Effects of probiotics on intermediate cardiovascular outcomes in patients with overweight or obesity: a systematic review and meta-analysis

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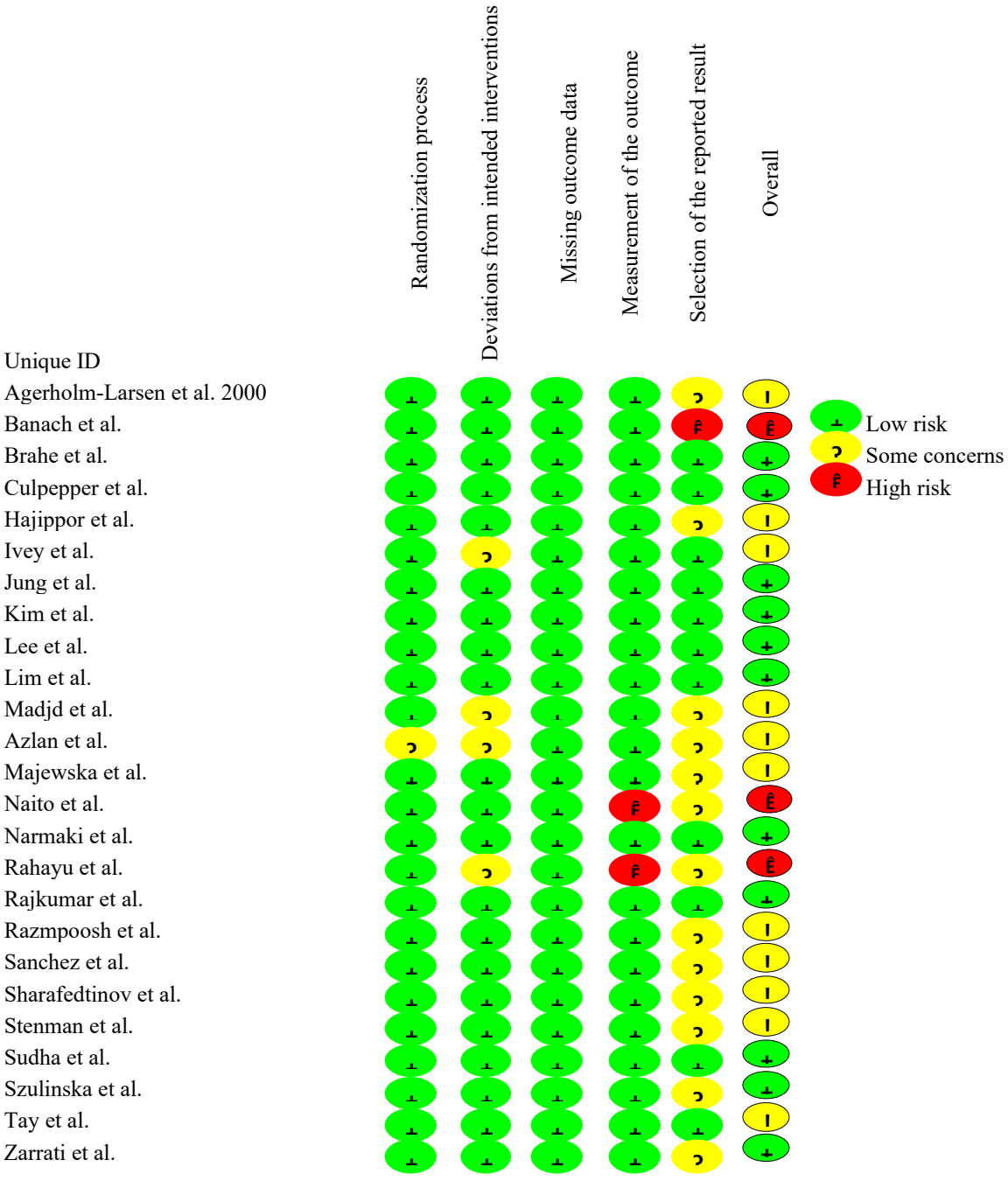
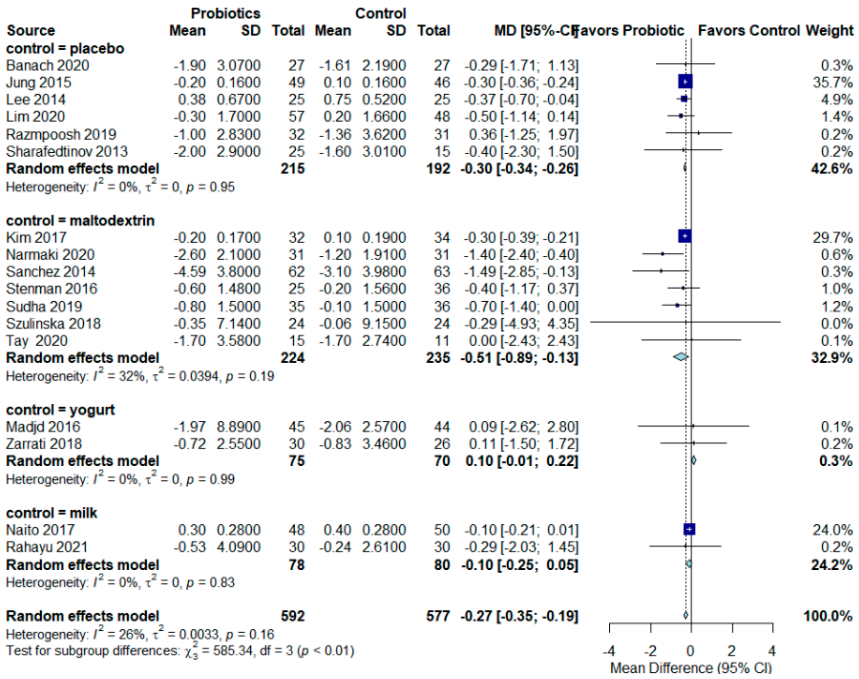
Supplemental Table S1: Search strategies for PubMed, Scopus, and Web of Science

