

Supplementary Material

A Historical Collection of Termites in Ferrara: Recovery, Cataloguing and Geographical Analyses

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Table S1. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 1: *Reticulitermes lucifugus*, laboratory specimens. Abbreviations: A, alates; E, ergatoids; N, neanids; P, pseudergates; S, soldiers; R, royals; W: workers. Number of individuals of each caste within brackets.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes
V1-P01	19	E(9); W(10)
V1-P02	1	R(1)
V1-P03	75	S(1); W(74)
V1-P04	2	A(2)
V1-P05	2	S(2)
V1-P06	13	S(6); W(7)
V1-P07	7	S(7)
V1-P08	9	W(9)
V1-P09	22	N(22)
V1-P10	29	N(29)
V1-P11	4	N(4)
V1-P12	30	N(30)
V1-P13	6	S(6)
V1-P14	23	E(5); N(7); W(11)
V1-P15	37	N(37)
V1-P16	39	S(21); W(18);
V1-P17	54	W(54)
V1-P18	43	E(9); N(26); W(8)

Table S2. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 2: Italian termites, *Kaloterms flavicollis* (*K. flavicollis*), *Reticulitermes lucifugus* (*R. lucifugus*). *Specimens collected in the wild and afterwards kept in laboratory. All other abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Species	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Administrative Region	Municipality/Locality
V2-P01	<i>K. flavicollis</i>	30	A(9); P(11); S(10);	--	Emilia-Romagna	Ferrara
V2-P02	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	175	N(1); S(6); W(168)	--	Lazio	Antrodoco (Rieti)
V2-P03	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	133	N(3); S(19); W(111)	1987	Emilia-Romagna	Bagnacavallo (Ravenna)
V2-P04	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	13	S(10); W(3)	1977	Friuli-Venezia Giulia	Udine
V2-P05	<i>K. flavicollis</i>	5	S(5)	1976	Liguria	Marinella Sarzana (Sarzana, La Spezia)
V2-P06	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	70	A(70)	1954	Lazio	Roma
V2-P07	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	2	A(2)	--	Emilia-Romagna	Bagnacavallo (Ravenna)
V2-P08	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	8	S(2); W(6)	1988	Liguria	Camogli (Genova)
V2-P09	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	72	S(5); W(67)	1966	Tuscany	Livorno
V2-P10	<i>K. flavicollis</i>	41	A(28); P(11); S(2)	--	Emilia-Romagna	Ferrara
V2-P11	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	878	S(9); W(869)	1959	Lombardy	Lodi
V2-P12	<i>K. flavicollis</i>	1	A(1)	--	Liguria	Manarola (Riomaggiore, La Spezia)
V2-P13	<i>K. flavicollis</i>	1	A(1)	1972	Emilia-Romagna	Pineta di San Vitale (Ravenna)
V2-P14	<i>K. flavicollis</i>	18	P(10); S(8)	--	Emilia-Romagna	Ferrara
V2-P15	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	13	S(6); W(7)	--	Tuscany	Barberino di Mugello (Firenze)
V2-P16	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	22	N(6); S(8); W(8)	1966	Tuscany	Pisa
V2-P17	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	15	N(5); S(4); W(6)	--	Lombardy	Lodi
V2-P18	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	16	S(9); W(7)	--	Tuscany	Barberino di Mugello (Firenze)
V2-P19	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	14	S(1); W(13)	1964	Lazio	Istituto Patologia del Libro (Roma)*
V2-P20	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	14	S(8); W(6)	1958	Marche	Castel Raimondo (Macerata)
V2-P21	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	102	N(11); S(1); W(90)	1964	Emilia-Romagna	Salsomaggiore Terme (Parma)
V2-P22	<i>K. flavicollis</i>	29	A(1); P(26); S(2)	1975	Emilia-Romagna	San Fortunato (Rimini)
V2-P23	<i>K. flavicollis</i>	11	P(9); S(2)	1974	Emilia-Romagna	Masi Torello (Ferrara)
V2-P24	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	31	S(5); W(26)	--	Tuscany	Pineta del Tombolo (Grosseto)
V2-P25	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	4	W(4)	1977	Tuscany	Lido di Camaiore (Camaiore, Lucca)
V2-P26	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	33	S(4); W(29)	1964	Emilia-Romagna	Salsomaggiore Terme (Parma)
V2-P27	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	1	W(1)	1987	Emilia-Romagna	Bagnacavallo (Ravenna)
V2-P28	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	23	N(5); W(18)	--	Tuscany	Barberino Val d'Elsa (Barberino Tavarnelle, Firenze)
V2-P29	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	22	S(9); W(13)	1971	Tuscany	Bagni di Lucca (Lucca)
V2-P30	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	27	A(2); N(2); S(5); W(18)	--	Emilia-Romagna	Bagnacavallo (Ravenna)*
V2-P31	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	36	S(13); W(23)	--	Tuscany	Poggibonsi (Siena)
V2-P32	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	19	S(9); W(10)	--	Tuscany	San Donato (Reggello, Firenze)
V2-P33	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	46	N(3); S(4); W(39)	1987	Emilia-Romagna	Bagnacavallo (Ravenna)
V2-P34	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	39	A(2); S(7); W(30)	--	Umbria	Todi (Perugia)
V2-P35	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	71	S(13); W(58)	1966	Tuscany	Livorno
V2-P36	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	169	W(169)	1959	Lombardy	Lodi
V2-P37	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	111	S(7); W(104)	1959	Lombardy	Lodi
V2-P38	<i>R. lucifugus</i>	35	S(9); W(26)	1966	Tuscany	Livorno

Table S3. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 3: Italian termites, *R. lucifugus*. All abbreviations as in Tables S1 and S2.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Administrative Region	Municipality/Locality
V3-P01	424	N(108); S(1); W(315)	1953	Apulia	Gallipoli (Lecce)
V3-P02	18	S(1); W(17)	1973	Apulia	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V3-P03	47	S(10); W(37)	1975	Apulia	Leuca (Lecce)
V3-P04	22	N(9); S(13)	1983	Apulia	Squinzano (Lecce)
V3-P05	14	S(1); W(13)	1965	Apulia	Rocchetta Sant'Antonio (Foggia)
V3-P06	33	S(1); W(32)	1973	Apulia	Bosco Quarto (Monte Sant'Angelo, Foggia)
V3-P07	31	W(31)	1973	Apulia	Monte Sant'Angelo (Foggia)
V3-P08	19	E(2); S(1); W(16)	--	Apulia	Squinzano (Lecce)*
V3-P09	38	W(38)	1973	Apulia	Monte Sant'Angelo (Foggia)
V3-P10	4	S(1); W(3)	1973	Apulia	Peschici (Foggia)
V3-P11	15	S(2); W(13)	1973	Apulia	Monte Sant'Angelo (Foggia)
V3-P12	47	S(2); W(45)	1973	Apulia	Bosco Quarto (Monte Sant'Angelo, Foggia)
V3-P13	99	S(1); W(98)	1973	Apulia	Funno (San Giovanni Rotondo, Foggia)
V3-P14	11	S(2); W(9)	1973	Apulia	Funno (San Giovanni Rotondo, Foggia)
V3-P15	43	N(27); S(1); W(15)	1973	Apulia	Monte Sant'Angelo (Foggia)
V3-P16	77	N(1); W(76)	1973	Apulia	Monte Sant'Angelo (Foggia)
V3-P17	13	S(1); W(12)	1964	Apulia	Foggia
V3-P18	64	N(36); S(5); W(23)	1973	Apulia	Mattinata (Foggia)
V3-P19	55	S(2); W(53)	1973	Apulia	Mattinata (Foggia)
V3-P20	65	S(4); W(61)	1975	Apulia	Galatone (Lecce)
V3-P21	121	N(15); S(10); W(96)	1973	Apulia	Monte Sant'Angelo (Foggia)
V3-P22	40	S(3); W(37)	1973	Apulia	San Giovanni Rotondo (Foggia)
V3-P23	24	S(3); W(21)	1960	Basilicata	Maratea (Potenza)
V3-P24	11	S(11)	1964	Basilicata	Melfi (Potenza)
V3-P25	12	N(5); W(7)	1964	Basilicata	Garaguso (Matera)
V3-P26	1	W(1)	--	Calabria	Rende (Cosenza)
V3-P27	9	N(8); W(1)	--	Calabria	Belvedere Spinello (Crotone)
V3-P28	3	W(3)	--	Calabria	Pellegrina (Bagnara di Calabria, Reggio Calabria)
V3-P29	3	S(1); W(2)	--	Basilicata	Rapone (Potenza)
V3-P30	40	S(12); W(28)	1964	Basilicata	Lagonegro (Potenza)
V3-P31	4	S(1); W(3)	1964	Basilicata	Metaponto (Bernalda, Matera)
V3-P32	6	W(6)	1964	Basilicata	Lauria (Potenza)
V3-P33	4	S(2); W(2)	--	Calabria	Belvedere Spinello (Crotone)
V3-P34	13	N(2); S(1); W(10)	1964	Basilicata	Acerenza (Potenza)
V3-P35	14	S(7); W(7)	1964	Basilicata	Trecchina (Potenza)
V3-P36	3	S(1); W(2)	1980	Calabria	Praia a mare (Cosenza)
V3-P37	22	S(9); W(13)	1964	Basilicata	Rionero in Vulture (Potenza)
V3-P38	18	S(5); W(13)	1964	Basilicata	Moliterno (Potenza)
V3-P39	18	S(16); W(2)	1964	Basilicata	Melfi (Potenza)
V3-P40	26	S(9); W(17)	1964	Basilicata	Melfi (Potenza)
V3-P41	53	S(2); W(51)	1964	Basilicata	Latronico (Potenza)
V3-P42	29	S(5); W(24)	1964	Basilicata	Melfi (Potenza)
V3-P43	93	S(6); W(87)	1975	Apulia	Squinzano (Lecce)
V3-P44	162	S(1); W(161)	1968	Apulia	Manduria (Taranto)

