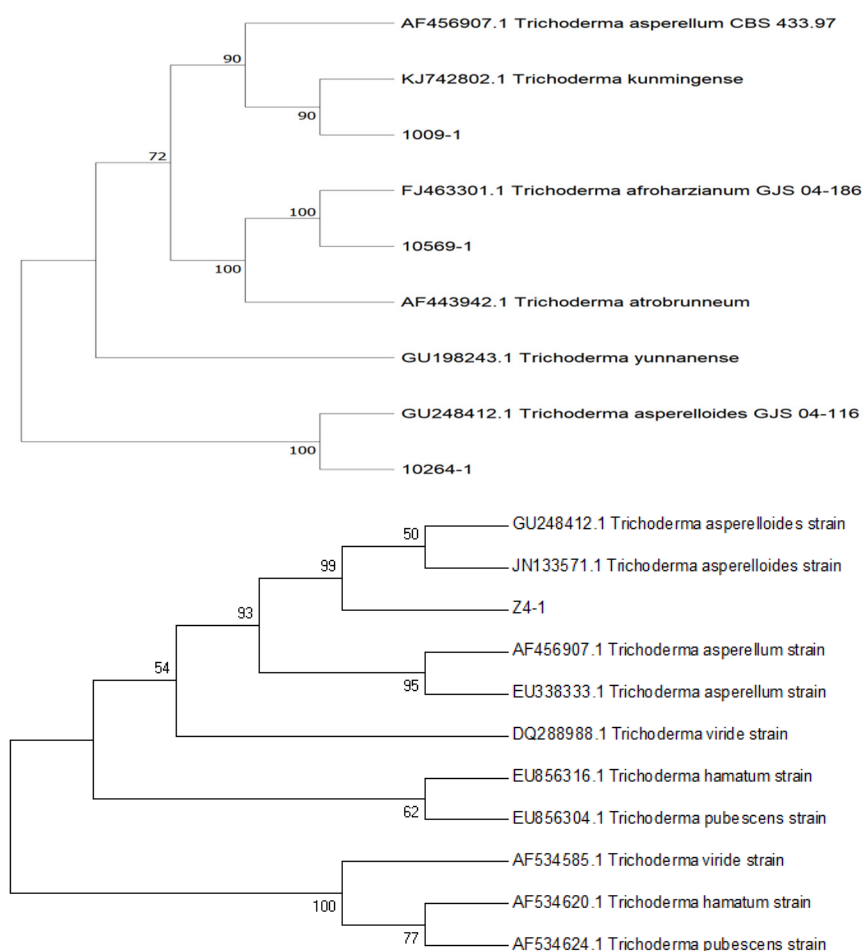


Supplementary materials 1

1. Fungal Strains

Strain	Strain number	Collection location
T. cf. asperelloides	CTCCSJ-A-CM100Z4-1	Shanghai Chongming Wenzhou Mandarin bark
T. cf. afroharzianum	CTCCSJ-W-RW10569-1	Hainan - Wetland - soil
T. cf. kunmingense	CTCCSJ-A-GDFS1009-1	Guangdong - farmland - soil
T. cf. asperelloides	CTCCSJ-W-SBW10264-1	Hainan - Wetland - soil

We tested the strains for salt tolerance, high-temperature tolerance and chitinase activity. High-temperature-tolerant *Trichoderma* Z4-1, high-salt-tolerant *Trichoderma* 1009-1, high-chitinase-producing *Trichoderma* 10569-1, and the mixed fermentation of *Trichoderma echinospora* 10264-1 and the abovementioned Z4-1, 1009-1 and 10569-1 were the best for seed germination. The above four strains were selected for subsequent experiments. The accession number of 1009-1 is OP799503; The accession number of 10264-1 is OP799504; The accession number of 10569-1 is OP799505; The accession number of Z4-1 is OP799506.



Z4-1 was identified as *Trichoderma asperelloide*. 1009-1 was identified as *Trichoderma* . cf. Kunmingense. 10569-1 was identified as *Trichoderma* . cf. Afroharzianum. 10264-1 was identified as *Trichoderma* . cf. asperelloides

Supplementary materials 2

2. Basic characteristics of the ten carriers

Pregelatinized starch: Sodium carboxymethyl starch (C₆H₁₀O₅)_n (n=300~1000) containing 5% free amylose, 15% free amylopectin and 80% unmodified starch; pH=4.5-7.0.

β -Cyclodextrin: Cyclomaltose and cycloheptadrin composed of 7 glucose residues in the β -A ring formed by the binding of 1,4-glycosidic bonds; $C_{42}H_{70}O_{35} \cdot xH_2O$, pH=5.0-8.0.

XW-maltodextrin: Starch, polysaccharides, tetrasaccharide or oligosaccharides mixed with the tetrasaccharides maltose and glucose ($C_6H_{10}O_5$)_n, pH=4.5-6.5.

LG-maltodextrin: Starch, polysaccharide, tetrasaccharide or oligosaccharide above tetrasaccharide, maltose and mineral mixtures such as glucose, calcium and iron; ($C_6H_{10}O_5$)_n, pH=4.5-6.5.

Dextrin: Starch, polysaccharide, tetrasaccharide or oligosaccharide above tetrasaccharide, and small amounts of maltose and glucose, calcium and iron mixture; ($C_6H_{10}O_5$)_n.

Jiayi powder: A high-tech composite made of a variety of minerals, inorganic salts, modified starch and other auxiliary materials through special processing.

Jiawei powder: Minerals and soluble starch; pH=5.5-8.0.

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