PUBMED
(prebiotics[mesh] OR probiotics[mesh] OR synbiotics[mesh] OR prebiotic*[tiab] OR probiotic*[tiab] OR synbiotic*[tiab] OR lactobacill*[tiab] OR lactococc*[tiab] OR lactobacillus[mesh] OR bifidobacter*[tiab] OR bifidobacterium[mesh] OR enterococc*[tiab] OR enterococcus[mesh] OR streptococc*[tiab] OR streptococcus[mesh] OR saccharomyces[tiab] OR saccharomyces[mesh] OR bacill*[tiab] OR bacillus[mesh] OR "escherichia coli"[tiab] OR "escherichia coli"[mesh]) AND (mortality[tiab] OR "myocardial infarction"[tiab] OR stroke[tiab] OR glucose[tiab] OR diabetes[tiab] OR weight[tiab] OR "body mass index"[tiab] OR BMI[tiab] OR hypertension[tiab] OR "blood pressure"[tiab] OR cholesterol[tiab] OR LDL[tiab] OR HDL[tiab] OR triglyceride*[tiab]) AND (overweight[mesh] OR overweight[tiab] OR obesity[mesh] OR obes*[tiab]) AND ("clinical trial"[tiab] OR random*[tiab] OR placebo[tiab])
SCOPUS
TITLE-ABS-KEY ((prebiotic* OR probiotic* OR synbiotic* OR lactobacill* OR lactococc* OR bifidobacter* OR enterococc* OR streptococc* OR saccharomyces OR bacill* OR "escherichia coli") AND (mortality OR "myocardial infarction" OR stroke OR glucose OR diabetes OR weight OR "body mass index" OR BMI OR hypertension OR "blood pressure" OR cholesterol OR LDL OR HDL OR triglyceride*) AND (overweight OR obes*) AND ("clinical trial" OR random* OR placebo))
WOS
TS=((prebiotic* OR probiotic* OR synbiotic* OR lactobacill* OR lactococc* OR bifidobacter* OR enterococc* OR streptococc* OR saccharomyces OR bacill* OR "escherichia coli") AND (mortality OR "myocardial infarction" OR stroke OR glucose OR diabetes OR weight OR "body mass index" OR BMI OR hypertension OR "blood pressure" OR cholesterol OR LDL OR HDL OR triglyceride*) AND (overweight OR obes*) AND ("clinical trial" OR random* OR placebo))
EMBASE
(prebiotic* OR probiotic* OR synbiotic* OR lactobacill*:ti,ab OR lactococc*:ti,ab OR bifidobacter*:ti,ab OR enterococc*:ti,ab OR streptococc*:ti,ab OR saccharomyces:ti,ab OR bacill*:ti,ab OR 'escherichia coli':ti,ab) AND (mortality:ti,ab OR 'myocardial infarction':ti,ab OR stroke:ti,ab OR glucose:ti,ab OR diabetes:ti,ab OR weight:ti,ab OR 'body mass index':ti,ab OR bmi:ti,ab OR hypertension:ti,ab OR 'blood pressure':ti,ab OR cholesterol:ti,ab OR ldl:ti,ab OR hdl:ti,ab OR triglyceride*:ti,ab) AND (overweight OR obes*) AND ('clinical trial' OR random* OR placebo)

