

Supplementary materials



Figure S1. Multiple alignment of amino acid sequence characteristics of E75 isoforms between *S. avenae* and *A. pisum*. The DNA binding domain (C domain), the hinge domain (D domain), and the ligand binding domain (E domain) are tagged above the sequence with blue, green, and red lines, respectively; the black triangles indicate that there are four Cys residues in the zinc finger, and the important amino acid residues involved in heme binding are marked with the black arrow.

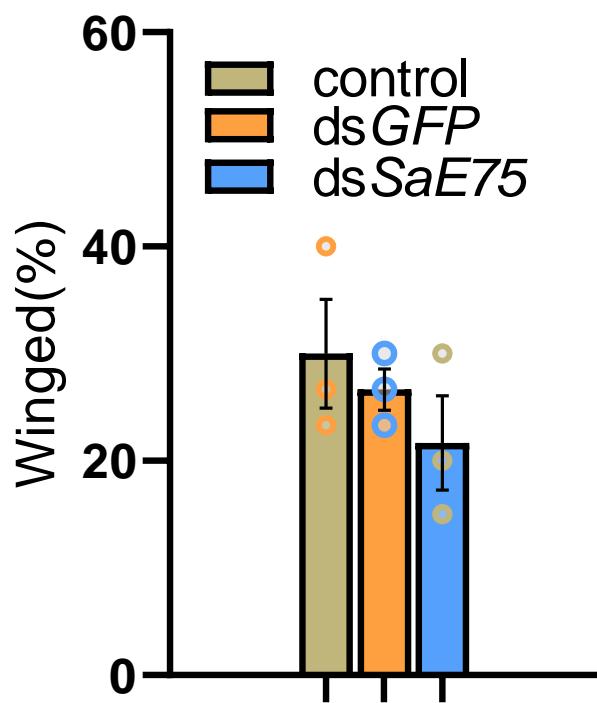


Figure S2. Functional analysis of *SaE75* on *S. avenae* wing development. Different color circle represents three replications of experiment. Error bars represent means \pm SD.

Tables

Table S1. Primer information in this study

Gene	Primer sequences	Application	Length of product (bp)	Amplification efficiency
<i>SaE75X1</i> F	ATGCAGTTGCTCAAGTCGTA		3048	-
<i>SaE75X1</i> R	TTACGCTTCCATGGCCACCTGAGCG			
<i>SaE75X2</i> F	TTACGCTTCCATGGCCACC		2625	-
<i>SaE75X2</i> R	ATGACCGTTATAAATTCAA	cDNA cloning		
<i>SaE75X3</i> F	ATGATTAGTCAAAACGAAGTC		2571	-
<i>SaE75X3</i> R	ATGCCCACCTGAGCGGGAGCA			
<i>SaE75X4</i> F	ATGCCAGACACGATAATTATC		2505	-
<i>SaE75X4</i> R	ACGGCGGACGTCGGCGACGGGGACA			
* <i>SaE75F</i>	CGACTCTGAGTGTAACAGCA		165	103.4%
* <i>SaE75R</i>	GCGTTGAATAGACCAATTTC			
<i>Saftz-f1F</i>	CAGACATAATCCTCCGTCAT		194	93.7%
<i>Saftz-f1R</i>	GTCTGGCTGTATTGGTGT	RT-qPCR		
<i>Sabr-cF</i>	CTGAGAGACCGATGAGGACTT		199	97.3%
<i>Sabr-cR</i>	CGTGGTAGATGAACCTAACCC			
<i>SaHr3F</i>	GTCCCGACATTATGACCTAC		151	96.9%
<i>SaHr3R</i>	CAGTAAGTTCAACGAAGCC			
<i>HELP</i>	TGCTACCGGATGTGGAAAAA	RT-qPCR (Reference gene)	152	103.0%
<i>HELR</i>	TCCAGCCACGTTCTCTGTTT			
*ds <i>SaE75</i> F	<u>taat</u> acgactca <u>tat</u> agg <u>gg</u> GGTCTATTCAACGCCGT			
*ds <i>SaE75</i> R	CAT	RNAi	377	-
ds <i>GFPF</i>	<u>taat</u> acgactca <u>tat</u> agg <u>gg</u> CCTGTTCCATGGCAAC			
ds <i>GFPF</i>	<u>taat</u> acgactca <u>tat</u> agg <u>gg</u> AAAGGACAGGGCCATC	RNAi	424	-
	G			

Note: * means the primers were designed from the common region of *SaE75X1-X4*; sequences of T7 promoter in primers were lowercase alphabet.