Table S4. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 4: Italian termites, *R. lucifugus*. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Administrative Region	Municipality/Locality
V4-P01	11	A(9); W(2)	1981	Campania	Ischia (Napoli)
V4-P02	7	W(7)	1981	Campania	Barano d'Ischia (Napoli)
V4-P03	8	S(1); W(7)	1961	Campania	Procida (Napoli)
V4-P04	15	S(2); W(13)	--	Campania	Serrara Fontana (Napoli)
V4-P05	29	N(8); S(7); W(14)	--	Campania	Ischia (Napoli)
V4-P06	50	S(9); W(41)	1964	Campania	Pertosa (Salerno)
V4-P07	18	W(18)	--	Molise	Miranda (Isernia)
V4-P08	14	N(9); S(5)	--	Campania	Ischia (Napoli)
V4-P09	13	N(6); W(7)	1961	Campania	Serrara Fontana (Napoli)
V4-P10	53	N(51); W(2)	--	Campania	Ischia (Napoli)
V4-P11	38	S(6); W(32)	1964	Campania	Maddaloni (Caserta)
V4-P12	243	S(6); W(237)	1965	Campania	Lapio (Avellino)
V4-P13	54	N(11); S(6); W(37)	1964	Campania	Ariano Irpino (Avellino)
V4-P14	4	A(4)	--	Campania	Monteforte Irpino (Avellino)
V4-P15	22	S(2); W(20)	1981	Campania	Testaccio d'Ischia (Barano d'Ischia, Napoli)
V4-P16	15	S(6); W(9)	1964	Campania	Fisciano (Salerno)
V4-P17	18	N(4); S(6); W(8)	1982	Campania	Ischia (Napoli)

Table S5. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 5: Italian termites, *R. lucifugus*. All abbreviations as in Tables S1 and S2.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Administrative Region	Municipality/Locality
V5-P01	92	S(11); W(81)	1980	Sardinia	Cala Gonone (Dorgali, Nuoro)
V5-P02	57	S(3); W(54)	--	Sardinia	Morgongiori (Oristano)
V5-P03	98	S(7); W(91)	--	Sardinia	Spiaggia di Is Mortorius (Quartu Sant'Elena, Cagliari)
V5-P04	45	N(1); W(44)	1965	Sardinia	Campu Omu (Sinnai, Cagliari)
V5-P05	141	S(9); W(132)	--	Sardinia	Carbonia (Sud Sardegna)
V5-P06	23	W(23)	--	Sardinia	Sennori (Sassari)
V5-P07	5	A(5)	--	Sardinia	Pula (Cagliari)*
V5-P08	82	W(82)	1964	Sardinia	Pula (Cagliari)
V5-P09	44	S(2); W(42)	1980	Sardinia	Sennori (Sassari)
V5-P10	129	S(26); W(103)	1964	Sardinia	--
V5-P11	55	S(9); W(46)	--	Sardinia	Oliena (Nuoro)
V5-P12	3	S(3)	1963	Sicily	Caltagirone (Catania)
V5-P13	2	S(2)	--	Sicily	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)*
V5-P14	1	W(1)	1963	Sicily	Pantano (Ribera, Agrigento)
V5-P15	23	S(1); W(22)	1963	Sicily	Monsezzato (Licata, Agrigento)
V5-P16	70	N(10); W(48); S(12)	1965	Sicily	Pantelleria (Trapani)
V5-P17	15	W(15)	1963	Sicily	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V5-P18	8	S(8)	--	Sicily	Bagheria (Palermo)
V5-P19	10	S(5); W(5)	1963	Sicily	Salina (Messina)
V5-P20	15	W(15)	1963	Sicily	Porto Empedocle (Agrigento)
V5-P21	22	N(1); S(5); W(16)	1975	Sicily	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V5-P22	67	N(1); S(10); W(56)	1965	Sicily	Pantelleria (Trapani)
V5-P23	101	N(26); W(58); S(17)	1965	Sicily	Pantelleria (Trapani)
V5-P24	99	N(1); S(26); W(72)	1965	Sicily	Pantelleria (Trapani)
V5-P25	148	N(46); S(14); W(88)	1965	Sicily	Pantelleria (Trapani)

Table S6. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 6: Italian termites, *K. flavicollis* from Sardinia. SE, secondary reproductives. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Municipality/Locality
V6-P01	11	S(11)	1974	Sennori (Sassari)
V6-P02	17	P(7); S(10)	1975	Sennori (Sassari)
V6-P03	23	S(23)	1994	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P04	7	S(7)	1973	Sennori (Sassari)
V6-P05	20	A(1); N(1); P(15); S(3)	1965	Sant'Antioco (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P06	10	A(10)	--	Sant'Antioco (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P07	17	P(7); S(10)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P08	20	P(10); S(10)	--	Sant'Antioco (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P09	11	S(11)	1975	Sennori (Sassari)
V6-P10	8	S(8)	--	Sant'Antioco (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P11	10	S(10)	1975	Sennori (Sassari)
V6-P12	10	A(10)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P13	10	P(8); S(2)	--	Villasimius (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P14	22	P(3); S(19)	--	Pula (Cagliari)
V6-P15	132	A(132)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P16	110	S(110)	1994	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P17	34	N(4); P(9); S(19); R(1)	1966	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P18	32	A(13); N(1); P(6); S(12);	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P19	15	P(6); S(9)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P20	10	P(10)	--	Santu Lussurgiu (Oristano)
V6-P21	18	P(6); S(12)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P22	10	A(10)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P23	24	P(8); S(15); SE(1)	1966	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P24	31	A(6); P(12); S(13)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P25	29	A(5); P(10); S(14)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P26	27	A(1); P(15); S(11)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P27	9	A(1); P(6); S(2)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P28	10	A(10)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P29	12	P(4); S(8)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P30	29	N(1); P(9); S(19)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P31	47	P(23); S(24)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P32	84	P(13); S(71)	1966	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P33	24	P(14); S(10)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P34	25	P(14); S(11)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P35	28	P(11); S(17)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P36	45	P(26); S(19)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P37	51	P(28); S(23)	1966	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P38	12	P(1); S(11)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P39	28	A(3); N(2); P(21); S(2);	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P40	20	P(10); S(10)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P41	44	N(6); P(15); S(23)	1966	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P42	65	S(65)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P43	44	A(44)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P44	55	A(2); P(30); S(23)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P45	58	A(1); P(37); S(20)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V6-P46	23	A(13); N(1); P(5); S(4)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)

