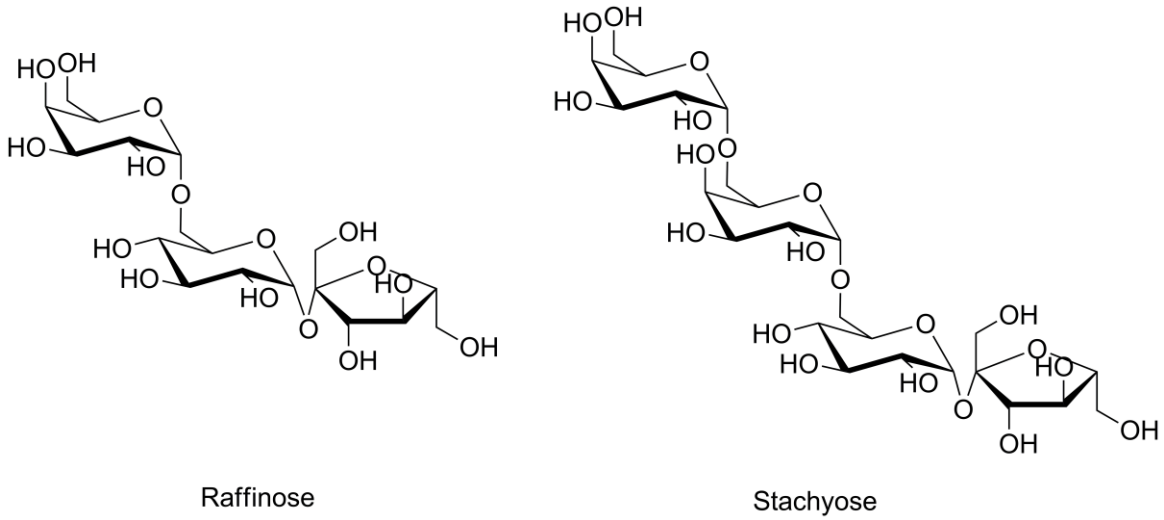
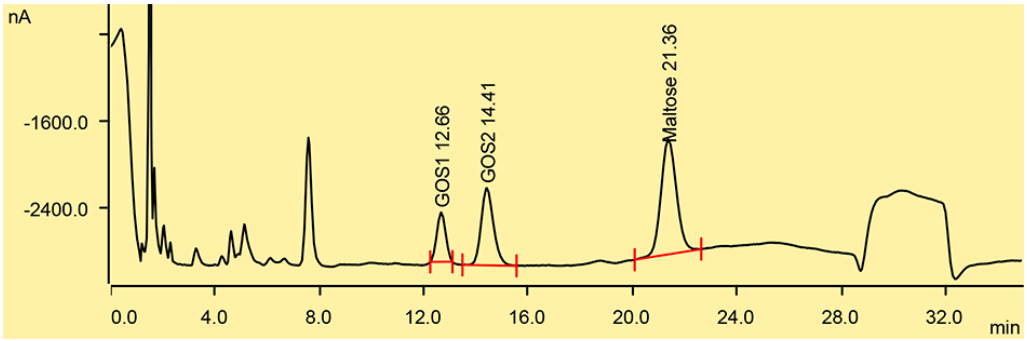
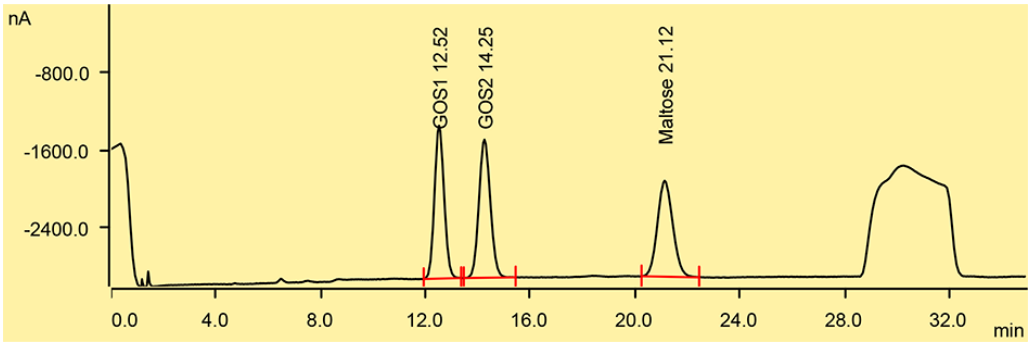


Supplemental Figure S1: Structures of Raffinose and Stachyose.



Supplemental Figure S2: The ion chromatogram of a sample. GOS1 denotes Raffinose and GOS2 denotes Stachyose. Please note: Maltose was used as an internal standard for the analysis of Raffinose and Stachyose and was not an active ingredient in the cream.



Supplemental Figure S3: The ion chromatogram of GOS1 and GOS2 standard. GOS1 denotes Raffinose and GOS2 denotes Stachyose. Please note: Maltose was used as an internal standard for the analysis of Raffinose and Stachyose and was not an active ingredient in the cream.