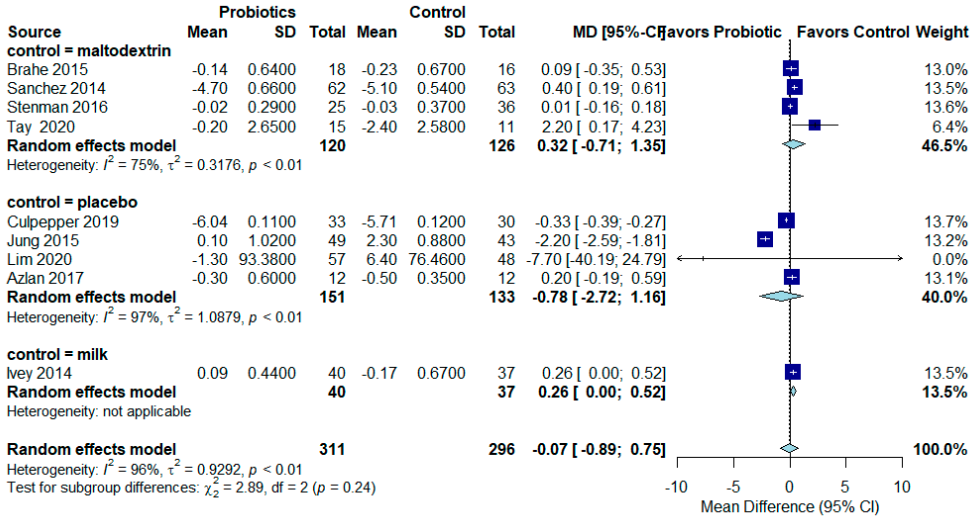
Supplemental Figure S1: Risk of bias assessment of included trials



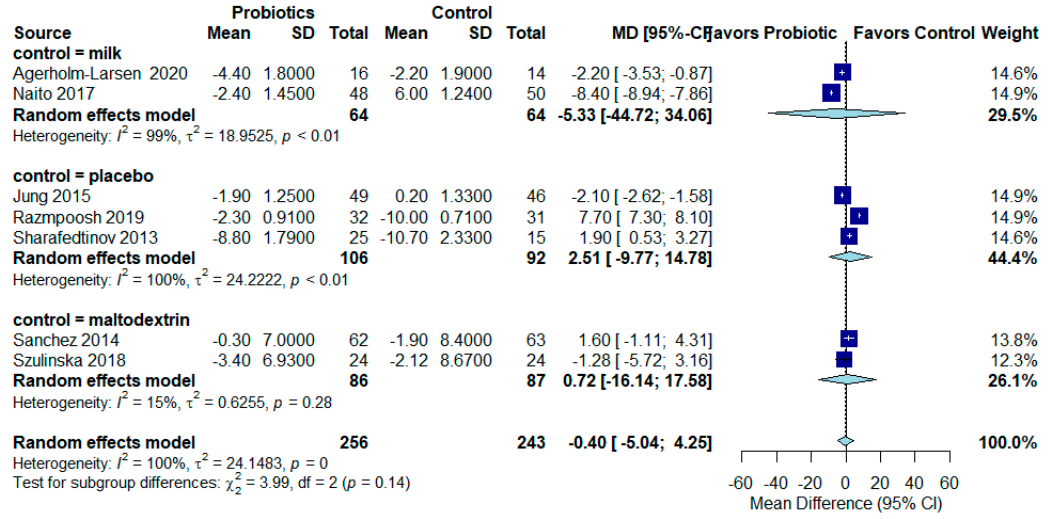
Supplemental Figure S2: Subgroup analyses by type of control on BMI



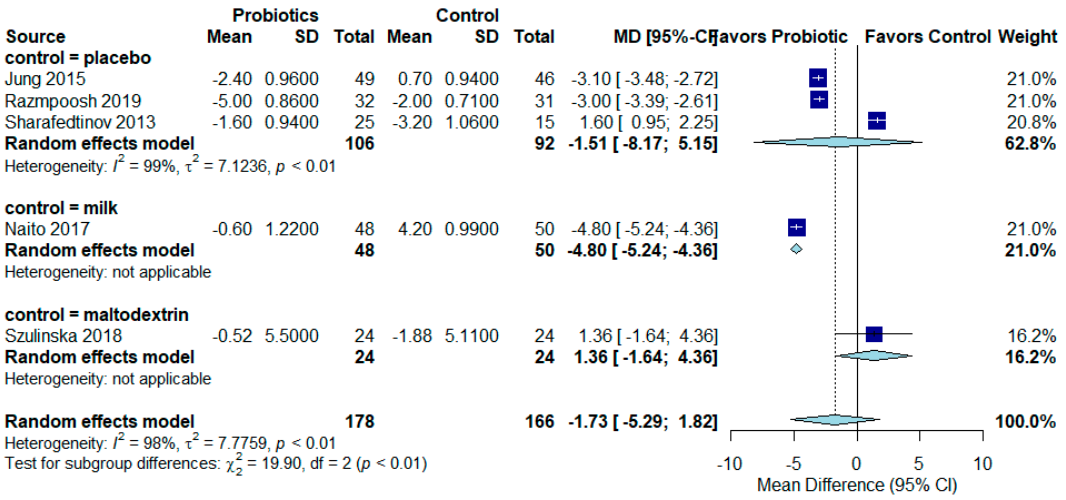
Supplemental Figure S3: Subgroup analyses by type of control on glucose



