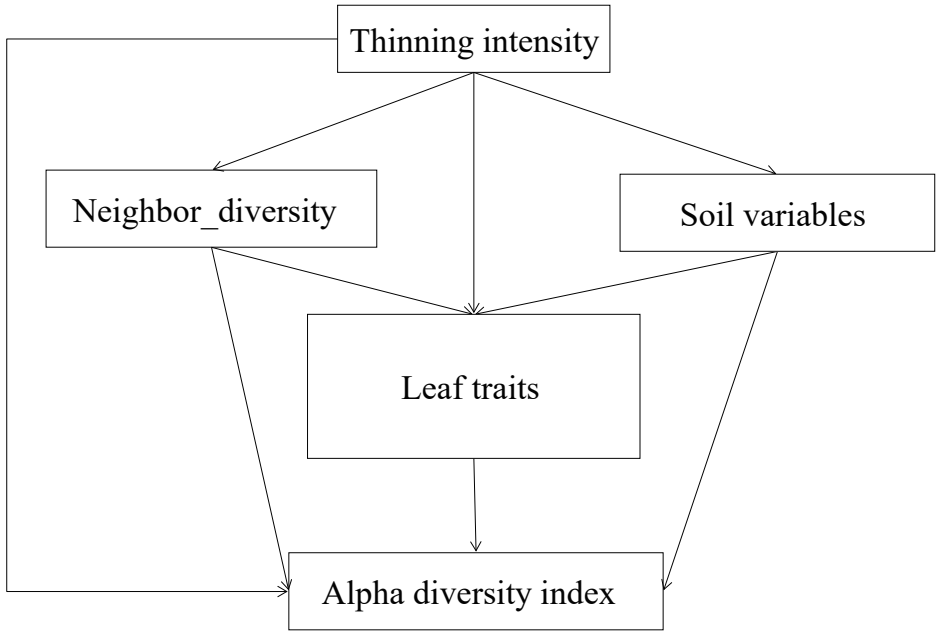
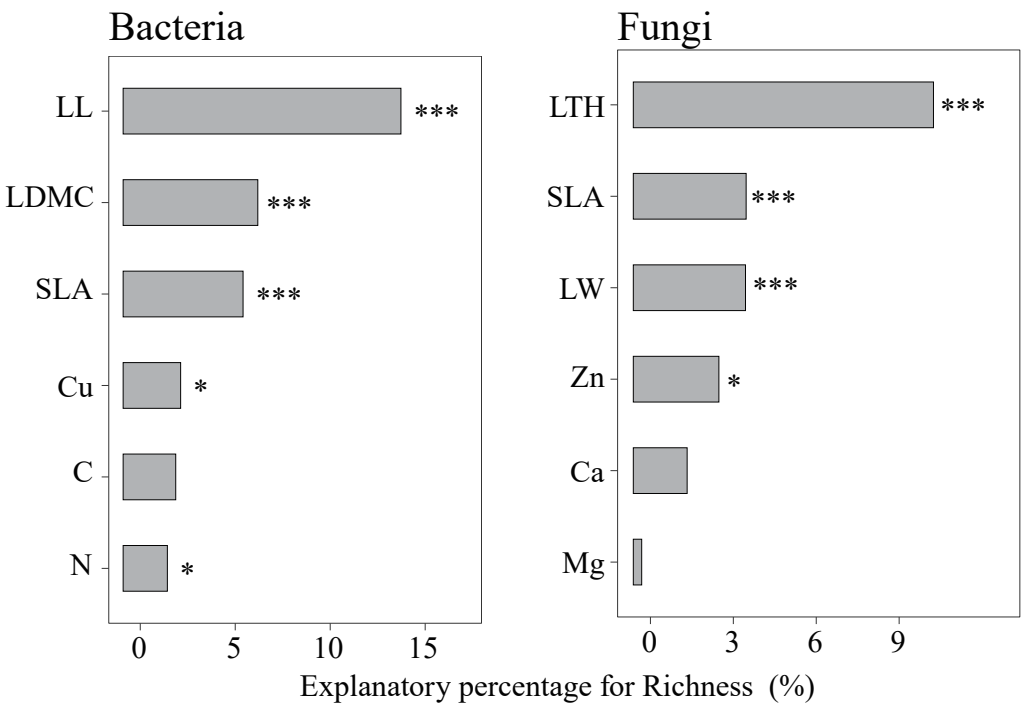
(a)


Thinning intensity
Neighbor_diversity
Soil variables
Leaf traits
Alpha diversity index

(b)


Bacteria
LL
LDMC
SLA
Cu
C
N
***
***
***
*
*
0
5
10
15
Fungi
LTH
SLA
LW
Zn
Ca
Mg
***
***
***
*
0
3
6
9
Explanatory percentage for Richness (%)