

Supplementary Table S3. Daytime-wise flower handling time of visitors on curry flowers.

| Floral visitors | Daytime-wise (h) flower handling time (sec) | | | | | |
|--------------------------------|---|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|--------------|
| | 6.00-8.00 | 8.00-10.00 | 10.00-12.00 | 12.00-14.00 | 14.00-16.00 | 16.00-18.00 |
| ▪ Diptera | | | | | | |
| <i>Oplodontha viridula</i> | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| <i>Stomorhina discolor</i> | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| ▪ Hymenoptera | | | | | | |
| <i>Amegilla zonata</i> | 1.76 ± 0.46 | 1.53 ± 0.42 | 1.38 ± 0.39 | 1.27 ± 0.38 | 1.39 ± 0.41 | 1.54 ± 0.43 |
| <i>Apis cerana</i> | 5.44 ± 1.69 | 4.52 ± 1.11 | 3.69 ± 0.90 | 3.23 ± 0.68 | 3.38 ± 0.65 | 3.77 ± 0.97 |
| <i>Apis dorsata</i> | 2.01 ± 0.54 | 1.67 ± 0.58 | 1.42 ± 0.48 | 1.32 ± 0.51 | 1.52 ± 0.55 | 1.65 ± 0.53 |
| <i>Apis florea</i> | 4.17 ± 1.42 | 3.86 ± 1.27 | 3.45 ± 1.15 | 3.23 ± 1.08 | 3.49 ± 1.32 | 3.74 ± 1.38 |
| <i>Ceratina binghami</i> | 9.13 ± 4.87 | 8.17 ± 4.33 | 7.06 ± 3.92 | 7.25 ± 4.11 | 7.71 ± 4.30 | 8.32 ± 4.35 |
| <i>Ceratina compacta</i> | 8.65 ± 4.36 | 7.52 ± 3.97 | 7.13 ± 3.61 | 7.28 ± 3.65 | 7.64 ± 3.83 | 7.86 ± 3.92 |
| <i>Halictus acrocephalus</i> | 10.30 ± 5.29 | 8.76 ± 3.34 | 7.53 ± 2.58 | 6.34 ± 2.85 | 6.81 ± 2.15 | 7.50 ± 2.15 |
| <i>Lasioglossum funebre</i> | 7.07 ± 3.24 | 6.21 ± 2.96 | 5.62 ± 2.63 | 5.92 ± 2.72 | 6.35 ± 2.98 | 6.93 ± 3.17 |
| <i>Nomia iridescentis</i> | 7.70 ± 3.45 | 5.89 ± 3.03 | 5.40 ± 2.78 | 5.01 ± 2.01 | 5.29 ± 2.47 | 5.56 ± 1.88 |
| <i>Scolia soror</i> | 4.11 ± 1.40 | 3.64 ± 1.25 | 3.24 ± 1.04 | 3.06 ± 0.93 | 3.28 ± 1.07 | 3.67 ± 1.31 |
| <i>Sphecodes gibbus</i> | 4.06 ± 1.32 | 3.83 ± 1.26 | 3.37 ± 1.09 | 2.91 ± 0.84 | 3.16 ± 0.92 | 3.55 ± 1.16 |
| <i>Tetragonula iridipennis</i> | 16.16 ± 5.09 | 14.49 ± 4.77 | 12.66 ± 3.74 | 13.02 ± 4.42 | 13.83 ± 4.00 | 14.10 ± 4.03 |
| <i>Thyreus nitidulus</i> | 3.48 ± 1.16 | 3.19 ± 1.02 | 2.72 ± 0.76 | 2.89 ± 0.79 | 3.23 ± 1.04 | 3.51 ± 1.19 |
| ▪ Lepidoptera | | | | | | |
| <i>Ancistroides folus</i> | 11.03 ± 4.23 | 10.35 ± 3.94 | 8.97 ± 3.52 | 9.23 ± 3.67 | 9.54 ± 3.85 | 9.92 ± 3.91 |
| <i>Anthene lycaenina</i> | 14.46 ± 4.85 | 12.89 ± 4.37 | 10.82 ± 3.91 | 11.24 ± 4.19 | 11.56 ± 4.22 | 11.93 ± 4.36 |
| <i>Appias libythea</i> | 7.50 ± 2.49 | 6.06 ± 1.98 | 5.69 ± 2.34 | 5.08 ± 2.12 | 5.56 ± 2.10 | 5.97 ± 2.44 |
| <i>Baoris farri</i> | 10.85 ± 4.08 | 10.14 ± 3.95 | 8.83 ± 3.87 | 9.12 ± 3.89 | 9.42 ± 3.92 | 9.74 ± 4.12 |
| <i>Catochrysops strato</i> | 14.76 ± 4.97 | 13.22 ± 4.62 | 11.46 ± 4.39 | 11.65 ± 4.38 | 11.97 ± 4.43 | 12.39 ± 4.58 |
| <i>Catopsilia pomona</i> | 7.72 ± 3.68 | 7.08 ± 3.46 | 6.21 ± 3.32 | 6.73 ± 3.48 | 7.23 ± 3.57 | 7.51 ± 3.63 |