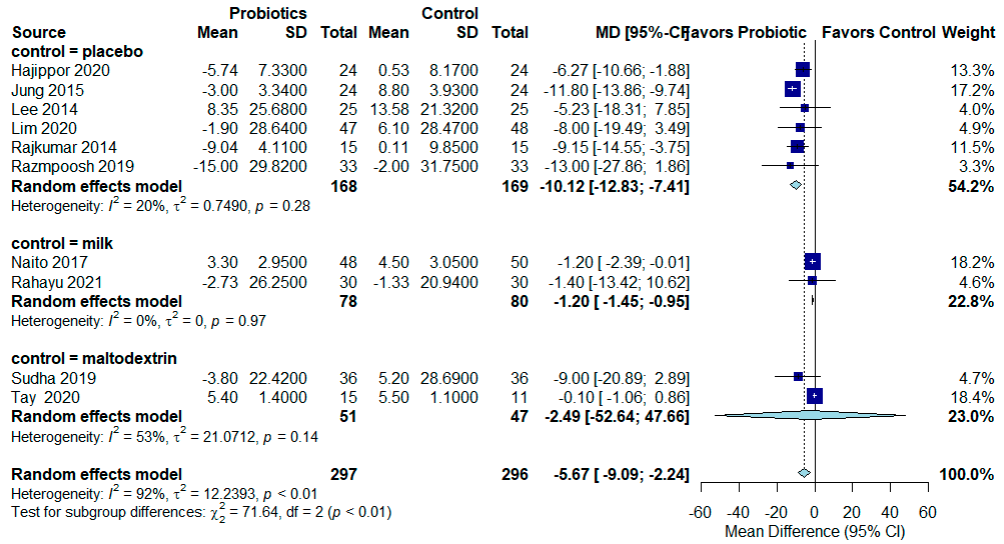
Supplemental Figure S4: Subgroup analyses by type of control on SBP



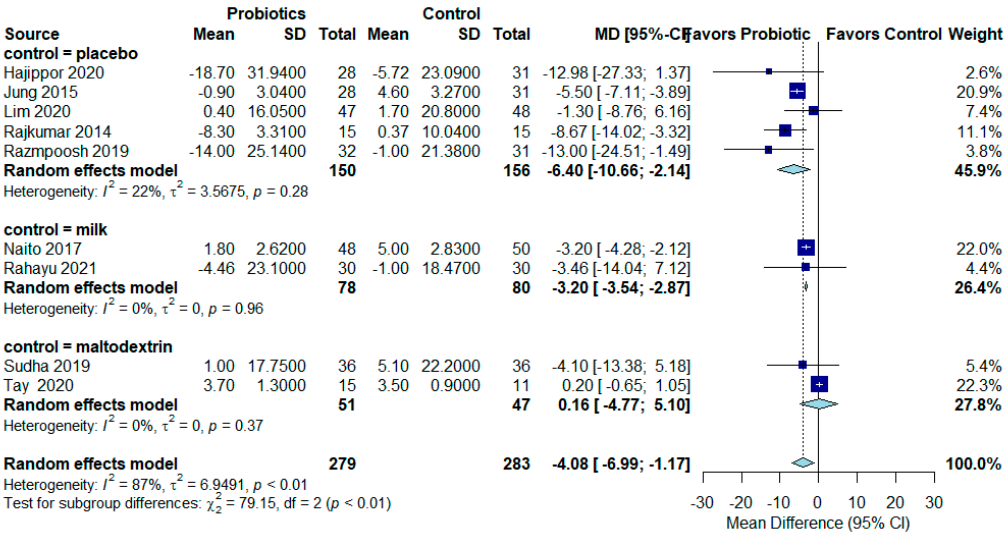
Supplemental Figure S5: Subgroup analyses by type of control on DBP



