

Supplementary materials

Deletion of a Rare Fungal PKS CgPKS11 Promotes Chaetoglobosin A Biosynthesis, Yet Defers the Growth and Development of *Chaetomium globosum*

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ASSOCIATED CONTENT

Supplementary Tables and Figures

Table S1. Putative PKSs presented in genomes of *C. globosum*.

Table S2. Primers used in this study.

Table S3. Expression of a predicted standalone ACP encoding gene CHGG_09364.

Figure S1. Construction of *Cgpk11* deletion plasmid.

Figure S2. Diagnostic PCR screening for *Cgpk11* deletion mutants.

Figure S3. Southern blotting to confirm that Cas9 was eliminated in $\Delta cgpk11$ mutants.

Figure S4. Effect of *Cgpk11* deletion on pigment biosynthesis during the liquid fermentation.

Table S1. Putative PKSs presented in genomes of *C. globosum*.

Gene in NK102	Gene in CBS148.51	Type of PKS	Location
<i>Cgpk1</i>	CHGG_00542	Type I PKS	Scaffold_1
<i>Cgpk2</i>	CHGG_03101	Type I PKS	Scaffold_2
<i>Cgpk3</i>	CHGG_05147	Type I PKS	Scaffold_4
<i>Cgpk4</i>	CHGG_09585	Type I PKS	Scaffold_7
<i>Cgpk5</i>	CHGG_04475	Type I PKS	Scaffold_4
<i>Cgpk6</i>	CHGG_08746	Type I PKS	Scaffold_6
<i>Cgpk7</i>	CHGG_05358	NRPS-Type I PKS	Scaffold_3
<i>Cgpk8</i>	CHGG_09586	Type I PKS	Scaffold_7
<i>Cgpk9</i>	CHGG_10092	Type I PKS	Scaffold_7
<i>Cgpk10</i>	CHGG_00046	Type I PKS	Scaffold_1
<i>Cgpk11</i>	CHGG_10647	Type I PKS	Scaffold_7
<i>Cgpk12</i>	CHGG_03589	Type I PKS	Scaffold_2
<i>Cgpk13</i>	CHGG_02374	Type I PKS	Scaffold_2
<i>Cgpk14</i>	CHGG_01021	Type I PKS	Scaffold_1

<i>Cgpk15</i>	CHGG_04068	Type I PKS	Scaffold_4
<i>Cgpk16</i>	CHGG_05286	NRPS-Type I PKS	Scaffold_3
<i>Cgpk17</i>	CHGG_05113	Type I PKS	Scaffold_4
<i>Cgpk18</i>	CHGG_10027	Type I PKS	Scaffold_7
<i>Cgpk19</i>	CHGG_10128	Type I PKS	Scaffold_7
<i>Cgpk20</i>	CHGG_07645	Type I PKS	Scaffold_5
<i>Cgpk21</i>	CHGG_01239	NRPS-Type I PKS	Scaffold_1
<i>Cgpk22</i>	CHGG_07638	Type I PKS	Scaffold_5
<i>Cgpk23</i>	CHGG_00087	Type I PKS	Scaffold_1
<i>Cgpk24</i>	CHGG_08147	Type I PKS	Scaffold_5
<i>Cgpk25</i>	CHGG_08793	Type I PKS	Scaffold_6
<i>Cgpk26</i>	CHGG_08141	Type I PKS	Scaffold_5
<i>Cgpk27</i>	CHGG_00246	Type I PKS	Scaffold_1
<i>Cgpk28</i>	CHGG_08934	Type III PKS	Scaffold_6

Table S2. Primers used in this study.

