

Supplementary Table S2. Statistical tests used in Figures data.

Figure	Database	Object	Method	Sample	Statistical test	p-value (p<0.05)	
Figure 1	GEPIA2	mRNA Expression level, Box plot	TCGA & GTEx projects	SKCM	T(n=461) N(n=558)	ANOVA Empirical Bayes method One-way ANOVA	p=2.94×10 ⁻¹¹¹ (Log2FC=-1.521)
				LUAD	T(n=483) N(n=347)	ANOVA Empirical Bayes method One-way ANOVA	p=1.66×10 ⁻¹¹⁷ (Log2FC=-2.379)
	GENT2	Gene expression	Microarray datasets	SKCM	T(n=547) N(n=263)	Two-sample T-test	p<0.0001 (Log2FC= -1.136)
				LUAD	T(n=2362) N(n=508)		p<0.0001 (Log2FC= -0.767)
Figure 2	GEPIA2	Survival plot (Overall)	TCGA & GTEx projects	SKCM	High(n=223) Low(n=221)	Log rank test (Mantel-Cox test)	p=1.8×10 ⁻⁶
				LUAD	High(n=239) Low(n=238)		p=1.4×10 ⁻³
	Prognoscan	Survival plot (OS, RFS)	Microarray datasets	SKCM	High(n=11) Low(n=27)	Minimum P-value approach	p=4.23×10 ⁻²
				LUAD	High(n=117) Low(n=21)		p=3.41×10 ⁻²
Figure 4	TISIDB	Expression of immune cells	gene set variation analysis (GSVA)	SKCM	n=472	Empirical bayes estimate	Activated B cell (p<2.2×10 ⁻¹⁶) Activated CD8+ T cell (p<2.2×10 ⁻¹⁶) Effector memory CD8+ T cell (p<2.2×10 ⁻¹⁶) NK cell (p<2.2×10 ⁻¹⁶)
				LUAD	n=517		Activated B cell (p<2.2×10 ⁻¹⁶) Activated CD8+ T cell (p<1.84×10 ⁻¹¹) Effector memory CD8+ T cell (p<2.15×10 ⁻¹⁶) NK cell (p<1.61×10 ⁻¹¹)

Figure 5	TIMER Version 2.0	Correlation	EPIC	SKCM (n=471) LUAD (n=515)	Bayesian statistics Gibbs sampling Expectation maximization algorithm	B cell (SKCM)	(p=5.83×10 ⁻³²) (p=1.30×10 ⁻³⁴) (p=2.56×10 ⁻³⁶) (p=2.53×10 ⁻¹²)
			QUANTISEQ			B cell (LUAD)	(p=2.32×10 ⁻³⁵) (p=4.44×10 ⁻³²) (p=2.08×10 ⁻⁴⁰) (p=1.01×10 ⁻²⁰)
			MCP_COUNTER CIBERSORT_ABS				
			MCP_COUNTER CIBERSORT-ABS QUANTISEQ XCELL		Bayesian statistics Gibbs sampling Expectation maximization algorithm	CD+8 T cell (SKCM)	(p=7.25×10 ⁻⁷²) (p=3.49×10 ⁻⁵⁰) (p=6.91×10 ⁻¹⁴) (p=6.91×10 ⁻¹⁴)
			MCP_COUNTER Activated CIBERSORT-ABS Resting CIBERSORT Resting CIBERSORT-ABS		Bayesian statistics Gibbs sampling Expectation maximization algorithm	CD+8 T cell (LUAD)	(p=2.73×10 ⁻¹⁰) (p=3.49×10 ⁻⁵⁰) (p=6.91×10 ⁻¹⁴) (p=6.91×10 ⁻¹⁴)
						NK cell (SKCM)	(p=2.40×10 ⁻²²) (p=9.09×10 ⁻¹³) (p=2.50×10 ⁻⁵) (p=4.45×10 ⁻⁴)
						NK cell (LUAD)	(p=1.47×10 ⁻¹⁰) (p=8.399×10 ⁻⁷) (p=2.16×10 ⁻¹) (p=2.68×10 ⁻¹)
Figure 6	UCSC Xena	Profiling of co-expressed genes with PKHD1L1	TCGA	SKCM(n=481) LUAD(n=706)			p=2.53 ^{×10⁻⁸¹}
	R2 platform		TCGA	SKCM(n=80) LUAD(n=410)			