Table S7. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 7: Italian termites, *K. flavicollis* from Sardinia. All abbreviations as in Tables S1 and S2.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Municipality/Locality
V7-P01	40	P(25); S(15)	--	Campu Omu (Sinnai, Cagliari)
V7-P02	20	R(1); S(19)	--	Cagliari
V7-P03	3	P(3)	--	Domusnovas (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P04	37	A(5); P(17); S(15)	1965	Cagliari
V7-P05	12	P(4); S(8)	1975	Sennori (Sassari)
V7-P06	30	P(15); S(15)	--	Campu Omu (Sinnai, Cagliari)
V7-P07	11	S(11)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V7-P08	22	S(22)	--	Cagliari
V7-P09	64	P(59); S(5)	--	Domusnovas (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P10	45	A(12); P(21); S(12)	1965	Las Plassas (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P11	37	A(5); N(2); P(7); S(23)	--	Cagliari
V7-P12	19	P(11); S(8)	--	Campu Omu (Sinnai, Cagliari)
V7-P13	17	A(17)	1966	Barumini (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P14	40	P(40)	1966	Oristano
V7-P15	10	S(10)	1975	Sennori (Sassari)
V7-P16	7	S(7)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V7-P17	37	P(34); S(3)	--	Portoscuso (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P18	11	A(5); P(4); S(2)	1965	Barumini (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P19	5	A(5)	--	Domusnovas (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P20	27	P(13); S(14)	--	Las Plassas (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P21	15	P(15)	--	Carbonia (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P22	5	P(1); S(4)	--	Pula (Cagliari)*
V7-P23	123	P(101); R(2); S(20)	1965	Teulada (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P24	19	P(14); R(4); S(1)	--	Teulada (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P25	73	P(60); S(13)	--	Portoscuso (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P26	61	A(30); P(25); S(6)	--	Oristano
V7-P27	38	N(1); P(13); S(24)	--	Burcei (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P28	24	P(13); R(2); S(9)	--	Campu Omu (Sinnai, Cagliari)
V7-P29	79	A(20); N(2); P(57)	1966	Teulada (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P30	27	P(25); S(2)	--	Las Plassas (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P31	8	P(5); S(3)	1974	Carloforte (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P32	25	P(24); S(1)	--	Domusnovas (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P33	34	P(22); S(12)	--	Bonarcado (Oristano)
V7-P34	19	A(6); P(11); S(2)	--	Oristano
V7-P35	11	S(11)	1974	Sennori (Sassari)
V7-P36	73	N(4); P(69)	--	Ulassai (Nuoro)
V7-P37	78	A(33); P(36); S(9)	1966	Oristano
V7-P38	24	P(6); S(18)	--	Bonarcado (Oristano)*
V7-P39	6	A(6)	--	Bonarcado (Oristano)
V7-P40	20	S(20)	1973	Sennori (Sassari)
V7-P41	33	S(33)	1973	Sennori (Sassari)
V7-P42	73	P(61); S(12)	--	Spiaggia di Is Mortorius (Quartu Sant'Elena, Cagliari)
V7-P43	11	A(6); P(2); S(3)	1966	Gonnesa (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P44	14	A(8); P(2); S(4)	1965	Villasimius (Sud Sardegna)
V7-P45	26	P(12); S(14)	--	Campu Omu (Sinnai, Cagliari)
V7-P46	9	S(9)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V7-P47	37	P(27); S(10)	1964	Bonarcado (Oristano)
V7-P48	>100	Eggs	--	Pula (Cagliari)

V7-P49	6	P(4); R(2)	--	Burcei (Sud Sardegna)
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Table S8. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 8: Italian termites, *K. flavicollis* from Sardinia. All abbreviations as in Tables S1 and S2.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Municipality/Locality
V8-P01	8	P(3); S(5)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P02	11	P(6); S(5)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P03	18	P(7); S(11)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P04	11	P(4); S(7)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P05	10	S(10)	1975	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P06	10	A(10)	--	Sennori (Sassari)*
V8-P07	9	S(9)	1975	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P08	2	S(2)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P09	14	S(14)	1976	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P10	15	P(9); S(6)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P11	21	P(11); S(10)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P12	15	P(6); S(9)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P13	25	P(17); S(8)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P14	38	P(20); S(18)	1966	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V8-P15	11	S(11)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V8-P16	15	S(15)	--	Sennori (Sassari)
V8-P17	14	S(14)	--	Sant'Antioco (Sud Sardegna)
V8-P18	57	A(1); P(29); S(27)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V8-P19	14	P(4); S(10)	--	San Giovanni Suergiu (Sud Sardegna)
V8-P20	48	A(2); P(18); S(28)	1966	Cagliari*

Table S9. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 9: Italian termites, *K. flavicollis* from Sicily. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Municipality/Locality
V9-P01	14	A(7); P(6); S(1)	1975	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P02	6	S(6)	--	Palermo
V9-P03	2	P(2)	--	Bagheria (Palermo)
V9-P04	1	R(1)	--	Favara (Agrigento)
V9-P05	3	P(3)	1963	Ribera (Agrigento)
V9-P06	5	A(5)	--	Palermo?
V9-P07	2	A(1); P(1)	--	Rosolini (Siracusa)
V9-P08	15	P(6); S(9)	--	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P09	7	P(7)	--	Siracusa
V9-P10	55	A(7); N(3); P(26); S(19)	--	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P11	14	A(2); P(12)	1963	Agrigento
V9-P12	37	A(32); P(4); S(1)	1967	Messina
V9-P13	2	A(2)	1978	Castelvetrano (Trapani)
V9-P14	14	P(7); S(7)	--	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P15	33	P(22); S(11)	1975	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P16	25	P(15); S(10)	--	Palermo
V9-P17	5	P(4); S(1)	1963	Palma di Montechiaro (Agrigento)
V9-P18	6	A(6)	1975	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P19	17	P(11); S(6)	--	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P20	14	P(9); S(5)	--	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P21	18	P(12); S(6)	--	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P22	23	A(11); P(6); S(60)	--	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P23	32	P(18); S(14)	1975	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P24	19	P(8); S(11)	--	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P25	3	P(2); S(1)	1975	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P26	25	P(17); S(8)	--	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P27	1	R(1)	1963	Siculiana (Agrigento)
V9-P28	14	A(6); P(3); S(5)	--	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P29	19	A(6); N(2); P(4); S(7)	1976	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P30	58	A(1); P(48); S(9)	1975	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P31	34	P(12); S(22)	--	Palermo
V9-P32	33	P(11); S(22)	1965	Palermo
V9-P33	30	A(9); P(10); S(11)	--	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P34	56	A(1); P(45); S(10)	1975	Polizzi Generosa (Palermo)
V9-P35	21	P(17); S(4)	1963	Caduta (Licata, Agrigento)
V9-P36	2	A(1); P(1)	1963	Monsera (Licata, Agrigento)

Table S10. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 10: Italian termites, *K. flavicollis* from minor islands of Sicily. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Municipality/Locality
V10-P01	76	P(31); S(45)	1965	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P02	331	P(172); S(159)	--	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P03	221	A(218); P(3)	--	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P04	19	A(19)	--	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P05	32	P(13); S(19)	1965	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P06	34	A(19); P(8); S(7)	1965	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P07	57	P(25); S(32)	1965	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P08	34	P(12); S(22)	1965	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P09	48	P(13); S(35)	1965	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P10	16	P(9); R(2); S(5)	1965	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P11	51	A(3); P(36); S(12)	1965	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P12	14	A(1); P(8); S(5)	--	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P13	18	P(10); S(8)	1965	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P14	69	P(51); S(18)	--	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P15	18	A(18)	1965	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P16	24	P(20); S(4)	1965	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P17	9	A(9)	--	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P18	67	P(25); S(42)	1965	Linosa (Agrigento)
V10-P19	46	A(33); S(13)	1965	Lampedusa (Agrigento)
V10-P20	22	A(1); P(11); S(10)	--	Lampedusa (Agrigento)
V10-P21	9	A(3); P(4); S(2)	--	Lampedusa (Agrigento)
V10-P22	12	A(1); P(1); S(10)	--	Lampedusa (Agrigento)
V10-P23	23	S(23)	1965	Lampedusa (Agrigento)
V10-P24	24	P(17); S(7)	--	Lampedusa (Agrigento)
V10-P25	22	P(12); S(10)	--	Lampedusa (Agrigento)
V10-P26	18	A(7); P(4); S(7)	1965	Lampedusa (Agrigento)
V10-P27	18	A(4); N(2); P(8); S(4)	1965	Pantelleria (Trapani)
V10-P28	19	P(10); S(9)	--	Pantelleria (Trapani)