Primer name	Sequence (5'-3')
act1p-F	GCAGGCATGCAAGCTCATCGTGATGGTCGTTGAAACC
act1p-R	CTTCTTTGGGGCCATTTTGACGGCTGGAAAGGTGC
cas9in-F	ATGGCCCCAAAGAAGAAGCG
cas9in-R	GGCCAGTGCCAAGCTTCCCCAGCATGCCTGCTATT
CXcas9infu-1	ATCCGGTTCTTCCGTCTGGT
u6gdna1-F	CGAAATTCGAGCTCGCGATGCAATGCAGCTGGAA
u6gdna1-R	CGGTCTTCATGAAGACTAGAGGAAAAGAAAGAGA
u6gdna2-F	TAGTCTTCATGAAGACCGGTTTTAGAGCTAGAAATAGCAA GTT
u6gdna2-R	CTAGAGGATCCCCGGCTCGAGTAAAACAAAAAAGCAC
Hyg-Xba I-F	TTTGTGTTTACTCGAGTCTAGAGTCGACAGAAGATGA
Hyg-Xho I-R	GGATCCCCGGCTCGAGAAAGAAGGATTACCTCTAAACAAG T
PCgpk11-UF	TTTACTCGAGTCTAGCTACGAAACAAGCAGGATGGATGG
PCgpk11-UR	TTCTGTGCTAGTCTAGGCCTCACGGATACAATCTTCTTGG
PCgpk11-DF	CCGGGGATCCTCTAGGACACCGCTTTCTTTGAGTGCC
PCgpk11-DR	TAGAGGATCCTCTAGAGCGTGTAAGCAATATCAGCG
PCgpk11-N19-F	CCTCGATGCCGTAACCTCCCCTT
PCgpk11-N19-R	AAACAAGGGGAGGTTACCGGCATC
P11-KO-VP-F	ATAGGTTGTAGGTGGGCTG
P11-KO-VP-R	CGTTCTGGCTCATACTCAC
iHYG-R	GCAAAGTGCCGATAAACAT
PHYG-ter-F	TGAATGCTCCGTAACACC
HYG-F	CTAGAGTCGACAGAAGATGA
HYG-R	AAAGAAGGATTACCTCTAAACAAGT
qCgpk11-F	CGCTATCTACCTCAAGAAGTCA
qCgpk11-R	GAGGTTACCGGCATTTCTGT
q10646-F	CATTTCTCTGGCTGACCTTG
q10646-R	GACTTCATCTCTTCATCTCTGT
q10649-F	TCAAGCACCAATCTCCAGTT
q10649-R	GGCTTCTCAAAGTCGGTTC
q10650-F	GATACTTTGTACCCGAGGTC
q10650-R	CGAGGCGTAGCAACATATC
PCas9-PF	CCCACCATCTACCACCTGA

PCas9-PR	GCCGCCAGTAGTTCTTCAT
qGAPDH-F	AACGGCAAGAAGGTCAAG
qGAPDH-R	TCTCGGTGGTAGTGAACA
q01237-F	GGAAGGACCGATACCATAAAC
q01237-R	TCTAAACCCATTCTACAACCG
q01238-F	CAGAGGGATGTGGGTAAGGG
q01238-R	CTAACGTATATTATAAGCGAGCGA
q01239-F	GATTTCCTCGGTTGTGCTTA
q01239-R	CATAGTGATACCTTGCGTTCTCC
q01240-F	GGTATTACAACGGATGCGACTT
q01240-R	CGGTAGGAGAACACGCTGAC
q01241-F	GAGGAATGGCACCAGGAAT
q01241-R	AGTTAAGCGGCAGCATCT
q01242-1-F	GGCTTCCAAAGCATAACGCAG
q01242-1-R	TGGTGTTCGTTTCGGGTCTCC
q01242-2-F	GCCGTGTCCGAGAGTTATGT
q01242-2-R	AGAGGAAAGCCAGCAGTTTCG
q01243-F	CGGTCTTGCGGCTATTGAT
q01243-R	GCTGGCGACTTCTTGCTCTG
q01244-F	CACACGCAACGAGTATATCCT
q01244-R	ATCGTGCTTTGCCGCTTC
q00542-F	ATCTTTCCGCCTAACCCGA [19]
q00542-R	GTCCTTCGTTTCTGGGTTGTC [19]

* The bold parts indicate the homologous arms of the primers. The underlined part represents the reserved restriction enzyme site.

Table S3. Expression of a predicted standalone ACP encoding gene CHGG_09364.

Gene symbol	Deduced function	FPKM_WT1	FPKM_WT2	FPKM_WT3	pval
CHGG_09364	ACP domain	1.53394	1.45815	1.37813	0.004947391

*FPKM: Fragments per Kilobase Million; WT1/WT2/WT3: Three culture replicates of wild-type strains have been used.
pval: *p*-value.

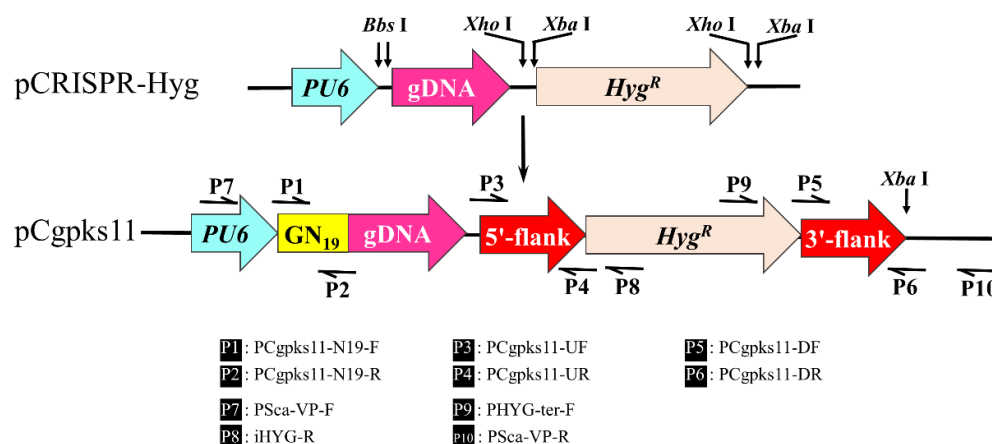


Figure S1. Construction of *Cgpk11* deletion plasmid. Primers for plasmid construction or diagnostic PCR are indicated in black boxes.