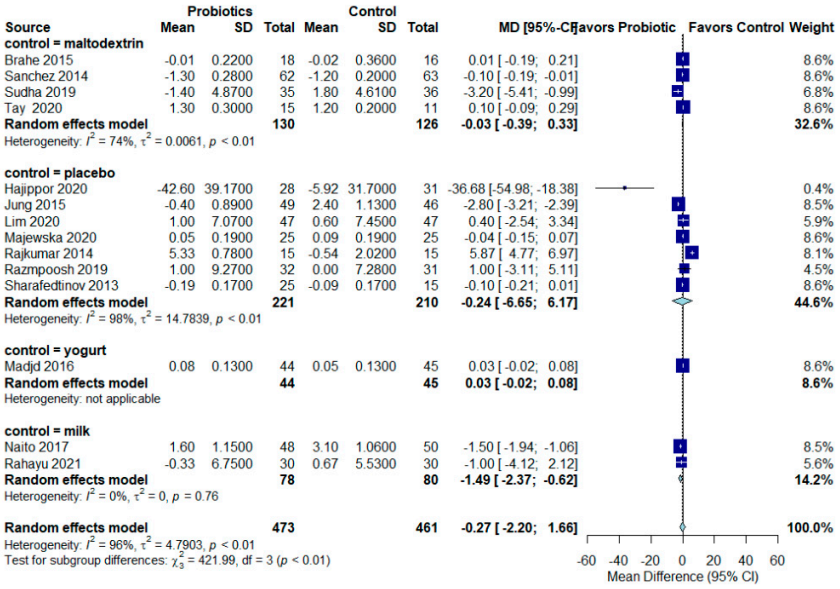
Supplemental Figure S6: Subgroup analyses by type of control on cholesterol



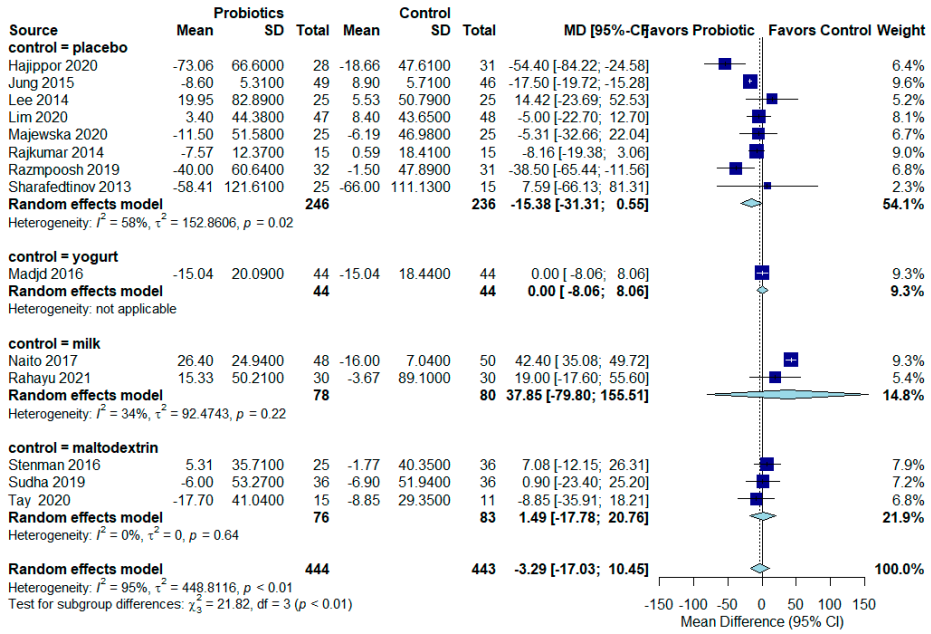
Supplemental Figure S7: Subgroup analyses by type of control on LDL



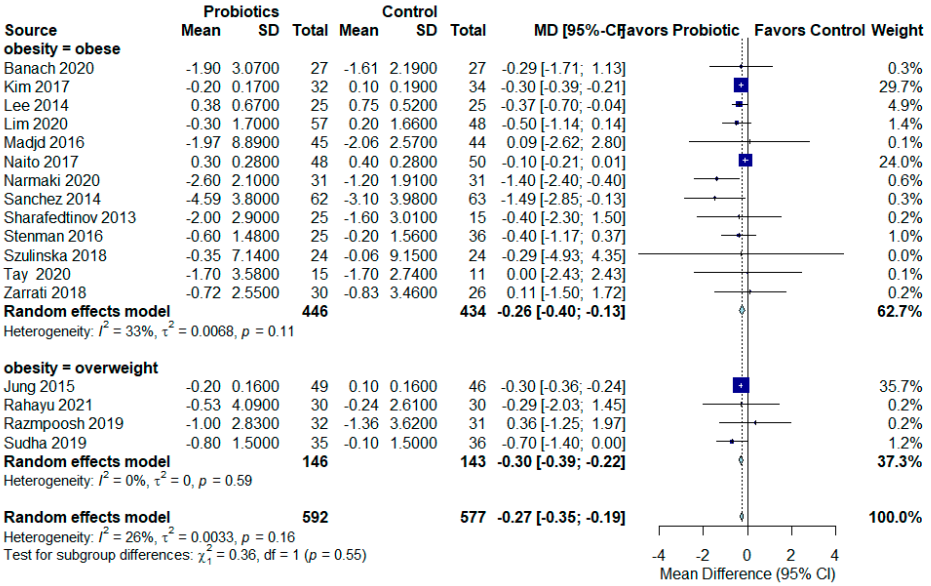
Supplemental Figure S8: Subgroup analyses by type of control on HDL



