

**Supplementary Table S1** Demographic and clinical data of schizophrenia patients and healthy controls

Variable	Schizophrenia Patients	Healthy Controls	t/ $\chi^2$ (p)
	(n=564)	(n=422)	
Gender (M/F)	499/65	174/248	250.65 (<0.001)
Age (years)	47.8±9.0	46.1±13.2	-2.32 (<0.05)
Education (years)	8.9±4.5	9.4±5.5	3.49 (<0.01)
Body mass index (kg/m <sup>2</sup> )	24.8±3.9	25.3±4.0	1.82 (0.07)
Smokers (%)	396/564	151/422	133.88 (<0.001)
Age of onset (years)	23.2±4.8		
Duration of illness (years)	24.6±8.7		
Daily antipsychotic dose (mg/day) (chlorpromazine equivalent)	433.6±366.6		
PANSS scores			
P subscore	11.2±4.7		
N subscore	22.3±7.3		
G subscore	24.8±5.5		
Total score	58.3±13.6		