Table S11. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 11: Italian termites, *K. flavicollis* from Apulia. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Municipality/Locality
V11-P01	3	P(2); S(1)	1973	Mattinata (Foggia)
V11-P02	1	P(1)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P03	9	P(8); A(1)	1973	Mattinata (Foggia)
V11-P04	13	A(1); P(10); S(2)	1973	Vico del Gargano (Foggia)
V11-P05	7	P(7)	1975	Galatone (Lecce)
V11-P06	22	A(7); P(7); S(8)	--	Squinzano (Lecce)
V11-P07	10	P(10)	1971	Squinzano (Lecce)
V11-P08	1	A(1)	1975	Leuca (Lecce)
V11-P09	3	P(2); S(1)	1973	Posta Padovano (San Giovanni Rotondo, Foggia)
V11-P10	11	P(10); S(1)	1973	Mattinata (Foggia)
V11-P11	13	S(13)	1971	Squinzano (Lecce)
V11-P12	15	A(8); S(7)	--	Squinzano (Lecce)
V11-P13	30	P(25); S(5)	1975	Andrano (Lecce)
V11-P14	12	P(6); S(6)	--	Squinzano (Lecce)
V11-P15	9	P(9)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P16	9	S(9)	1954	Gallipoli (Lecce)
V11-P17	2	A(1); P(1)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P18	26	P(26)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P19	5	P(5)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P20	8	P(7); S(1)	1973	Posta Padovano (San Giovanni Rotondo, Foggia)
V11-P21	6	P(5); S(1)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P22	10	P(8); S(2)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P23	3	P(3)	1973	Monte Sant' Angelo (Foggia)
V11-P24	18	A(18)	1976	Squinzano (Lecce)
V11-P25	7	S(7)	--	Squinzano (Lecce)
V11-P26	1	S(1)	1968	Manduria (Taranto)
V11-P27	10	P(9); S(1)	1973	Mattinata (Foggia)
V11-P28	4	P(3); S(1)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P29	5	P(5)	1968	Manduria (Taranto)
V11-P30	11	P(10); S(1)	1973	San Giovanni Rotondo (Foggia)
V11-P31	3	P(3)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P32	21	P(20); S(1)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P33	2	A(1); P(1)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P34	5	P(5)	1973	San Giovanni Rotondo (Foggia)
V11-P35	3	P(3)	1973	Mattinata (Foggia)
V11-P36	6	P(6)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P37	11	P(10); S(1)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P38	29	A(6); P(6); S(17)	1975	Squinzano (Lecce)
V11-P39	9	P(9)	1973	Mattinata (Foggia)
V11-P40	13	P(13)	1973	Mattinata (Foggia)
V11-P41	18	P(16); S(2)	1973	Mattinata (Foggia)
V11-P42	28	A(10); P(8); S(10)	--	Squinzano (Lecce)
V11-P43	38	P(37); S(1)	1973	Mattinata (Foggia)
V11-P44	6	P(6)	1973	San Giovanni Rotondo (Foggia)
V11-P45	2	P(2)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P46	1	S(1)	1973	Manfredonia (Foggia)
V11-P47	24	A(23); P(1)	1953	Gallipoli (Lecce)

V11-P48	36	P(34); S(2)	1973	Mattinata (Foggia)
V11-P49	27	P(26); S(1)	1973	Mattinata (Foggia)
V11-P50	319	A(9); N(1); P(304); S(5)	1953	Gallipoli (Lecce)
V11-P51	96	P(90); S(6)	1975	Squinzano (Lecce)

Table S12. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 12: Italian termites, *K. flavicollis*. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Administrative Region	Municipality/Locality
V12-P01	5	P(5)	--	Calabria	Belvedere di Spinello (Crotone)
V12-P02	33	P(20); S(13)	1976	Calabria	Spilinga (Vibo Valentia)
V12-P03	108	A(56); N(14); P(32); S(6)	1974	Calabria	Paola (Cosenza)
V12-P04	2	A(1); P(1)	--	Calabria	Pellegrina (Bagnara Calabra, Reggio Calabria)
V12-P05	5	P(1); S(4)	--	Calabria	Belvedere di Spinello (Crotone)
V12-P06	42	A(1); P(28); S(13)	1964	Basilicata	Maratea (Potenza)
V12-P07	7	P(6); S(1)	1980	Basilicata	Oliveto Lucano (Matera)
V12-P08	9	A(2); P(4); S(3)	1964	Basilicata	Montalbano Jonico (Matera)
V12-P09	11	P(11)	1964	Basilicata	Bernalda (Matera)
V12-P10	5	S(5)	--	Basilicata	Montalbano Jonico (Matera)

Table S13. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 13: Italian termites, *K. flavicollis* from Campania. All abbreviations as in Tables S1 and S2.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Municipality/Locality
V13-P01	7	P(6); S(1)	1964	Telese Terme (Benevento)
V13-P02	6	P(3); S(3)	1981	Ischia (Napoli)
V13-P03	8	A(2); P(6)	1964	Fisciano (Salerno)
V13-P04	1	R(1)	1980	Barano d'ischia (Napoli)
V13-P05	11	A(11)	1964	Capua (Caserta)
V13-P06	1	R(1)	1981	Ischia (Napoli)
V13-P07	6	P(3); S(3)	1981	Forio (Napoli)
V13-P08	4	A(2); P(1); S(1)	1961	Ischia (Napoli)
V13-P09	19	A(19)	--	Portici (Napoli)
V13-P10	6	P(2); S(4)	--	Lapio (Avellino)
V13-P11	11	P(9); S(2)	1964	Maddaloni (Caserta)
V13-P12	19	A(14); P(5)	1980	Ischia (Napoli)
V13-P13	77	A(47); N(2); P(21); S(7)	1964	Maddaloni (Caserta)
V13-P14	20	A(1); P(16); S(3)	1965	Lapio (Avellino)
V13-P15	13	S(13)	1967	Portici (Napoli)
V13-P16	21	P(20); S(1)	1964	Pertosa (Salerno)
V13-P17	13	A(6); P(5); S(2)	1962	Isola di Vivara (Procida, Napoli)
V13-P18	10	A(10)	--	Portici? (Napoli)
V13-P19	21	A(1); P(18); S(2)	1964	Sarno (Salerno)
V13-P20	48	A(1); P(43); S(4)	1965	Portici (Napoli)
V13-P21	8	A(1); P(3); S(4)	--	Portici (Napoli)
V13-P22	26	P(12); S(14)	--	Portici (Napoli)*

Table S14. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 14: Italian termites, *K. flavicollis*. All abbreviations as in Table S1 and S2.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	Administrative Region	Municipality/Locality
V14-P01	7	S(7)	1966	Tuscany	Viareggio (Lucca)
V14-P02	14	P(13); S(1)	--	Tuscany	Viareggio (Lucca)*
V14-P03	57	P(21); R(2); S(34)	1966	Tuscany	Viareggio (Lucca)
V14-P04	14	P(9); S(5)	1966	Tuscany	Massarosa (Lucca)
V14-P05	18	A(1); N(1); P(8); S(8)	1966	Tuscany	Viareggio (Lucca)
V14-P06	1	R(1)	1966	Tuscany	Pisa
V14-P07	13	A(13)	--	Tuscany	Viareggio (Lucca)
V14-P08	14	A(14)	--	Tuscany	Viareggio (Lucca)
V14-P09	12	P(10); S(2)	1976	Tuscany	Carrara (Massa-Carrara)
V14-P10	9	A(3); P(3); S(3)	1991	Tuscany	Marina di Alberese (Grosseto)
V14-P11	27	A(1); P(13); S(13)	--	Tuscany	Poggibonsi (Siena)
V14-P12	45	P(45)	1978	Tuscany	Volterra (Pisa)
V14-P13	1	S(1)	1958	Marche	Mondolfo (Pesaro e Urbino)
V14-P14	68	A(2); P(63); S(3)	--	Abruzzo	Orsogna (Chieti)
V14-P15	10	A(10)	--	Marche	Ancona
V14-P16	21	P(19); S(2)	--	Abruzzo	Francavilla al Mare (Chieti)
V14-P17	13	A(3); P(7); S(3)	--	Abruzzo	Pescara
V14-P18	10	A(10)	--	Marche	Ancona
V14-P19	25	A(3); P(15); S(7)	--	Abruzzo	Pescara
V14-P20	29	P(11); S(18)	--	Abruzzo	Miglianico (Chieti)
V14-P21	6	A(2); P(3); S(1)	1970	Abruzzo	Poggiofiorito (Chieti)
V14-P22	10	P(8); S(2)	1973	Abruzzo	Bucchianico (Chieti)
V14-P23	24	A(16); P(8)	--	Umbria	Amelia (Terni)
V14-P24	17	P(4); S(13)	--	Emilia Romagna	Migliarino (Fiscaglia, Ferrara)
V14-P25	18	P(16); S(2)	1958	Marche	Grottammare (Ascoli Piceno)
V14-P26	49	P(28); S(21)	1966	Marche	Ancona
V14-P27	436	A(436)	--	Marche	Ancona
V14-P28	34	P(32); S(2)	--	Marche	Senigallia
V14-P29	52	P(47); S(5)	1973	Abruzzo	Chieti
V14-P30	47	A(4); P(26); S(17)	1966	Marche	Ancona
V14-P31	44	P(26); S(18)	1966	Marche	Ancona
V14-P32	12	A(6); P(2); S(4)	1958	Marche	Ancona
V14-P33	32	A(32)	--	Marche	Ancona
V14-P34	18	A(18)	--	Marche	Ancona
V14-P35	22	P(12); S(10)	--	Marche	Ancona
V14-P36	31	P(21); S(10)	1966	Marche	Ancona
V14-P37	45	P(34); S(11)	--	Abruzzo	Miglianico (Chieti)
V14-P38	16	P(1); S(15)	1966	Abruzzo	Pescara
V14-P39	22	A(22)	--	Marche	Ancona
V14-P40	14	A(14)	--	Abruzzo	Montesilvano (Pescara)*
V14-P41	62	P(38); S(24)	1966	Marche	Ancona
V14-P42	41	A(2); P(35); S(4)	1973	Abruzzo	Chieti
V14-P43	35	P(20); S(15)	--	Marche	Ancona

