

Release of pure H₂ from Na[BH₃(CH₃NH)BH₂(CH₃NH)BH₃] by introduction of methyl substituents

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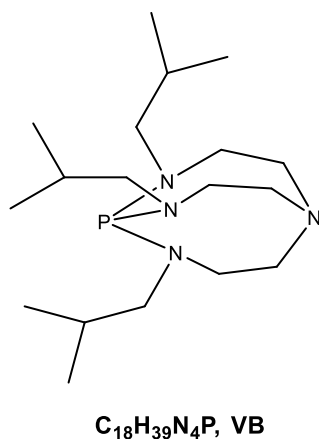


Figure S1. Chemical formula of VB.

Table S1. H-contents, mass losses and by-products formed during thermal treatment of several M[B₃N₂] compounds.

Compound ^(reference)	H-content (wt. %, excluding hydrogen carbon)	Mass loss below 200 °C (%)	By-products
[Bu ₄ N][B ₃ N ₂] ³⁵	3.8	3.0	None
[Et ₄ N][B ₃ N ₂] ³⁵	6.0	6.0	None
[C(N ₃ H ₆)] [B ₃ N ₂] ³⁵	13.7	18.5	NH ₃ , CH ₄
[C(N ₃ H ₅ CH ₃)] [B ₃ N ₂] ³⁵	11.7	8.0	NH ₃ , CH ₄
[NH ₄][B ₃ N ₂] NH ₃ BH ₂ NH ₂ BH ₂ NH ₂ BH ₃ (1 : 3) ³⁸	: 16.4	~ 45	B ₃ N ₃ H ₆ , B ₂ H ₆ , NH ₃
Li[B ₃ N ₂] ³³	15.2	~ 5	None
Na[B ₃ N ₂] ³³	12.7	~ 20	NH ₃ , BNH ₅ , B ₂ NH ₇

$\text{K}[\text{B}_3\text{N}_2]^{34}$	10.8	~ 36	$\text{NH}_3, \text{B}_2\text{H}_6$
$\text{Rb}[\text{B}_3\text{N}_2]^{34}$	7.6	~ 23	$\text{NH}_3, \text{B}_2\text{H}_6$
$\text{Cs}[\text{B}_3\text{N}_2]^{34}$	5.9	~ 19	$\text{NH}_3, \text{B}_2\text{H}_6$

Table S2. H-content in NaNH_2BH_3 , $\text{NaBH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$, $\text{NaBH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_2\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$, $\text{NaBH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_2\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_2\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$ and $\text{NaBH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}(\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3)_2$.

Compound	Molar mass (g/mol)	H-content (wt. %)
NaNH_2BH_3	52.85	9.54
$\text{NaBH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$	66.68	12.09
$\text{NaBH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_2\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$	95.53	12.66
$\text{NaBH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_2\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_2\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$	124.38	12.97
$\text{NaBH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}(\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3)_2$	124.38	12.97

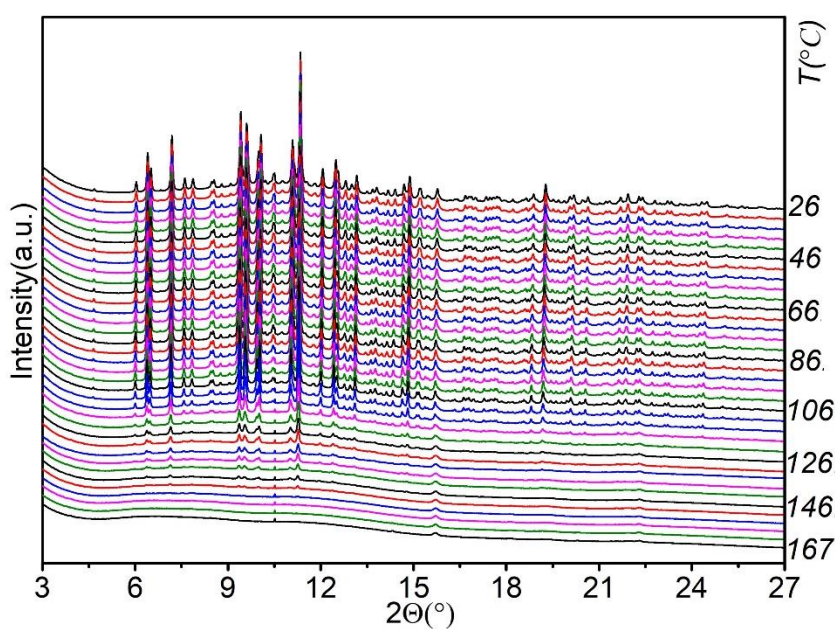


Figure S2. Synchrotron PXRD patterns of $\text{Na}[\text{B}_3(\text{MeN})_2]$ ($\lambda = 0.77509 \text{ \AA}$)

