

**Table S2.** Results of multiple logistic regression analysis with plasma AA concentrations and anthropometric parameters, including age, %BF, and VFA, as independent variables showed significant correlations with higher or lower BAT-d in men and women

	Men			Women		
	<i>P</i> -value	B	ExP(B)	<i>P</i> -value	B	ExP(B)
Glycine/AAs	0.18	133.20	7.02×10 <sup>57</sup>	0.37	-41.81	6.95×10 <sup>-19</sup>
Alanine/AAs	0.68	27.89	1.30×10 <sup>12</sup>	0.54	-25.85	5.93×10 <sup>-12</sup>
Valine/AAs	0.44	-59.01	2.36×10 <sup>-26</sup>	0.57	25.93	1.83×10 <sup>11</sup>
Leucine/AAs	0.45	94.20	8.11×10 <sup>40</sup>	0.10	-176.29	2.76×10 <sup>-77</sup>
Isoleucine/AAs	0.20	363.64	8.45×10 <sup>157</sup>	0.46	-95.37	3.82×10 <sup>-42</sup>
Cysteine/AAs	0.77	548.23	1.24×10 <sup>238</sup>	0.12	-	-
					2231.44	
Methionine/AAs	0.46	-487.23	2.51×10 <sup>-212</sup>	0.084	573.72	1.46×10 <sup>249</sup>
Serine/AAs	0.16	169.99	6.66×10 <sup>73</sup>	0.36	71.49	1.12×10 <sup>31</sup>
Homoserine + Threonine/AAs	<b>0.038</b>	680.43	3.20×10 <sup>295</sup>	0.40	-110.74	8.079×10 <sup>-49</sup>
Aspartate/AAs	0.24	1297.44	-	0.59	179.98	1.45×10 <sup>78</sup>
Glutamate/AAs	0.40	117.79	1.43×10 <sup>51</sup>	0.21	-134.36	4.43×10 <sup>-59</sup>
Asparagine/AAs	0.76	-125.30	3.84×10 <sup>-55</sup>	0.46	145.82	2.12×10 <sup>63</sup>
Glutamine/AAs	0.76	22.87	8.55×10 <sup>9</sup>	0.91	-4.88	7.57×10 <sup>-3</sup>
Arginine/AAs	0.36	-133.02	1.69×10 <sup>-58</sup>	0.19	-131.86	5.42×10 <sup>-58</sup>
Lysine/AAs	0.32	162.79	5.01×10 <sup>70</sup>	0.72	-35.28	4.79×10 <sup>-16</sup>
Histidine/AAs	0.13	293.47	2.84×10 <sup>127</sup>	0.65	-33.88	1.94×10 <sup>-15</sup>
Phenylalanine/AAs	0.13	357.61	2.03×10 <sup>155</sup>	0.25	-112.83	9.99×10 <sup>-50</sup>
Tyrosine/AAs	0.22	-208.14	4.05×10 <sup>-91</sup>	0.45	76.89	2.48×10 <sup>33</sup>
Tryptophan/AAs	0.20	269.59	1.21×10 <sup>177</sup>	0.40	112.017	4.45×10 <sup>48</sup>
Age	0.26	0.08	1.086	0.97	0.0021	1.0021
%BF	<b>0.052</b>	-0.38	0.69	0.036	-0.19	0.83
VFA	0.62	-0.01	0.99	0.76	0.0063	1.0063