| <i>Chilades lajus</i> | 13.84 ± 5.72 | 12.65 ± 5.41 | 10.98 ± 5.13 | 10.81 ± 5.04 | 11.15 ± 5.16 | 11.67 ± 5.32 |
| <i>Chilades pandava</i> | 14.67 ± 6.13 | 13.12 ± 5.38 | 11.43 ± 5.26 | 11.58 ± 5.29 | 11.84 ± 5.32 | 12.36 ± 5.36 |
| <i>Danaus chrysippus</i> | 7.01 ± 2.31 | 6.33 ± 2.16 | 6.04 ± 1.95 | 6.38 ± 2.17 | 6.49 ± 2.23 | 7.15 ± 2.38 |
| <i>Danaus genutia</i> | 5.60 ± 1.63 | 5.07 ± 1.42 | 4.56 ± 1.27 | 4.89 ± 1.35 | 5.12 ± 1.44 | 5.48 ± 1.57 |
| <i>Euploea core</i> | 7.94 ± 2.54 | 7.37 ± 2.35 | 6.62 ± 2.17 | 6.95 ± 2.24 | 7.41 ± 2.38 | 7.73 ± 2.45 |
| <i>Eurema blanda</i> | 7.17 ± 2.36 | 6.54 ± 2.17 | 6.15 ± 1.94 | 6.69 ± 2.19 | 6.83 ± 2.26 | 7.46 ± 2.42 |
| <i>Eurema hecabe</i> | 6.93 ± 2.25 | 6.28 ± 2.06 | 5.84 ± 1.83 | 6.28 ± 2.08 | 6.39 ± 2.17 | 7.12 ± 2.31 |
| <i>Jamides bochus</i> | 14.25 ± 6.37 | 12.63 ± 5.84 | 10.79 ± 5.31 | 11.02 ± 5.42 | 11.34 ± 5.52 | 11.73 ± 5.61 |
| <i>Junonia almana</i> | 5.82 ± 1.69 | 5.26 ± 1.47 | 4.83 ± 1.24 | 5.14 ± 1.37 | 5.52 ± 1.55 | 5.71 ± 1.62 |
| <i>Junonia atlites</i> | 8.32 ± 2.71 | 7.69 ± 2.42 | 7.25 ± 2.18 | 7.84 ± 2.59 | 7.93 ± 2.61 | 8.55 ± 2.74 |
| <i>Junonia iphita</i> | 15.66 ± 6.85 | 13.91 ± 6.24 | 12.27 ± 5.69 | 12.23 ± 5.65 | 12.65 ± 5.82 | 12.74 ± 5.93 |
| <i>Leptosia nina</i> | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| <i>Mycalasis perseus</i> | 11.97 ± 5.93 | 11.43 ± 5.41 | 10.14 ± 4.92 | 10.30 ± 5.13 | 10.32 ± 5.14 | 10.82 ± 5.37 |
| <i>Pachliopta hector</i> | 5.73 ± 1.72 | 5.25 ± 1.56 | 4.72 ± 1.37 | 5.03 ± 1.48 | 5.41 ± 1.63 | 5.60 ± 1.68 |
| <i>Papilio demoleus</i> | 5.23 ± 1.47 | 4.64 ± 1.28 | 4.28 ± 1.03 | 4.50 ± 1.24 | 4.86 ± 1.32 | 5.17 ± 1.39 |
| <i>Papilio polytes</i> | 5.96 ± 1.74 | 5.48 ± 1.56 | 5.05 ± 1.35 | 5.31 ± 1.48 | 5.83 ± 1.63 | 5.87 ± 1.66 |
| <i>Pareronia hippie</i> | 7.83 ± 2.49 | 7.26 ± 2.23 | 6.57 ± 2.06 | 6.84 ± 2.10 | 7.29 ± 2.25 | 7.61 ± 2.31 |
| <i>Rapala manea</i> | 16.12 ± 7.13 | 14.46 ± 6.75 | 12.73 ± 6.21 | 12.75 ± 6.26 | 13.16 ± 6.47 | 13.24 ± 6.50 |
| <i>Rapala varuna</i> | 15.70 ± 6.95 | 13.82 ± 6.28 | 12.30 ± 5.63 | 12.29 ± 5.64 | 12.58 ± 5.71 | 12.95 ± 5.83 |
| <i>Suastus gremius</i> | 14.41 ± 6.38 | 12.94 ± 5.82 | 11.28 ± 5.39 | 11.35 ± 5.42 | 11.61 ± 5.53 | 12.09 ± 5.68 |
| <i>Syntomoides imacon</i> | 2.83 ± 0.62 | 2.62 ± 0.59 | 2.39 ± 0.53 | 2.68 ± 0.56 | 2.74 ± 0.58 | 2.88 ± 0.64 |
| <i>Tarucus indica</i> | 14.21 ± 6.27 | 12.84 ± 5.94 | 11.45 ± 5.52 | 11.47 ± 5.54 | 11.53 ± 5.59 | 12.18 ± 5.72 |
| <i>Telicota colon</i> | 11.14 ± 5.46 | 10.63 ± 5.27 | 9.21 ± 4.98 | 9.43 ± 5.03 | 9.62 ± 5.12 | 10.07 ± 5.27 |
| <i>Tirumala limniace</i> | 7.05 ± 3.22 | 6.39 ± 3.05 | 5.94 ± 2.87 | 6.31 ± 2.91 | 6.82 ± 3.14 | 6.87 ± 3.16 |