

Table S1. LDLR, APOB and PCSK9 variants identified in the Romanian FH cohort and not reported previously in this population.
 REFERENCE SEQUENCE: NM_000527.5 for LDLR, NM_000384.3 for APOB, NM_174936.3 for PCSK9

| ID | GENE | EXON /INTRON | DOMAIN | cDNA change | Protein change | dbSNP ID | ClinVar assertion | LOVD/HGMD annotation and assertion | Sanger confirmation | CV events |
|-------|------|---------------|-------------------------------------|---------------|----------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------------|-----------|
| H7 | LDLR | 10 | EGF precursor | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 He | Benign | Benign | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 11 | LDLR class B4 | c.1617C>T | p.(Pro539=) | rs5929 He | Benign | Benign | | Stroke |
| H8 | LDLR | 11 | LDLR class B4 | c.1617C>T | p.(Pro539=) | rs5929 | Benign | Benign | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 12 | LDLR class B5 | c.1773C>T | p.(Asn591=) | rs688 Ho | Likely benign | Benign | | Stroke |
| | LDLR | 13 | LDLR class B6 | c.1959T>C | p.(Val653=) | rs5925 Ho | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| H10 | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | YES | NO |
| | LDLR | 7i | Intron | c.1060+10G>A | NA | rs12710260 Ho | Conflicting interpretations | Conflicting interpretations | | |
| H14 | LDLR | 12 | LDLR class B5 | c.1773C>T | p.(Asn591=) | rs5929 | Benign | Benign | YES | NO |
| | LDLR | 13 | LDLR class B6 | c.1959T>C | p.(Val653=) | rs5925 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| H15 | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | YES | NO |
| | LDLR | 7i | Intron | c.1060+10G>A | NA | rs12710260 Ho | Conflicting interpretations | Conflicting interpretations | | |
| H16 | LDLR | 12 | LDLR class B5 | c.1773C>T | p.(Asn591=) | rs5929 | Benign | Benign | YES | NO |
| | LDLR | 13 | LDLR class B6 | c.1959T>C | p.(Val653=) | rs5925 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| H18 | LDLR | 2 | ligand-binding | c.81C>G | p.(Cys27Trp) | NA | Likely pathogenic | Probably pathogenic | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | | Stroke |
| | LDLR | 7i | Intron | c.1060+10G>A | NA | rs12710260 Ho | Benign | Conflicting interpretations | | |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 12 | LDLR class B5 | c.1773C>T | p.(Asn591=) | rs688 Ho | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 13 | LDLR class B6 | c.1959T>C | p.(Val653=) | rs5925 Ho | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked oligosaccharides | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 Ho | Benign | Benign | | |
| H19 | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | ACS |
| LDLR | 11 | LDLR class B4 | c.1618G>A | p.(Ala540Thr) | NA | | Pathogenic | Likely pathogenic | | |
| LDLR | 12 | LDLR class B5 | c.1773C>T | p.(Asn591=) | rs688 Ho | Likely benign | Benign | | | |
| PCSK9 | 7 | NA | c.1026A>G | p.(Gln342=) | rs509504 Ho | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | | | |
| H24 | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked oligosaccharides | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 Ho | Benign | Benign | | PAD |
| H25 | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 Ho | Benign | Benign | YES | NO |

| | | | oligosaccharides | | | | | | | |
|-----|---------------|---------|-------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----|------------|
| H26 | PCSK9 APOB | 7 26 | NA NA | c.1026A>G c.10740C>T | p.(Gln342=) p.(Asn3580=) | rs509504 Ho rs150312765 | Conflicting interpretations Benign | No referenced No referenced | YES | YES PAD |
| H32 | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | Stroke |
| | LDLR | 12 | LDLR class B5 | c.1773C>T | p.(Asn591=) | rs688 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 13 | LDLR class B6 | c.1959T>C | p.(Val653=) | rs5925 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked oligosaccharides | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 He | Benign | Benign | | |
| | PCSK9 | 7 | NA | c.1026A>G | p.(Gln342=) | rs509504 Ho | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | | |
| H40 | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 7i | Intron | c.1060+10G>A | NA | rs12710260 He | Conflicting interpretations | Conflicting interpretations | | ACS |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 12 | LDLR class B5 | c.1773C>T | p.(Asn591=) | rs688 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 13 | LDLR class B6 | c.1959T>C | p.(Val653=) | rs5925 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | PCSK9 | 7 | NA | c.1026A>G | p.(Gln342=) | rs509504 Ho | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | | |
| H41 | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 7i | NA | c.1060+10G>A | NA | rs12710260 | Conflicting interpretations | Conflicting interpretations | | Stroke |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 12 | LDLR class B5 | c.1773C>T | p.(Asn591=) | rs688 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 13 | LDLR class B6 | c.1959T>C | p.(Val653=) | rs5925 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked oligosaccharides | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 He | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 12i_15i | A750GfsX29; FH Bologna-2 | c.(1845+1_1846-1)_(2311+1_2312-1)dup | exon 13-15 | | Pathogenic | Pathogenic | | |
| H44 | LDLR | 2 | LDLR class A1 | c.81C>T | p.(Cys27=) | rs2228671 | Benign | Benign | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | | ACS |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 11 | LDLR class B4 | c.1617C>T | p.(Pro539=) | rs5929 Ho | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked oligosaccharides | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 Ho | Benign | Benign | | |
| H46 | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 7i | Intron | c.1060+10G>A | NA | rs12710260 He | Conflicting interpretations | Conflicting interpretations | | ACS |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 11 | LDLR class B4 | c.1618G>A | (p.Ala540Thr) | NA | Pathogenic | Likely pathogenic | | |