Table S15. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 17, foreign termites: *Mastotermes darwiniensis*, Australia. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V17-P01	97	A(6); S(1); W(90)	1913	Northern Territory of Australia	Koolpinyah
V17-P02	4	A(1); S(2); W(1)	--	Queensland	--
V17-P03	13	A(13)	1953	--	--
V17-P04	5	W(5)	--	--	--
V17-P05	802	S(11); W(791)	1959	Queensland	Rita Island

Table S16. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 18, foreign termites: Hodotermitidae from Africa (except V18-P03 from United States). All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V18-P01	25	W(25)	1959	Egypt	Cairo Governorate
V18-P02	34	A(24); W(10)	1960	Egypt	--
V18-P03	50	N(17); S(1); W(32)	1981	California (USA)	--
V18-P04	8	S(4); W(4)	--	---	--
V18-P05	91	W(91)	1960	Egypt	Ismailia Governorate
V18-P06	74	W(74)	1959	Egypt	--
V18-P07	162	A(34); W(128)	1958	Egypt	Abu Rawash (Cairo Governorate)
V18-P08	116	S(5); W(111)	1960	Egypt	--
V18-P09	310	W(310)	1958	Egypt	Damanhur (Beheira Governorate)
V18-P10	216	W(216)	1959	Egypt	Hawsh 'Isa (Beheira Governorate)
V18-P11	129	A(40); S(1); W(88)	1960	Egypt	Tell El Kebir (Ismailia Governorate)
V18-P12	105	W(105)	1959	Egypt	Cairo Governorate
V18-P13	71	A(3); S(3); W(65)	1960	Egypt	Abu Hammad (Sharqia Governorate)
V18-P14	59	A(6); W(53)	1960	Egypt	Abu Hammad (Sharqia Governorate)

Table S17. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 19, foreign termites: unidentified from Africa and Pakistan. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V19-P01	1	R(1)	1952	Uganda	--
V19-P02	1	R(1)	1953	Central African Republic	--
V19-P03	2	2(2)	1952	Uganda	Agoro (Northern Region)
V19-P04	3	R(1); W(2)	1952	Uganda	Agoro (Northern Region)
V19-P05	1	R(1)	--	--	--
V19-P06	5	R(1); S(4)	1952	Uganda	Agoro (Northern Region)
V19-P07	1	R(1)	1953	Central African Republic	--
V19-P08	8	R(1); S(4); W(3)	1952	Uganda	Agoro (Northern Region)
V19-P09	7	R(3); W(4)	1952	Uganda	--
V19-P10	1	R(1)	1952	Uganda	--
V19-P11	70	A(70)	1953	Pakistan	--

Table S18. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 20, foreign and Italian termites belonging to 5 families from all continents. SE, secondary reproducers. All other abbreviations as in Table 1.

Test tube code	Taxon	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V20-P01	<i>Zootermopsis angusticollis</i>	1	SE(1)	1934	California	Berkeley
V20-P02	<i>Zootermopsis angusticollis</i>	57	P(56); SE(1)	--	California	--
V20-P03	<i>Reticulitermes lucifugus</i>	5	A(5)	1952	Italy	Genova
V20-P04	<i>Zootermopsis angusticollis</i>	30	A(29); P(1)	--	California	--
V20-P05	<i>Procryptotermes</i> sp.	5	S(1); W(4)	--	--	--
V20-P06	<i>Archotermopsis wroughtoni</i>	2	S(1); W(1)	1915	India	--
V20-P07	<i>Kaloterme minor</i>	3	A(3)	--	Arizona	Sabino Canyon
V20-P08	<i>Psammotermes assuanensis</i>	36	A(12); S(15); W(9)	1959	Egypt	Ain Shams (Cairo Governorate)
V20-P09	<i>Nasutitermes</i> sp.	18	A(4); S(8); W(6)	1971	--	--
V20-P10	Unidentified	29	A(3); S(13); W(13)	--	Pakistan	--
V20-P11	<i>Stoloterme africanus</i>	3	S(2); W(1)	1935	South Africa	Coldstream (Eastern Cape)
V20-P12	Unidentified	57	S(2); W(55)	1968	Venezuela	--
V20-P13	<i>Zootermopsis angusticollis</i>	26	N(1); P(25)	--	California	--
V20-P14	<i>Zootermopsis angusticollis</i>	2	S(2)	1934	California	Berkeley
V20-P15	Unidentified	17	S(17)	1960	Brazil	--
V20-P16	<i>Zootermopsis angusticollis</i>	43	N(8); P(35)	--	California	--
V20-P17	Unidentified	5	S(5)	--	Benin	Abomey (Zou Department)
V20-P18	Unidentified	13	S(1); W(12)	--	Benin	Abomey (Zou Department)
V20-P19	<i>Procryptotermes</i> sp.	22	S(4); W(18)	--	--	--
V20-P20	<i>Cubitermes gibbifrons</i>	34	S(6); W(28)	1957	Democratic Republic of Congo	Yangambi (Oriental Province)
V20-P21	<i>Zootermopsis angusticollis</i>	4	A(3); W(1)	--	California	--
V20-P22	<i>Kaloterme</i> sp.	3	A(2); W(1)	--	Texas	Brownsville
V20-P23	<i>Reticulitermes flavipes</i>	65	A(65)	--	--	--
V20-P24	<i>Reticulitermes flavipes</i>	55	N(11); W(29) S(15)	--	Germany	Leverkusen (North Rhine-Westphalia)
V20-P25	<i>Archotermopsis wroughtoni</i>	8	S(2); W(6)	1962	India	Achabal (Kashmir Division)
V20-P26	<i>Kaloterme shvarzi</i>	5	A(5)	--	Florida	Paradise Key
V20-P27	<i>Kaloterme hubbardi</i>	4	A(4)	--	Arizona	Sabino canyon
V20-P28	<i>Reticulitermes lucifugus?</i>	2	R(2)	--	--	--
V20-P29	<i>Stoloterme brunneicornis</i>	6	A(6)	1878	New Zealand	Titirangi (Auckland)
V20-P30	<i>Poroterme planiceps</i>	9	S(8); W(1)	1938	South Africa	Wilderness (Western Cape)
V20-P31	<i>Reticulitermes hesperus</i>	11	A(8); W(3)	1951	California	Sacramento
V20-P32	<i>Psammotermes assuanensis</i>	54	A(19); S(35)	1959	Egypt	--
V20-P33	<i>Reticulitermes virginicus</i>	6	A(6)	--	Virginia	Roanoke
V20-P34	<i>Zootermopsis angusticollis</i>	5	A(5)	--	State of Washington	Olympia
V20-P35	<i>Schedorhinoterme javanicus</i>	26	S(12); W(14)	--	Indonesia	Fort de Kock (West Sumatra)
V20-P36	<i>Kaloterme flavicollis</i>	11	A(11)	--	Italy	Apulia (Region)
V20-P37	<i>Poroterme planiceps</i>	15	A(14); W(1)	1935	South Africa	Wilderness (Western Cape)
V20-P38	<i>Reticulitermes virginicus</i>	77	A(77)	1949	South Carolina	Spartanburg

