

Prospective observational study analyzing diagnostic value of hepcidin-25 of anemia in patients with inflammatory bowel diseases

Affiliations:

Stanko Petrović, MD, PhD, *,† Dino Tarabar, MD, PhD,‡ Danica Ćujić, PhD,§ Dusica Stamenkovic, MD, PhD,*,¶ Marijana Petrović, MD, PhD,*, || Nemanja Rančić, MD, PhD, *, ** Vesna Subota, PhD biology, †† Nenad Perišić, MD, PhD, *, † and Mihailo Bezmarević, MD, PhD, *, ‡‡

From the

* Medical Faculty of the Military Medical Academy, University of Defence, Belgrade, Serbia;

† Clinic for Gastroenterology and Hepatology, Military Medical Academy, University of Defense, Belgrade, Serbia;

‡ Clinic for Gastroenterology, University Hospital Center “Dr. Dragiša Mišović,” Belgrade, Serbia;

§ Laboratory for Biology of Reproduction, Institute for Application of Nuclear Energy, University of Belgrade, Belgrade, Serbia;

¶ Department of Anesthesiology and Intensive Care, Military Medical Academy, Belgrade, Serbia;

|| Clinic for nephrology, Military Medical Academy, Belgrade, Serbia;

** Centre for Clinical Pharmacology, Military Medical Academy, University of Defense, Belgrade, Serbia;

†† Institute of Medical Biochemistry, Military Medical Academy, University of Defense, Belgrade, Serbia;

and

‡‡ Department of Hepatobiliary and Pancreatic Surgery, Unit for Perioperative Nutrition, Clinic for General Surgery, Military Medical Academy, University of Defense, 11000 Belgrade, Serbia;

Address correspondence to: Stanko Petrović, MD, PhD, Medical Faculty of the Military Medical Academy, University of Defence, Belgrade, Serbia; Clinic for Gastroenterology and Hepatology, Military Medical Academy, University of Defense, Crnotravska 17, 11 050 Belgrade, Serbia (e-mail: stanko53p@gmail.com, Phone: +381 63 762 2212)

Contents

| | | |
|------------------|--|----------|
| Figure S1 | Median values of hepcidin-25 in the Group I and Group II compared to the Control group. | 3 |
| Table S1 | Demographic characteristics of study population | 4 |
| Table S2 | Results of multiplex analysis of cytokines in sera of patients with IBD. Significant difference in measured levels between Group I and Group II was observed solely for cytokine IL-13 | 5 |
| Table S3 | Serum levels of markers of platelet activation in IBD patients. | 7 |

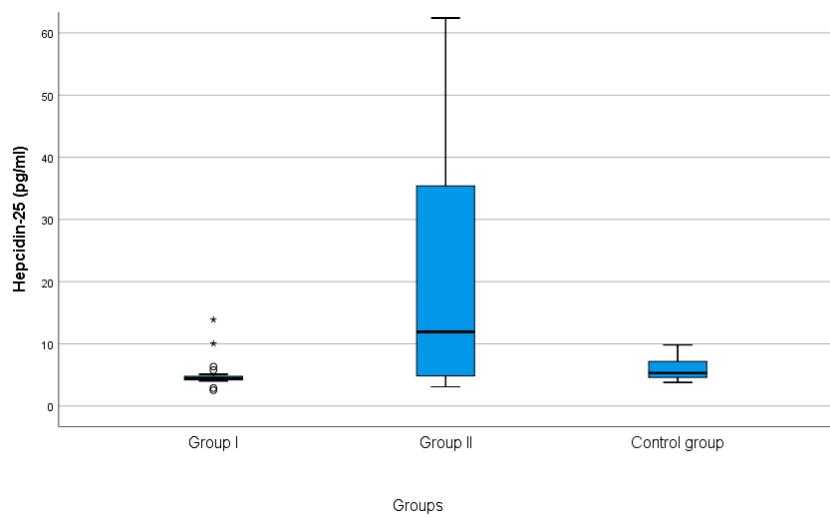


Figure S1. Median values of hepcidin-25 in the Group I and Group II compared to the Control group.

Supplementary Table S1. Demographic characteristics of study population.

| | Group I | | | Group II | | | <i>P value</i> | | |
|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|---------------|------------------------|----------------|----------------|
| | All (n=30) | UC (n=23) | CD (n=7) | All (n=32) | UC (n=26) | CD (n=6) | Group I vs Group II | UCI vs UCII | CDI vs CDII |
| | | | | | | | | | |
| Age (year) | 40.6±1 2.3 | 42.3±1 1.3 | 35.3±1 4.8 | 45.0±1 3.2 | 45.6±1 3.1 | 42.3±1 4.7 | 0.181 | 0.339 | 0.409 |
| Sex (M/F) | 15/15 | 11/12 | 4/3 | 21/11 | 18/8 | 3/3 | 0.323 | 0.128 | 1 |

Values are presented as mean(±SD) and n.