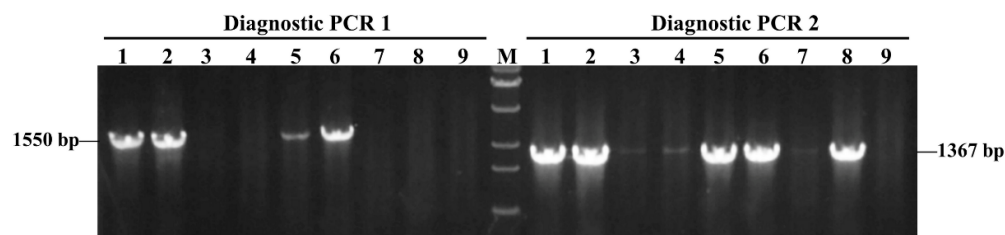


Figure S2. Diagnostic PCR screening for *Cgpk11* deletion mutants. A 1550 bp fragment could be amplified by primers P11-KO-VP-F/iHYG-R, and a 1367 bp fragment could be amplified by primers PHYG-ter-F/P11-KO-VP-R. Lanes 1-9 were loaded samples from transformants NO11-19. M: Trans15K DNA Marker.

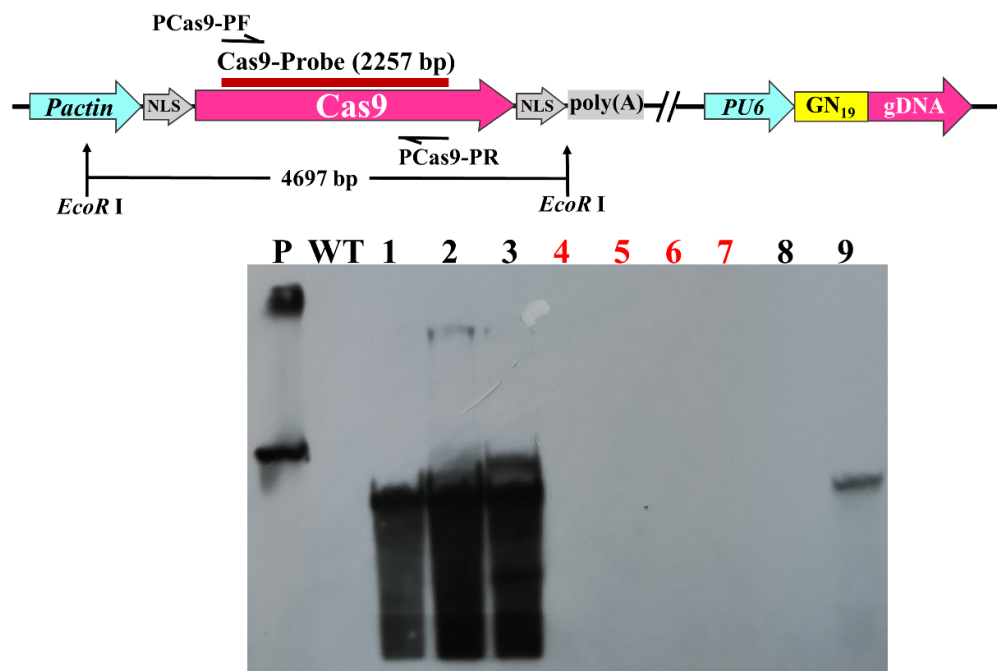


Figure S3. Southern blotting to confirm that Cas9 was eliminated in $\Delta cgpk11$ mutants. Cas9-probe was labeled and used as the probe, the unlinearized Cas9-containing plasmid pCRISPR-Hyg was used as the control. Lanes 1-9 were loaded samples from randomly selected transformants NO1, NO3, NO9, NO11, NO12, NO15, NO16, NO23 and NO33.

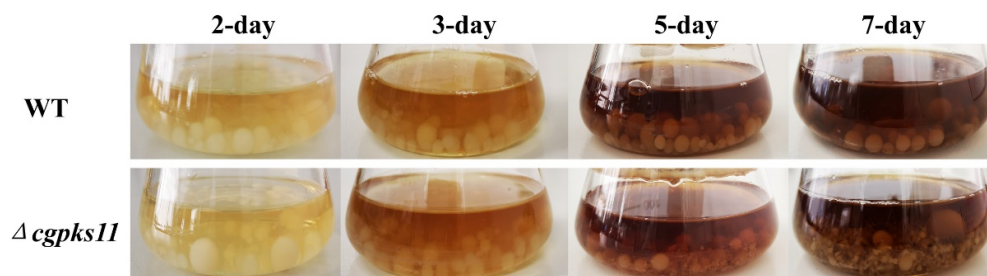


Figure S4. Effect of *Cgpk11* deletion on pigment biosynthesis during the liquid fermentation.