Table S2. Species information for phylogenetic tree used in this study

Order	Species	Gene name	GenBank accession number
Hemiptera	<i>Acyrthosiphon pisum</i>	<i>ApE75X1, ApE75X2, ApE75X3, ApE75X4</i>	XP_016657682.1, XP_008180288.1, XP_008180289.1, XP_008180290.1
	<i>Aphis gossypii</i>	<i>AgE75X1, AgE75X2, AgE75X3, AgE75X4</i>	XP_050054422.1, XP_050054429.1, XP_050054432.1, XP_050054438.1
	<i>Diuraphis noxia</i>	<i>DnE75X1, DnE75X2, DnE75X3, DnE75X4</i>	XP_015372971.1, XP_015372972.1, XP_015372973., XP_015372974.1
	<i>Melanaphis sacchari</i>	<i>MsaE75X1, MsaE75X2, MsaE75X3</i>	XP_025206796.1, XP_025206797.1, XP_025206798.1
	<i>Myzus persicae</i>	<i>MpE75X1, MpE75X2, MpE75X3, MpE75X4</i>	XP_022162355.1, XP_022162356.1, XP_022162357.1, XP_022162358.1
	<i>Rhopalosiphum maidis</i>	<i>RmE75X1, RmE75X2, RmE75X3</i>	XP_026814295.1, XP_026814296.1, XP_026814297.1
	<i>Sitobion avenae</i>	<i>SaE75X1, SaE75X2, SaE75X3, SaE75X4</i>	OP058107, OP058108, OP058109, OP058110
	<i>Apolygus lucorum</i>	<i>AluE75A, AluE75B, AluE75C</i>	ATN39778.1, KAF6203537.1, ATN39780.1
	<i>Bemisia tabaci</i>	<i>BtaE75X1, BtaE75X2, BtaE75X3, BtaE75X4</i>	XP_018907601.1, XP_018907602.1, XP_018907603.1, XP_018907604.1
	<i>Cimex lectularius</i>	<i>CIE75X1, CIE75X2, CIE75X3</i>	XP_014240379.1, XP_014240380.1, XP_014240381.1
	<i>Homalodisca vitripennis</i>	<i>HvE75X1, HvE75X2, HvE75X3, HvE75X4, HvE75X5</i>	XP_046680981.1, XP_046680982.1, XP_046680983.1, XP_046680984.1, XP_046680985.1
Blattodea	<i>Nilaparvata lugens</i>	<i>NIE75X1, NIE75X2</i>	XP_039292205.1, AST48086.1
	<i>Blattella germanica</i>	<i>BgE75A, BgE75B, BgE75C, BgE75D, BgE75E</i>	CAJ87513.1, CAJ87514.1, CAM97373.1, CAM97374.1, CAM97375.1
	<i>Cryptotermes secundus</i>	<i>CsE75X1, CsE75X2, CsE75X3, CsE75X4</i>	XP_023709200.1, XP_023709201.2, XP_023709202.1, XP_023709203.1
	<i>Zootermopsis nevadensis</i>	<i>ZnE75X1, ZnE75X2, ZnE75X3, ZnE75X4</i>	XP_021938067.1, XP_021938068.1, XP_021938069 .1, XP_021938070.1
Coleoptera	<i>Diabrotica virgifera virgifera</i>	<i>DvvE75X1, DvvE75X2, DvvE75X3, DvvE75X4, DvvE75X5, DvvE75X6</i>	XP_028130296.1, XP_028130297.1, XP_028130298.1, XP_028130301.1, XP_028130302.1, XP_028130303.1
	<i>Leptinotarsa decemlineata</i>	<i>LdE75X1, LdE75X2, LdE75X3</i>	AKN56577.1, AKN56578.1, ALU57795.1
	<i>Tribolium castaneum</i>	<i>TcE75X1, TcE75X2, TcE75X3, TcE75X4, TcE75X5</i>	NP_001308599.1.1, XP_008197844, XP_971362.2, XP_015838721, XP_015838722.1
Hymenoptera	<i>Apis laboriosa</i>	<i>AlaE75X1, AlaE75X2</i>	XP_043795752.1, XP_043795762.1
	<i>Apis mellifera</i>	<i>AmE75X1, AmE75X2, AmE75X3</i>	XP_006564381.2, XP_006564382.1, XP_006564383.2
	<i>Friesomelitta varia</i>	<i>FvE75X1, FvE75X2, FvE75X3</i>	XP_043510979.1, XP_043510980.1, XP_043510981.1
	<i>Camponotus floridanus</i>	<i>CfE75X1, CfE75X2, CfE75X3, CfE75X4</i>	XP_025268006.1, XP_025268007.1, XP_011259848.2, XP_011259847.2
	<i>Linepithema humile</i>	<i>LhE75X1, LhE75X2, LhE75X3, LhE75X4</i>	XP_012226918.1, XP_012226919.1, XP_012226920.1, XP_012226921.1
	<i>Ooceraea biroi</i>	<i>ObE75X1, ObE75X2, ObE75X3</i>	XP_011332916.2, XP_019886380.2, XP_011332918.2
Orthoptera	<i>Schistocerca gregaria</i>	<i>SgE75X1, SgE75X2, SgE75X3, SgE75X4</i>	XP_049859092.1, XP_049859093.1, XP_049859094.1, XP_049859095.1
	<i>Schistocerca cancellata</i>	<i>ScE75X1, ScE75X2, ScE75X3, ScE75X4</i>	XP_049778571.1, XP_049778572.1, XP_049778573.1, XP_049778574.1
	<i>Schistocerca americana</i>	<i>SamE75X1, SamE75X2, SamE75X3, SamE75X4,</i>	XP_046992523.1, XP_046992524.1, XP_046992525.1, XP_046992527.1