V20-P39	<i>Coptotermes sjostedti</i>	4	A(4)	1948	Democratic Republic of Congo	--
V20-P40	<i>Psammotermes fuscofemorals?</i>	97	S(11); W(86)	1958	Egypt	--
V20-P41	<i>Neotermes</i> sp.	23	A(2); S(1); W(20)	--	--	Rio Tanaro (?)
V20-P42	<i>Coptotermes lacteus</i>	72	S(33); W(39)	--	--	--
V20-P43	<i>Reticulitermes tibialis?</i>	32	A(27); S(1); W(4)	--	--	--
V20-P44	<i>Kalotermes flavicollis</i>	62	S(62)	1954	Italy	Apulia (Region)
V20-P45	<i>Coptotermes lacteus</i>	39	S(11); W(28)	--	--	--

Table S19. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 21, foreign termites from Africa, Asia, America and Oceania. The

Test tube code	Taxon	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V21-P01	Unidentified	1	R(1)	1953	Senegal	--
V21-P02	<i>Bellicositermes jeanneli?</i>	15	S(15)	1952	Uganda	--
V21-P03	Unidentified	1	R(1)	1953	Filippine	Manila
V21-P04	Unidentified	1	R(1)	1960	Somalia?	--
V21-P05	Unidentified	11	A(11)	1952	Uganda	--
V21-P06	Unidentified	74	S(56); W(18)	1953	Central African Republic	--
V21-P07	Unidentified	185	R(1); S(31); W(153)	1953	Senegal	--
V21-P08	Unidentified	239	A(3); S(64); W(172)	1953	Central African Republic	--
V21-P09	Unidentified	554	S(36); W(510); A(7); R(1)	1953	Central African Republic	--
V21-P10	Unidentified	132	R(1); S(108); W(23)	1952	Uganda	Agoro (Northern Region)
V21-P11	Unidentified	456	S(86); W(370)	1953	Filippine	Manila
V21-P12	<i>Psammotermes assuanensis</i>	307	W(307)	1959	Egypt	--
V21-P13	Unidentified	369	S(11); W(358)	1956	New Guinea island	--
V21-P14	Unidentified	1135	W(822); S(313)	1964	Panama	El Chorrillo
V21-P15	Unidentified	533	W(363); S(170)	1953	Pakistan	--

species are mostly unidentified. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Table S20. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 22, foreign termites from Africa, Asia and America. The species are mostly unidentified. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Taxon	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V22-P01	<i>Odontotermes badius</i>	23	A(23)	1952	Kenya	Muguga (Kiambu County)
V22-P02	Unidentified	48	S(31); W(17)	1960	Brazil	--
V22-P03	Unidentified	35	N(2); R(1); W(32)	1960	Brazil	--
V22-P04	Unidentified	18	S(3); W(15)	1960	Brazil	--
V22-P05	Unidentified	10	S(10)	1960	Brazil	--
V22-P06	Unidentified	1	R(1)	1953	Senegal	--
V22-P07	<i>Reticulitermes lucifugus?</i>	15	A(15)	--	--	--
V22-P08	Unidentified	11	N(10); R(1)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V22-P09	Unidentified	164	A(56); S(104); W(4)	1960	Egypt	--
V22-P10	Unidentified	56	S(37); W(19)	1960	Brazil	--
V22-P11	Unidentified	83	R(2); S(52); W(29)	1960	Somalia?	--
V22-P12	Unidentified	78	A(2); W(76)	1960	Egypt	--
V22-P13	Unidentified	664	S(584); W(80)	1960	Senegal	Bambey (Diourbel Region)
V22-P14	<i>Schedorhinotermes javanicus</i>	22	A(22)	1934	Sumatra	Fort de Kock (West Sumatra)
V22-P15	Unidentified	425	A(1); S(154); W(270)	1960	Senegal	Bambey (Diourbel Region)
V22-P16	<i>Eutermes</i> sp.	1158	S(336); W(822)	1924	Sumatra	--
V22-P17	Unidentified	431	S(390); W(41)	1960	Senegal	Bambey (Diourbel Region)
V22-P18	Unidentified	604	S(526); W(78)	1954	Filippine	Manila

Table S21. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 23, foreign termites from Africa, Asia and America. The species are mostly unidentified. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Taxon	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V23-P01	Unidentified	1	R(1)	1953	Central African Republic	--
V23-P02	<i>Pseudacanthotermes minor?</i>	26	A(3); S(5); W(18)	--	Uganda	--
V23-P03	Unidentified	34	A(9); N(6); S(7); W(12)	1955	Japan	--
V23-P04	Unidentified	198	N(4); W(182); S(12)	1955	Japan	--
V23-P05	Unidentified	69	A(26); R(2); S(30); W(11)	1953	Kenya	--
V23-P06	Unidentified	52	S(32); W(20)	1954	Mozambico	Zambezia Province
V23-P07	Unidentified	41	A(13); S(28)	1954	Central African Republic	--
V23-P08	Unidentified	88	S(38); W(50)	1952	Central African Republic	--
V23-P09	Unidentified	49	A(48); S(1)	1953	Central African Republic	--
V23-P10	Unidentified	81	R(1); S(22); W(58)	1952	Uganda	--
V23-P11	Unidentified	569	S(57); W(512)	1955	Argentina	Formosa (Formosa Department)
V23-P12	Unidentified	53	S(39); W(14)	1952	Uganda	--
V23-P13	Unidentified	1	S(1)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V23-P14	Unidentified	84	S(24); W(60)	1952	Tanzania	--
V23-P15	Unidentified	74	A(33); S(41)	1953	Central African Republic	--
V23-P16	Unidentified	467	N(1); R(2); S(38); W(426)	1953	Kenya	--
V23-P17	<i>Schedorhinotermes javanicus</i>	8	A(8)	1922	Sumatra	Fort de Kock (West Sumatra)
V23-P18	Unidentified	7	N(2); S(2); W(3)	1955	Japan	Tokyo
V23-P19	Unidentified	57	S(55); W(2)	1954	Mozambico	Zambezia Province
V23-P20	Unidentified	546	N(7); W(539)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V23-P21	Unidentified	95	S(52); W(43)	1953	Kenya	--
V23-P22	<i>Schedorhinotermes sp.</i>	76	S(54); W(22)	--	--	--
V23-P23	Unidentified	113	S(2); W(111)	1953	Kenya	--
V23-P24	Unidentified	96	S(1); W(95)	1952	Uganda	--
V23-P25	Unidentified	133	W(133)	1954	Mozambico	Zambezia Province
V23-P26	Unidentified	724	N(2); S(55); W(667)	1955	Argentina	Formosa (Formosa Department)
V23-P27	Unidentified	444	S(27); W(417)	1952	Sierra Leone	--

Table S22. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 24, foreign termites from Africa, Asia and Oceania. The species are mostly unidentified. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Taxon	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V24-P01	Unidentified	1	R(1)	1964	Somalia?	--
V24-P02	Unidentified	198	S(110); W(88)	1964	Somalia?	--
V24-P03	Unidentified	10	A(10)	1964	Somalia?	--
V24-P04	Unidentified	88	A(2); S(19); W(67)	1952	Uganda	--
V24-P05	Unidentified	35	S(35)	1952	Uganda	--
V24-P06	Unidentified	66	S(56); W(10)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V24-P07	Unidentified	50	S(50)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V24-P08	Unidentified	18	W(18)	1953	Filippine	Manila
V24-P09	Unidentified	9	S(9)	1952	Central African Republic	--
V24-P10	Unidentified	227	N(5); S(18); W(204)	1956	New Guinea island	--
V24-P11	Unidentified	750	A(227); S(29); W(494)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V24-P12	Unidentified	228	W(228)	1960	Somalia?	--
V24-P13	Unidentified	326	S(35); W(291)	1952	Central African Republic	--
V24-P14	<i>Psammotermes fuscofemorialis</i>	844	W(844)	1958	Egypt	Luxor
V24-P15	Unidentified	466	S(30); W(436)	1971	Sri Lanka	Sigiriya (Central Province)