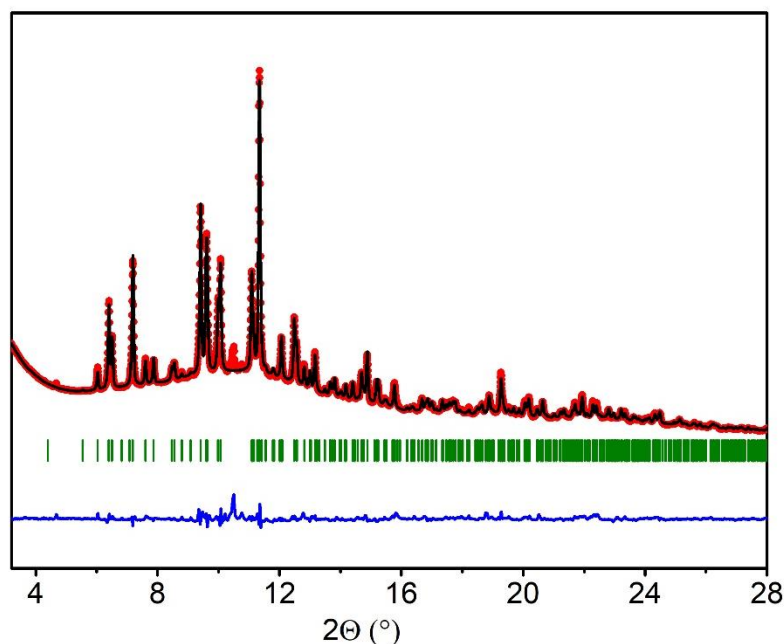


Figure S3. Rietveld refinement of the synchrotron PXRD pattern of $\text{Na}[\text{B}_3(\text{MeN})_2]$ ($\lambda = 0.77509 \text{ \AA}$, $T = 300 \text{ K}$). Observed data (Y_{obs}) are displayed in red, the Rietveld refinement profile (Y_{calc}) in black and the difference plot ($Y_{\text{obs}} - Y_{\text{calc}}$) in blue. Agreement factors, with background correction, are $R_B = 7.9 \%$, $R_p = 14.2$, $R_{wp} = 12.5$, $\chi^2 = 424$.

Table S3. Inter-anion dihydrogen bond lengths and angles in $\text{Na}[\text{B}_3(\text{MeN})_2]$.

$\text{N-H}^{\delta+} \cdots \text{H}^{\delta-}\text{-B}$	$D(\text{H} \cdots \text{H}) / \text{\AA}$	$\angle(\text{N-H} \cdots \text{H}) / ^\circ$
N(12)-H(121) ...H(212)-B(21) (terminal B)	2.37	135.6
N(22)-H(221) ...H(131)-B(13) (central B)	2.13	173.8
N(14)-H(141) ...H(251)-B(25) (terminal B)	2.28	124.0
N(24)-H(241) ...H(151)-B(15) (terminal B)	2.46	159.4
N(24)-H(241) ...H(232)-B(23) (central B)	2.49	136.6

Table S4. B-N bond lengths in $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$, $\text{M}[\text{B}_3\text{N}_2]$ ($\text{M} = \text{Li} - \text{Cs}$), and $\text{Na}[\text{B}_3(\text{MeN})_2]$ (Because of the significant disorder and presence of peaks from unidentified impurities, they modeled the structure of $\text{Na/Li}[\text{B}_3\text{N}_2]$ in Jana2006. And B-N distances in $\text{Na}[\text{B}_3\text{N}_2]$ were restrained to $1.60(1) \text{ \AA}$).