Abbreviations: UC I - I group, ulcerative colitis; UC II - II group, ulcerative colitis; CD I - I group, Crohn's; CD II - II group, Crohn's; M-male; F-female

Supplementary Table S2. Results of multiplex analysis of cytokines in sera of patients with IBD. Significant difference in measured levels between Group I and Group II was observed solely for cytokine IL-13

| | Groups and subgroups | | | | | | p value | | | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------|-------|------------------------|------------------|---------------|
| | Group I | | UC I | CD I | Group II | | UC II | CD II | Group I vs Group II | UC I vs UC II | CD I vs CD II |
| | (n=30) | (n=23) | (n=7) | (n=32) | (n=26) | (n=6) | | | | | |
| IL-2 (pg/mL) | 61.0 (32.0-85.0) | 63.0 (37.0-94.0) | 50.0 (30.0-82.0) | 69.0 (45.2-109.5) | 68.5 (41.0-93.8) | 114.0 (50.2-286.8) | 0.215 | 0.581 | 0.153 | | |
| IL-4 (pg/mL) | 0.0 (0.0-0.0) | 0.0 (0.0-0.0) | 0.0 (0.0-0.0) | 0.0 (0.0-1.0) | 0.0 (0.0-137.0) | 0.0 (0.0-0.2) | 0.172 | 0.288 | 0.28 | | |
| IL-5 (pg/mL) | 1.0 (0.0-161.8) | 14.0 (0.0-167.0) | 1.0 (0.0-23.0) | 17.0 (0.0-156.5) | 17.0 (0.0-168.2) | 21.0 (0.0-83.8) | 0.971 | 0.885 | 0.554 | | |
| IL-6 (pg/mL) | 67.0 (35.5-128.0) | 72.0 (43.0-131.0) | 41.0 (19.0-106.0) | 85.0 (40.0-229.2) | 85.0 (40.0-181.2) | 179.0 (27.8-325.2) | 0.494 | 0.912 | 0.317 | | |
| IL-9 (pg/mL) | 100.5 (39.8-173.5) | 86.0 (41.0-150.0) | 163.0 (0.0-282.0) | 170.5 (44.7-264.5) | 170.5 (52.2-263.0) | 129.5 (30.0-280.5) | 0.146 | 0.076 | 1 | | |
| IL-10 (pg/mL) | 104.5 (1.0-331.7) | 194.0 (21.0-439.0) | 1.0 (1.0-33.0) | 129.5 (5.2-313.2) | 100.5 (1.0-319.0) | 224.5 (35.2-288.5) | 1.000 | 0.356 | 0.084 | | |
| IL-13 (pg/mL) | 287.5 (97.2-440.2) | 293.0 (125.0-440.0) | 282.0 (14.00-441.0) | 132.5 (19.0-211.8) | 132.5 (16.0-234.2) | 100.5 (16.5-236.5) | <0.01 | <0.01 | 0.352 | | |
| IL-17A (pg/mL) | 83.5 (65.0-141.0) | 87.0 (71.0-136.0) | 65.0 (55.0-156.0) | 102.0 (56.0-245.2) | 92.5 (54.0-175.5) | 261.0 (104.2-493.0) | 0.662 | 0.554 | 0.116 | | |
| IL-17F (pg/mL) | 3.5 (0.0-138.8) | 14.0 (0.0-174.0) | 0.0 (0.0-17.0) | 6.0 (0.0-85.5) | 3.5 (0.0-90.0) | 13.0 (1.0-96.5) | 0.666 | 0.916 | 0.168 | | |
| IL-21 (pg/mL) | 164.5 (153.0-275.2) | 172.0 (159.0-288.0) | 159.0 (128.0-271.0) | 186.0 (144.5-384.2) | 183.0 (138.5-288.2) | 361.5 (151.5-820.2) | 0.386 | 0.904 | 0.116 | | |
| IL-22 (pg/mL) | 99.0 | 106.0 | 69.0 | 93.0 | 88.0 | 218.0 | 0.714 | 0.602 | 0.174 | | |

| | (61.8-184.0) | (65.0-193.0) | (48.0-172.0) | (65.5-259.8) | (64.8-172.8) | (53.2-554.8) | | |
|-----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-------------------|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------|-------|-------|
| TNF- α | 188.0 | 212.0 | 0.0 | 232.0 | 227.5 | 249.0 | 0.120 | 0.314 |
| (pg/mL) | (0.0-288.5) | (169.0-293.0) | (0.0-190.0) | (170.8-633.0) | (172.2-619.0) | (0.0-676.2) | | |
| IFN- γ (pg/mL) | 6.0 (0.0-222.8) | 27.0 (0.0-252.0) | 0.0 (0.0-35.0) | 62.5 (0.0-638.5) | 81.0 (0.0-561.5) | 44.5 (0.0-5468.8) | 0.274 | 0.573 |
| | | | | | | | | 0.186 |

Abbreviations: UC I - I group, ulcerative colitis; UC II - II group, ulcerative colitis; CD I - I group, Crohn's disease; CD II - II group, Crohn's disease

Supplementary Table S3. Serum levels of markers of platelet activation in patients Inflammatory Bowel Disease (IBD)

| | Groups and subgroups | | | | | | p value | | |
|--------|---------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------------|------------------------|------------------|------------------|
| | Group I (n=30) | UC I (n=23) | CD I (n=7) | Group II (n=32) | UC II (n=26) | CD II (n=6) | Group I vs Group II | UC I vs UC II | CD I vs CD II |
| sCD40L | 2158.5 (1816.7-3277.7) | 2430.0 (1841.0-3274.0) | 2078.0 (1740.0-3597.0) | 1753.0 (975.2-3400.2) | 1961.0 (1083.7-3256.7) | 1564.5 (716.2-3647.0) | 0.220 | 0.279 | 0.391 |
| sPsel | 115.5 (54.2-165.0) | 96.0 (57.0-174.0) | 142.0 (44.0-162.0) | 60.5 (43.5-93.0) | 59.0 (39.5-88.5) | 109.5 (47.2-172.5) | 0.069 | 0.047 | 0.775 |

UC I - I group, ulcerative colitis; UC II - II group, ulcerative colitis; CD I - I group, Crohn's disease; CD II - II group, Crohn's disease