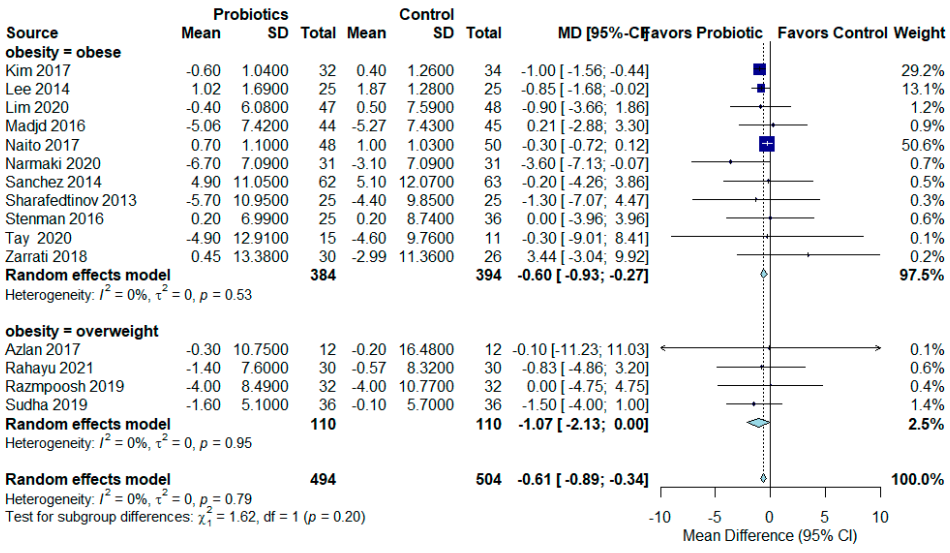
Supplemental Figure S9: Subgroup analyses by type of control on tryglicerides



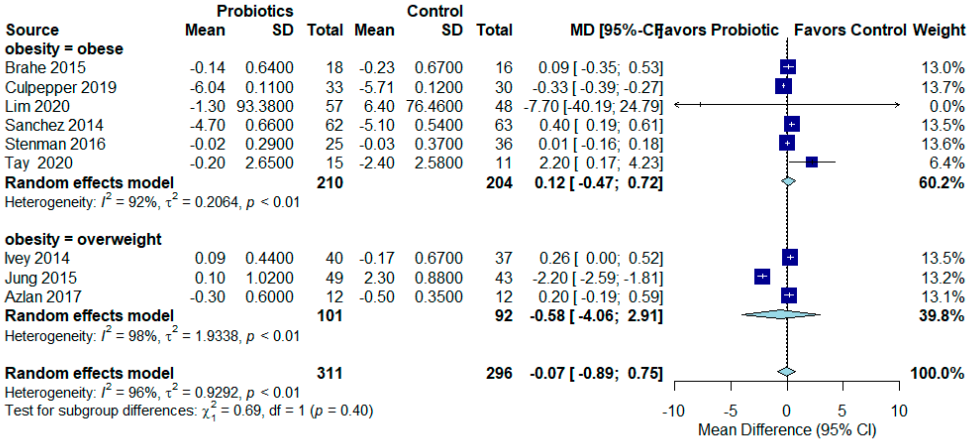
Supplemental Figure S10: Subgroup analyses by overweight vs obese on BMI