		<i>SamE75X5</i>	
Diptera	<i>Schistocerca serialis cubense</i>	<i>SscE75X1, SscE75X2, SscE75X3, SscE75X4, SscE75X5</i>	XP_049956056.1, XP_049956057.1, XP_049956059.1, XP_049956060.1, XP_049956061.1
	<i>Schistocerca piceifrons</i>	<i>SpE75X1, SpE75X2, SpE75X3, SpE75X4, SpE75X5</i>	XP_047110316.1, XP_047110317.1, XP_047110319.1, XP_047110320.1
	<i>Schistocerca nitens</i>	<i>SnE75X1, SnE75X2, SnE75X3, SnE75X4, SnE75X5</i>	XP_049807890.1, XP_049807891.1, XP_049807892.1, XP_049807893.1, XP_049807894.1
	<i>Locusta migratoria</i>	<i>LmE75X1, LmE75X2, LmE75X3</i>	QKY88966.1, QKY88967.1, QKY88968.1
	<i>Aedes aegypti</i>	<i>AaeE75A, AaeE75B, AaeE75C</i>	CAL36974.1, CAL36973.1, CAL36975.1
	<i>Aedes albopictus</i>	<i>AalE75X1, AalE75X2, AalE75X3</i>	XP_029720431.1, XP_019556691.1, XP_019556692.1
	<i>Culex quinquefasciatus</i>	<i>CqE75X1, CqE75X2, CqE75X3</i>	XP_038113830.1, XP_001849917.2, XP_038113837.1
	<i>Bactrocera neohumeralis</i>	<i>BnE75BX1, BnE75BX2, BnE75BX3, BnE75BX4, BnE75BX5, BnE75BX6</i>	XP_050336968.1, XP_050336969.1, XP_050336970.1, XP_050336971.1, XP_050336972.1, XP_050336973.1
	<i>Bactrocera tryoni</i>	<i>BtrE75BX1, BtrE75BX2, BtrE75BX3, BtrE75BX4, BtrE75BX5, BtrE75BX6</i>	XP_039965865.1, XP_039965866.1, XP_039965868.1, XP_039965869.1, XP_039965870.1, XP_039965871.1
	<i>Bactrocera dorsalis</i>	<i>BdE75BX1, BdE75BX2, BdE75BX3, BdE75BX4, BdE75BX5</i>	XP_049315304.1, XP_049315306.1, XP_049315307.1, XP_049315308.1, XP_049315309.1
Lepidoptera	<i>Drosophila mauritiana</i>	<i>DmaE75BX1, DmaE75BX2, DmaE75BX3, DmaE75BX4</i>	XP_033157614.1, XP_033157615.1, XP_033157616.1, XP_033157617.1
	<i>Drosophila simulans</i>	<i>DsE75BX1, DsE75BX2, DsE75BX3, DsE75BX4, DsE75BX5</i>	XP_039149874.1, XP_016032380.2, XP_039149875.2, XP_039149876.1, XP_016032381.2
	<i>Drosophila melanogaster</i>	<i>DmeE75BA, DmeE75BB, DmeE75BC, DmeE75BD, DmeE75BE, DmeE75BF, DmeE75BG</i>	NP_524133.2, NP_730321.1, NP_730322.1, NP_730323.1, NP_001246821.1, NP_001246822.1, NP_001303380.1
	<i>Bombyx mori</i>	<i>BmoE75A, BmoE75B, BmoE75C</i>	NP_001106079.1, NP_001106080.1, NP_001037042.1
	<i>Bombyx mandarina</i>	<i>BmaE75X1, BmaE75X2, BmaE75X3</i>	XP_028027338.1, XP_028027339.1, XP_028027340.1
	<i>Manduca sexta</i>	<i>MseE75X1, MseE75X2, MseE75X3</i>	XP_030039289.1, XP_030039296.1, XP_030039301.1
	<i>Pieris napi</i>	<i>PnE75X1, PnE75X2, PnE75X3, PnE75X4, PnE75X5</i>	XP_047509890.1, XP_047509891.1, XP_047509892.1, XP_047509893.1
	<i>Zerene cesonia</i>	<i>ZcE75X1, ZcaE75X2</i>	XP_038215405.1, XP_038215406.1