Table S23. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 26, foreign termites from Africa, unidentified. Abbreviation as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Caste	Year of collection	State	Locality
V26-P01	136	A(136)	1952	Uganda	Agoro (Northern Region)

Table S24. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 29, foreign termites from Africa, America and Asia. The species are mostly unidentified. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Taxon	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V29-P01	Unidentified	14	S(4); W(10)	--	Egypt	Imbaba (Giza Governorate)
V29-P02	Unidentified	70	S(70)	1952	Uganda	--
V29-P03	Unidentified	101	S(3); W(98)	1958	Brazil	--
V29-P04	Unidentified	126	S(82); W(44)	--	Bahama	--
V29-P05	Unidentified	239	S(222); W(17)	1954	Filippine	Manila
V29-P06	<i>Cornitermes cumulans</i>	702	N(37); S(201); W(464)	1958	Brazil	São Paulo
V29-P07	Unidentified	80	N(14); S(3); W(63)	1953	Brazil	--

Table S25. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 30, foreign termites (mostly of the family Termitidae) from Africa, Asia, America and Oceania. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Taxon	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V30-P01	Unidentified	9	A(9)	1953	Uganda	Jinja (Eastern Region)
V30-P02	Unidentified	12	A(4); S(3); W(5)	1963?	Australia	--
V30-P03	Unidentified	78	A(9); S(29); W(40)	1953	Pakistan	--
V30-P04	<i>Bellicositermes bellicosus?</i>	13	S(10); W(3)	1953	Senegal	--
V30-P05	Unidentified	15	S(6); W(9)	1953	Kenya	--
V30-P06	Unidentified	1	R(1)	1957	Brazil	--
V30-P07	<i>Bellicositermes goliath?</i>	13	A(3); S(5); W(5)	1953	Central African Republic	--
V30-P08	<i>Bellicositermes goliath?</i>	13	S(9); W(4)	1953	Central African Republic	--
V30-P09	<i>Bellicositermes natalensis?</i>	25	S(25)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V30-P10	Unidentified	1	R(1)	1953	Central African Republic	--
V30-P11	<i>Cornitermes cumulans</i>	1	R(1)	1957	Brazil	--
V30-P12	<i>Bellicositermes jeanneli?</i>	16	S(13); W(3)	1952	Uganda	--
V30-P13	<i>Odontotermes tanganicus?</i>	11	S(6); W(5)	1952	Tanzania	--
V30-P14	<i>Bellicositermes ukuzii</i>	12	S(10); W(2)	1954	Mozambique	Zambezia Province
V30-P15	Unidentified	14	S(7); W(7)	1972	Etiopia	Hawassa (Sidama Region)
V30-P16	<i>Bellicositermes natalensis?</i>	35	S(5); W(30)	1952	Uganda	--
V30-P17	Unidentified	50	S(6); W(44)	1953	Filippine	Manila
V30-P18	Unidentified	37	S(2); W(35)	1952	Central African Republic	--
V30-P19	Unidentified	70	N(2); S(14); W(54)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V30-P20	Unidentified	287	A(1); N(276); S(2); W(8)	1955	Argentina	Formosa (Formosa Department)
V30-P21	Unidentified	16	S(16)	1954	Filippine	Manila
V30-P22	Unidentified	12	S(5); W(7)		--	--
V30-P23	Unidentified	37	W(37)	1954	Japan	Tokyo
V30-P24	Unidentified	96	S(87); W(9)	1965	Panama	Parque Lefevre
V30-P25	Unidentified	20	S(13); W(7)	1964	Panama	--
V30-P26	<i>Reticulitermes lucifugus?</i>	68	A(28); N(15); S(12); W(13)	--	--	--
V30-P27	Unidentified	52	N(16); S(12); W(24)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V30-P28	Unidentified	85	S(5); W(80)	1955	Argentina	Formosa (Formosa Department)
V30-P29	Unidentified	55	N(3); S(12); W(40)	1955	Argentina	--
V30-P30	<i>Odontotermes tanganicus?</i>	68	A(4); S(4); W(60)	1953	Kenya	--

Table S26. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 31, foreign termites from Africa and Asia. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Taxon	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V31-P01	Unidentified	215	S(109); W(106)	1959	Senegal	Bambey (Diourbel Region)
V31-P02	Unidentified	123	A(17); S(34); W(72)	1952	Uganda	Jinja (Eastern Region)
V31-P03	Unidentified	90	A(90)	1952	Uganda	Jinja (Eastern Region)
V31-P04	<i>Anacanthotermes ochraceus</i>	32	W(32)	1959	Egypt	Zagazig (Sharqia Governorate)
V31-P05	Unidentified	42	S(31); W(11)	1959	Senegal	Bambey (Diourbel Region)
V31-P06	Unidentified	261	R(2); S(95); W(164)	1959	Senegal	Bambey (Diourbel Region)
V31-P07	Unidentified	121	N(14); S(11); W(96)	1952	Zambia	--
V31-P08	<i>Amitermes desertorum?</i>	390	A(160); W(230)	1958	Egypt	Mansoura (Dakahlia Governorate)
V31-P09	Unidentified	144	S(96); W(48)	1959	Senegal	Bambey (Diourbel Region)
V31-P10	Unidentified	157	S(89); W(68)	1960	Senegal	Bambey (Diourbel Region)
V31-P11	<i>Psammotermes assuanensis</i>	257	A(90); W(167)	1959	Egypt	Ain Shams (Cairo Governorate)
V31-P12	Unidentified	223	A(39); N(14); W(170)	1952	Malaysa	Sandakan (Sandakan Division)
V31-P13	Unidentified	117	S(65); W(52)	1959	Senegal	Bambey (Diourbel Region)
V31-P14	<i>Amitermes desertorum?</i>	242	A(164); W(78)	1959	Egypt	Mansoura (Dakahlia Governorate)
V31-P15	<i>Amitermes desertorum?</i>	273	N(3); W(270)	1958	Egypt	Mansoura (Dakahlia Governorate)

Table S27. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 32, foreign termites from Africa, Asia, America and Europe. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Taxon	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V32-P01	<i>Thoracotermes macrothorax</i>	30	N(5); S(5); W(20)	1957	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Yangambi-Kisangani
V32-P02	Unidentified	62	N(2); S(26); W(34)	1960	Brazil	--
V32-P03	<i>Ophiotermes mirandus</i>	31	S(1); W(30)	1957	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Yangambi-Kisangani
V32-P04	<i>Apilitermes longiceps</i>	33	S(5); W(28)	1957	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Yangambi-Kisangani
V32-P05	<i>Bellicositermes convexus?</i>	8	S(8)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V32-P06	<i>Eutermes aethiops</i>	32	S(15); W(17)	1957	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Yangambi-Kisangani
V32-P07	<i>Eutermes incurvus</i>	30	S(12); W(18)	1957	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Yangambi-Kisangani
V32-P08	<i>Cubitermes gibbifrons</i>	25	A(1); S(7); W(17)	1958	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Yangambi-Kisangani
V32-P09	Unidentified	4	A(4)	1922	Sumatra	Fort de Kock
V32-P10	<i>Archotermopsis wroughtoni</i>	2	W(2)	--	India	--
V32-P11	Unidentified	21	S(13); W(8)	1960	Brazil	--
V32-P12	Unidentified	34	S(22); W(12)	1961	Brazil	--
V32-P13	Unidentified	36	P(35); S(1)	1960	Spain	Murcia
V32-P14	Unidentified	15	S(2); W(13)	1954	Filippine	Manila
V32-P15	Unidentified	51	S(49); W(2)	1960	Brazil	--
V32-P16	Unidentified	9	A(9)	1953	Central African Republic	--
V32-P17	<i>Pericapritermes heteronotus</i>	25	S(10); W(15)	1957	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Yangambi-Kisangani
V32-P18	Unidentified	65	N(2); W(63)	1961	Costa Rica	--
V32-P19	Unidentified	182	S(182)	1961	Costa Rica	--