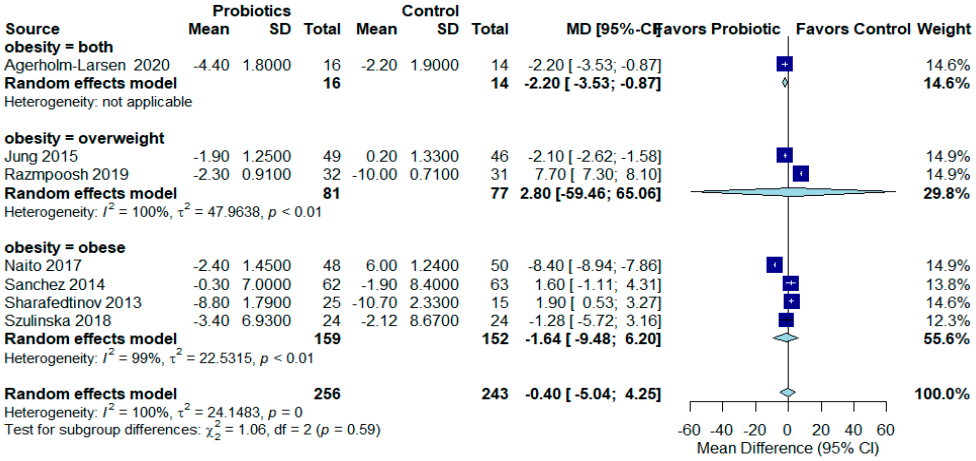
Supplemental Figure S11: Subgroup analyses by overweight vs obese on weight



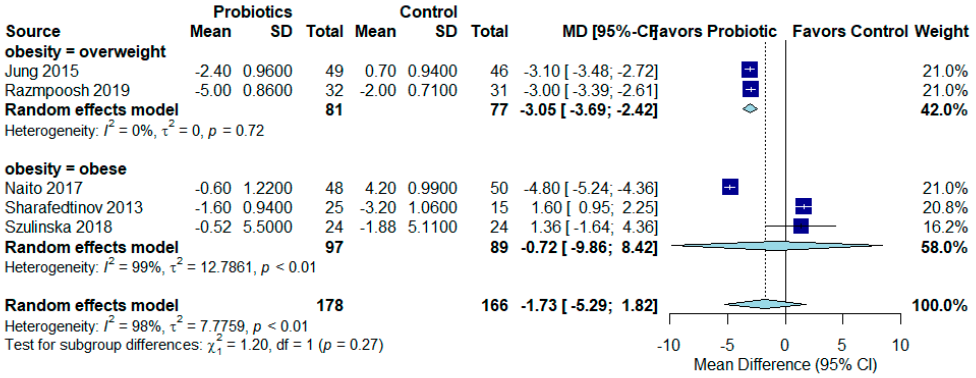
Supplemental Figure S12: Subgroup analyses by overweight vs obese on glucose



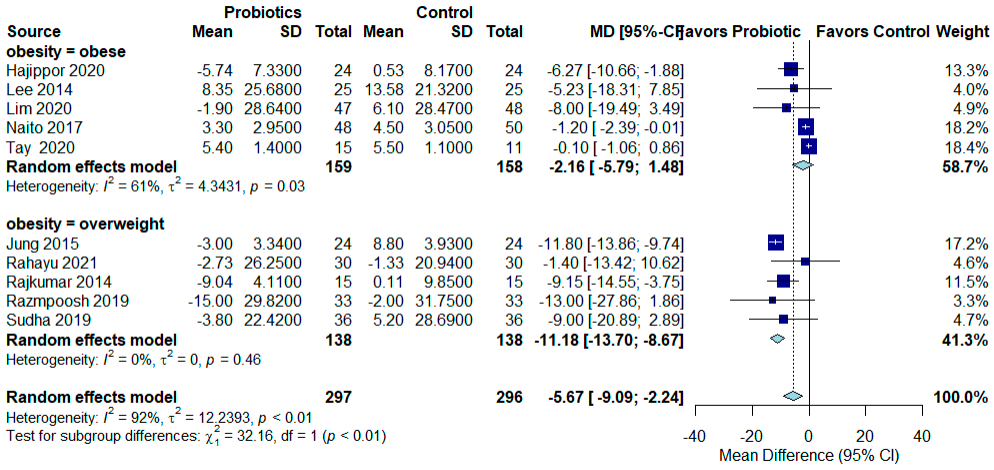
Supplemental Figure S13: Subgroup analyses by overweight vs obese on SBP