Compound	Identification of B-N bond	Bond length (\AA)
$\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$ ⁴³	B-N	1.587(3)
$\text{Li}[\text{B}_3\text{N}_2]$ ³³	B-N	-
$\text{Na}[\text{B}_3\text{N}_2]$ ³³	B-N	1.60(1)
$\text{K}[\text{B}_3\text{N}_2]$ ³⁴	B-N (terminal B)	1.609(1)
	B-N (central B)	1.551(1)
$\text{Rb}[\text{B}_3\text{N}_2]$ ³⁴	B-N (terminal B)	1.62(2) – 1.65(2)
	B-N (central B)	1.60(2)
$\text{Cs}[\text{B}_3\text{N}_2]$ ³⁴	B-N	1.56(7) – 1.57(7)
	B11-N12 (terminal B)	1.638(9)

Na[B₃(MeN)₂]^(this work)

B13-N12 (central B)	1.620(9)
B13-N14 (central B)	1.626(10)
B15-N14 (terminal B)	1.592(9)
B21-N22 (terminal B)	1.603(8)
B23-N22 (central B)	1.635(11)
B23-N24 (central B)	1.601(8)
B25-N24 (terminal B)	1.632(10)

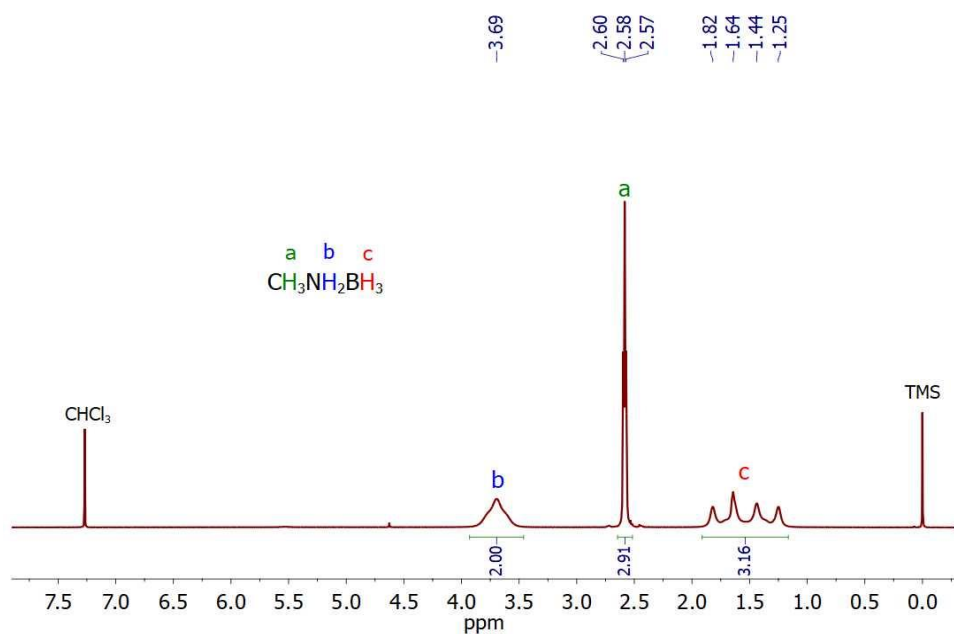
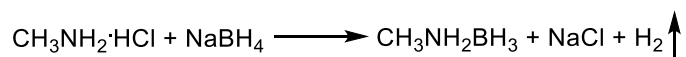


Figure S4 ¹H NMR spectrum of CH₃NH₂BH₃.

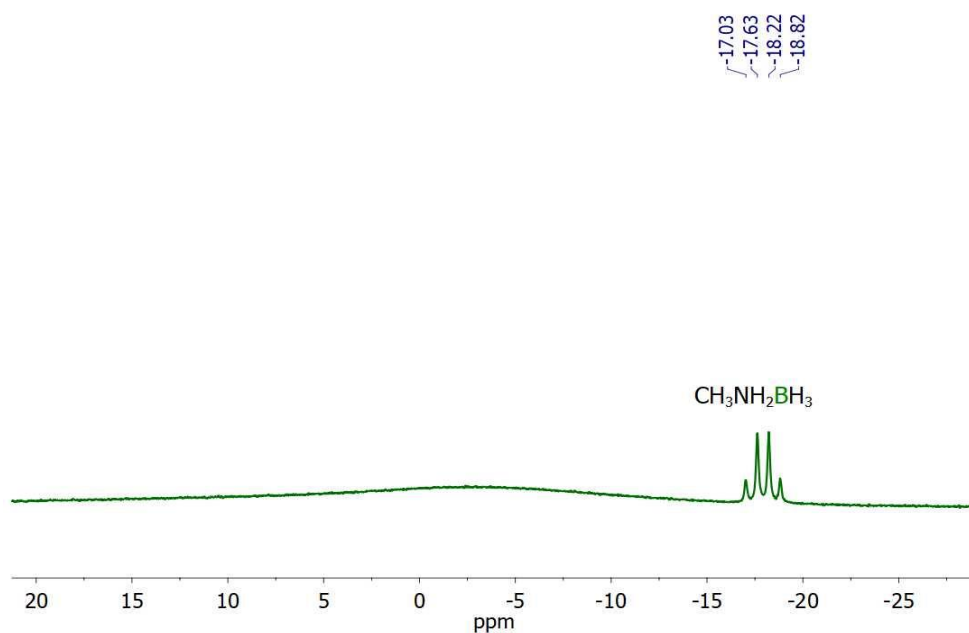


Figure S5 ^{11}B NMR spectrum of $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$.