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|-----|-------|----|-------------------------------------|--------------|---------------|---------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|--------|
| | LDLR | 12 | LDLR class B5 | c.1773C>T | p.(Asn591=) | rs688 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 13 | LDLR class B6 | c.1959T>C | p.(Val653=) | rs5925 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked oligosaccharides | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 He | Benign | Benign | | |
| H51 | LDLR | 3 | NA | c.211G>A | p.(Gly71Arg) | rs766903209 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | | ACS |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 13 | LDLR class B6 | c.1959T>C | p.(Val653=) | rs5925 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked oligosaccharides | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 He | Benign | Benign | | |
| | APOB | 26 | NA | c.10740C>T | p.(Asn3580=) | rs150312765 | Benign | No referenced | | |
| H52 | LDLR | 2 | ligand-binding | c.81 C>G | p.(Cys27Trp) | NA | Likely pathogenic | Likely pathogenic | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | | PAD |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 12 | LDLR class B5 | c.1773C>T | p.(Asn591=) | rs688 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 13 | LDLR class B6 | c.1959T>C | p.(Val653=) | rs5925 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked oligosaccharides | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 He | Benign | Benign | | |
| | PCSK9 | 7 | NA | c.1026A>G | p.(Gln342=) | rs509504 Ho | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | | |
| H53 | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | ACS |
| | LDLR | 11 | LDLR class B4 | c.1618G>A | p.(Ala540Thr) | NA | Pathogenic | Pathogenic | | |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked oligosaccharides | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 He | Benign | Benign | | |
| | PCSK9 | 7 | NA | c.1026A>G | p.(Gln342=) | rs509504 Ho | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | | |
| | | | | | | | | | | |
| H54 | LDLR | 4 | LDLR class A4 | c.502G>A | p.(Asp168Asn) | rs200727689 | Pathogenic | Likely pathogenic | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | | Stroke |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked oligosaccharides | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 He | Benign | Benign | | |
| H55 | LDLR | 2 | LDLR class A1 | c.81C>T | p.(Cys27=) | rs2228671 | Benign | Benign | YES | NO |
| | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | | |
| | LDLR | 7i | Intron | c.1060+10G>A | NA | rs12710260 He | Conflicting interpretations | Conflicting interpretations | | |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 Ho | Benign | Benign | | |

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|-----|------|----|-------------------------------------|--------------|-------------|------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----|-----|
| | | | oligosaccharides | | | | | | | |
| H56 | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | YES | NO |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 12 | LDLR class B5 | c.1773C>T | p.(Asn591=) | rs688 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 13 | LDLR class B6 | c.1959T>C | p.(Val653=) | rs5925 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked oligosaccharides | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 Ho | Benign | Benign | | |
| H57 | LDLR | 2 | LDLR class A1 | c.81C>T | p.(Cys27=) | rs2228671 | Benign | Benign | YES | YES |
| | LDLR | 7 | NA | c.1060+7= | NA | rs2738442 | Conflicting interpretations | No referenced | | PAD |
| | LDLR | 7i | Intron | c.1060+10G>A | NA | rs12710260 | Conflicting interpretations | Conflicting interpretations | | |
| | LDLR | 10 | LDLR class B2 | c.1413A>G | p.(Arg471=) | rs5930 | Benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 12 | LDLR class B5 | c.1773C>T | p.(Asn591=) | rs688 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 13 | LDLR class B6 | c.1959T>C | p.(Val653=) | rs5925 He | Likely benign | Benign | | |
| | LDLR | 15 | clustered O-linked oligosaccharides | c.2232A>G | p.(Arg744=) | rs5927 Ho | Benign | Benign | | |

*Words written in red signify pathogenic mutations