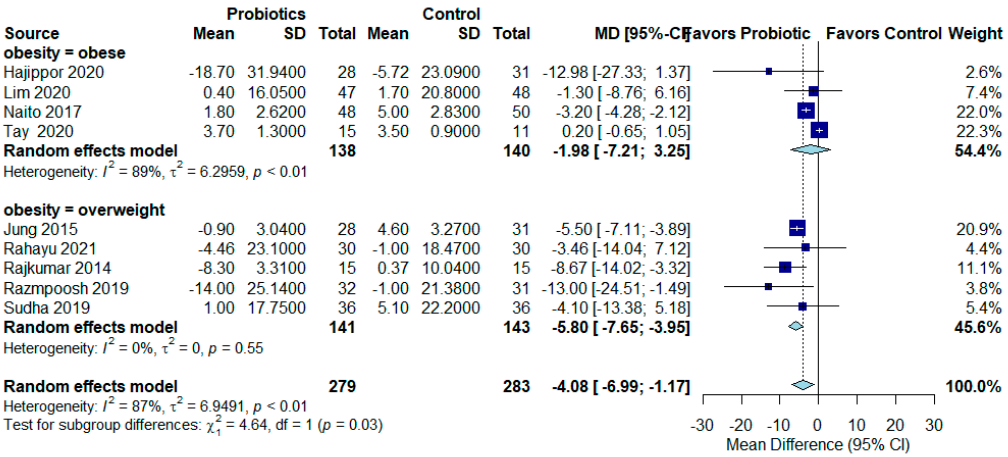
Supplemental Figure S14: Subgroup analyses by overweight vs obese on DBP



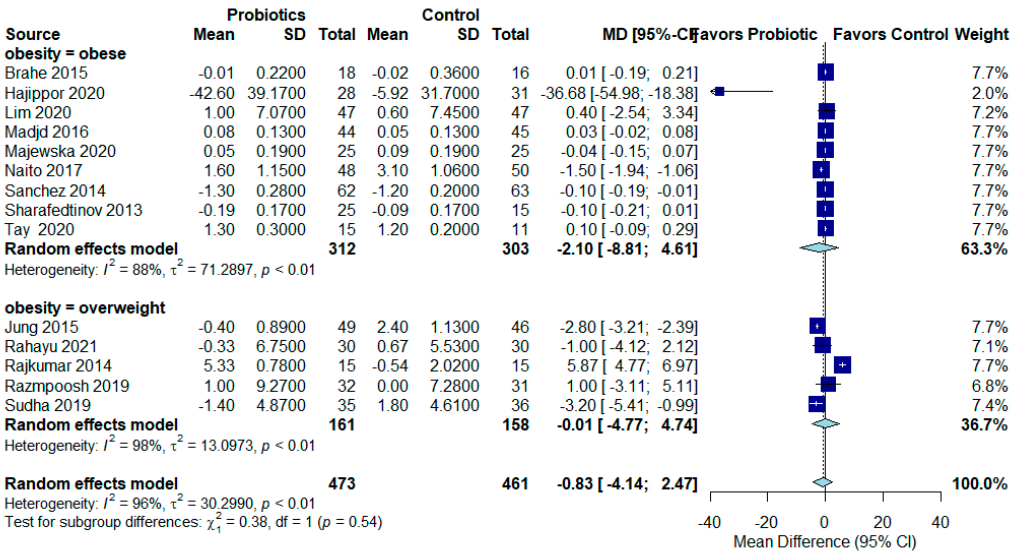
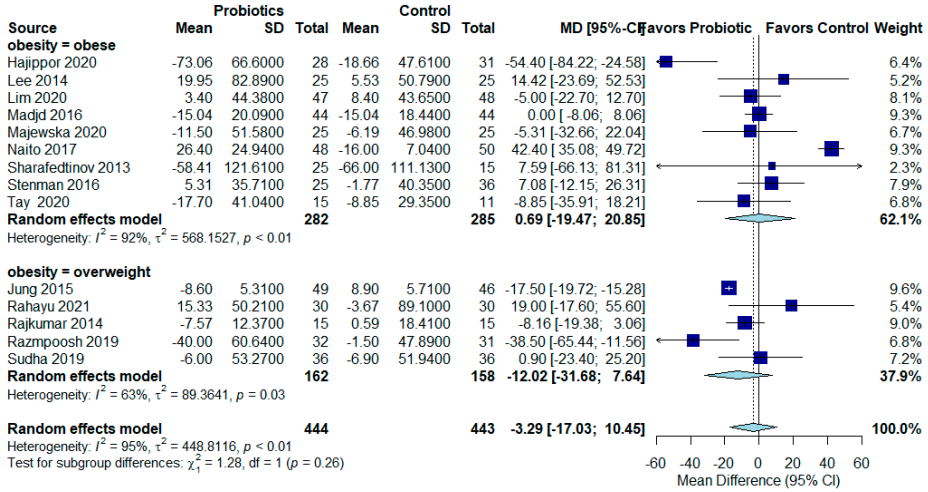
Supplemental Figure S15: Subgroup analyses by overweight vs obese on cholesterol



Supplemental Figure S16: Subgroup analyses by overweight vs obese on LDL



Supplemental Figure S17: Subgroup analyses by overweight vs obese on HDL



Supplemental Figure S18: Subgroup analyses by overweight vs obese on triglycerides