Table S28. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 33, foreign termites (mostly of the family Termitidae) from Africa, Asia and America. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Taxon	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V33-P01	<i>Macrotermes natalensis</i>	5	A(5)	1948	Democratic Republic of the Congo	--
V33-P02	<i>Syntermes spinosus</i>	27	N(1); S(6); W(20)	1920	Guyana	Kartabo (Cuyuni-Mazaruni)
V33-P03	<i>Thoracotermes macrothorax</i>	5	S(4); W(1)	--	--	--
V33-P04	<i>Macrotermes natalensis?</i>	17	S(15); W(2)	--	--	--
V33-P05	Unidentified	10	A(8); N(2)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V33-P06	<i>Microtermes fuscofemoralis</i>	7	S(6); W(1)	--	--	--
V33-P07	<i>Acanthotermes acanthothorax</i>	17	S(12); W(5)	--	--	--
V33-P08	Unidentified	52	S(3); W(49)	1981	USA	California Mansura
V33-P09	<i>Amitermes desertorum?</i>	31	A(8); S(1); W(22)	1959	Egypt	(Dakahlia Governorate)
V33-P10	Unidentified	19	A(6); N(2); W(11)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V33-P11	Unidentified	--	Eggs	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V33-P12	<i>Capritermes padangensis</i>	9	S(3); W(6)	1922	Sumatra	Fort de Kock (West Sumatra)
V33-P13	Unidentified	27	W(27)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V33-P14	Unidentified	10	A(4); W(6)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V33-P15	Unidentified	30	W(30)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V33-P16	Unidentified	--	Eggs	--	--	--
V33-P17	Unidentified	11	S(4); W(7)	--	Sierra Leone	--
V33-P18	Unidentified	31	S(15); W(16)	1981	USA	Berkeley (California)
V33-P19	<i>Acanthotermes desertorum?</i>	28	A(11); S(4); W(13)	1959	Egypt	--
V33-P20	Unidentified	38	S(23); W(15)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V33-P21	Unidentified	112	S(60); W(52)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V33-P22	<i>Amitermes desertorum?</i>	36	A(17); S(3); W(16)	1959	Egypt	--
V33-P23	<i>Nasutitermes</i> sp	130	A(2); N(3); S(3); W(122)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V33-P24	Unidentified	83	N(11); W(72)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V33-P25	<i>Nasutitermes</i> sp	68	S(18); W(50)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V33-P26	<i>Nasutitermes</i> sp.	16	S(16)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V33-P27	Unidentified	13	S(11); W(2)	--	--	--
V33-P28	Unidentified	257	S(77); W(180)	1961	Costa Rica	--
V33-P29	<i>Nasutitermes</i> sp.	50	S(28); W(22)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province

Table S29. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 34, foreign termites (mostly of the family Termitidae) from Africa, Asia and Oceania. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Taxon	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V34-P01	Unidentified	16	S(15); W(1)	1954	Mozambique	Zambezia Province
V34-P02	Unidentified	43	S(39); W(4)	1956	Filippine	--
V34-P03	Unidentified	354	S(354)	1952	Uganda	--
V34-P04	Unidentified	72	S(72)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V34-P05	Unidentified	177	S(51); W(126)	1956	New Guinea island	--
V34-P06	Unidentified	130	S(71); W(59)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V34-P07	Unidentified	181	A(181)	1952	Central African Republic	--
V34-P08	Unidentified	203	A(7); S(1); W(195)	1956	New Guinea island	--
V34-P09	Unidentified	199	S(31); W(168)	1956	New Guinea island	--
V34-P10	Unidentified	188	S(63); W(125)	--	--	--

Table S30. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 37, foreign termites (belonging to 6 families) from all continents. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Taxon	Number of individuals	Castes	Year of collection	State	Locality
V37-P01	Unidentified	1	R(1)	1952	Uganda	--
V37-P02	Unidentified	5	R(1); S(4)	1952	Uganda	--
V37-P03	Unidentified	2	R(2)	1952	Uganda	--
V37-P04	<i>Mastotermes darwiniensis?</i>	1	A(1)	--	--	--
V37-P05	<i>Bellicositermes natalensis</i>	7	S(7)	--	Central African Republic	--
V37-P06	Unidentified	23	A(7); S(5); W(11)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V37-P07	<i>Mastotermes darwiniensis</i>	14	N(14)	1953	Australia	--
V37-P08	<i>Zootermopsis angusticollis</i>	5	S(3); W(2)	1962	--	--
V37-P09	<i>Zootermopsis nevadensis</i>	6	A(5); S(1)	1937	USA	Camino (California)
V37-P10	Unidentified	4	R(4)	1952	Zimbabwe	--
V37-P11	<i>Mastotermes darwiniensis</i>	41	W(41)	--	Australia	--
V37-P12	<i>Odontotermes culturatum</i>	16	S(5); W(11)	1953	Kenya	--
V37-P13	<i>Anacanthotermes ochraceus</i>	13	S(4); W(9)	1959	Egypt	Cairo Governorate
V37-P14	<i>Anacanthotermes ochraceus</i>	34	S(4); W(30)	1959	Egypt	Hawsh Isa (Beheira Governorate)
V37-P15	<i>Anacanthotermes ochraceus</i>	21	S(3); W(18)	1959	Egypt	Zagazig (Sharqia Governorate)
V37-P16	<i>Anacanthotermes ochraceus</i>	21	A(10); S(1); W(10)	1959	Egypt	Abu-Rawash (Cairo Governorate)
V37-P17	<i>Lacessitermes nemorosus</i>	28	S(9); W(19)	--	Sumatra	--
V37-P18	<i>Anacanthotermes ochraceus?</i>	32	A(1); W(31)	1958	Egypt	Damanhur (Beheira Governorate)
V37-P19	<i>Mastotermes darwiniensis</i>	5	S(5)	1953	Australia	--
V37-P20	Unidentified	13	R(13)	1952	Sierra Leone	--
V37-P21	<i>Lacessitermes nemorosus</i>	142	S(44); W(98)	--	Sumatra	--
V37-P22	<i>Cryptotermes brevis</i>	10	A(7); W(3)	1952	Portugal	Madera
V37-P23	<i>Macrotermes natalensis</i>	1	A(1)	1948	Democratic Republic of the Congo	Niangara (Haut-Uélé)
V37-P24	<i>Lacessititermes jacobsoni</i>	24	R(1); S(11); W(12)	--	Sumatra	--
V37-P25	<i>Capritermes padongensis</i>	47	S(1); W(46)	1930	Sumatra	Fort de Kock (West Sumatra)
V37-P26	<i>Macrotermes muelleri</i>	3	S(3)	--	Ghana	--
V37-P27	<i>Cubitermes bilobatus</i>	5	A(5)	1959	Tanzania	--
V37-P28	Unidentified	5	A(5)	--	--	--
V37-P29	<i>Cubitermes tanganicus?</i>	5	A(5)	1959	Tanzania	Ifakara (Kilombero District)
V37-P30	<i>Coactotermes coarctatus?</i>	5	S(5)	--	Somalia	Lower Juba (Jubaland)
V37-P31	<i>Lacessititermes jacobsoni</i>	9	S(5); W(4)	--	Sumatra	--
V37-P32	Unidentified	70	S(9); W(61)	1953	Argentina	Tucumán Province
V37-P33	<i>Schedorhinotermes javanicus</i>	162	S(35); W(127)	--	Sumatra	Fort de Kock (West Sumatra)
V37-P34	Unidentified	39	W(39)	--	--	--

Table S31. Termite specimens from Springhetti Collection. Jar 38, foreign termites (unidentified) from Africa. All abbreviations as in Table S1.

Test tube code	Number of individuals	Caste	Year of collection	State	Locality
V38-P01	35	S(2); W(33)	1989	Somalia	Mogadiscio (Banaadir)
V38-P02	11	S(4); W(7)	1989	Somalia	Mogadiscio (Banaadir)
V38-P03	93	A(13); N(2); S(3); W(75)	1989	Somalia	Mogadiscio (Banaadir)
V38-P04	66	A(10); S(1); W(55)	1989	Somalia?	--
V38-P05	3	A(3)	1989	Somalia	Mogadiscio (Banaadir)
V38-P06	10	S(4); W(6)	--	--	--
V38-P07	19	S(5); W(14)	1989	Somalia	--
V38-P08	51	S(3); W(48)	1989	Somalia	--
V38-P09	102	S(7); W(95)	1989	Somalia	--
V38-P10	125	A(1); S(8); W(116)	1989	Somalia	--
V38-P11	39	S(13); W(26)	1989	Somalia	--
V38-P12	92	S(9); W(83)	1989	Somalia	--
V38-P13	14	A(14)	1989	Somalia	Mogadiscio (Banaadir)