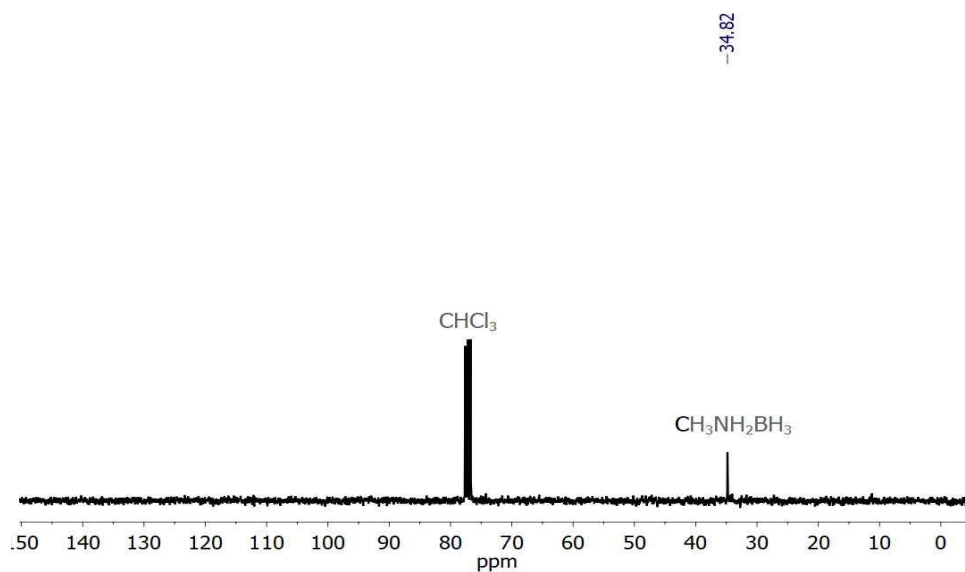


Figure S6 ^{13}C NMR spectrum of $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$.

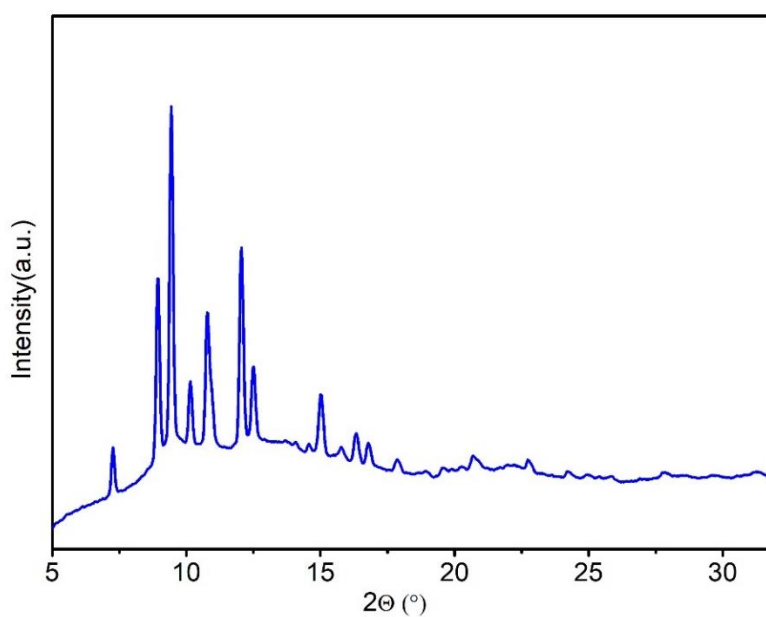


Figure S7. PXRD pattern of $\text{CH}_3\text{NH}_2\text{BH}_3$ ($\lambda = 0.71073 \text{ \AA}$).

Table S5. The mole mass, density, gravimetric and volumetric hydrogen density of $\text{Na}[\text{B}_3(\text{MeN})_2]$

Mole mass	δ	Gravimetric density	hydrogen	Volumetric density	hydrogen
123.58 g/mol	973 g/L	13.05 %		126 g/L	