

Table S3. Results of one-way ANOVAs for size (*InCS*) and Procrustes ANOVAs for shape for the extra factor “clutch/plant” at different larval stages (L1-L5) in *Pieris brassicae*. df, degrees of freedom; F, Fisher’s test value; p, p-value.

variable	df	F	p
size _{L1}	19	2.30	0.0133
size _{L2}	19	3.23	0.0009
size _{L3}	19	2.32	0.0124
size _{L4}	19	2.19	0.0182
size _{L5}	19	2.23	0.0164
shape _{L1}	323	1.11	0.1257
shape _{L2}	323	1.27	0.0054
shape _{L3}	323	1.32	0.0015
shape _{L4}	323	1.41	0.0001
shape _{L5}	323	1.20	0.0249