

Supplementary Material

Supplementary tables

Table S1 Molecular mechanisms of the used clinically isolated colistin-resistant bacteria.

| Strains | Isolates | MICs of colistin (mg/L) | Colistin-resistant mechanism |
|----------------------|----------|-------------------------|--|
| <i>E. coli</i> | DC3846 | 8 | <i>mcr-I</i> |
| | DC3539 | 16 | <i>mcr-I</i> |
| | DC5262 | ≥64 | <i>mcr-I</i> |
| | DC7333 | 4 | <i>mcr-I</i> |
| <i>K. pneumoniae</i> | FK610 | 32 | MgrB (K2E, F28C) |
| | FK6663 | 32 | PmrB (R256G) + <i>mcr-I</i> |
| | FK1342 | ≥64 | MgrB (K2E, F28C) + PhoQ (D150G) + <i>mcr-I</i> |
| | FK1986 | 16 | MgrB (K2E, F28C) + PhoQ (D150G) |

NOTE: The MIC value of colistin and colistin-resistant mechanism were determined in our previous work [1].

Reference

- [1] Zhang, Y.; Lin, Y.; Zhang, X.; Chen, L.; Xu, C.; Liu, S.; Cao, J.; Zheng, X.; Jia, H.; Chen, L.; Zhou, T. Combining Colistin with Furanone C-30 Rescues Colistin Resistance of Gram-Negative Bacteria in Vitro and in Vivo. *Microbiol. Spectr.* **2021**, 9, e0123121.

Table S2 MICs of tested agents against Gram-negative bacteria.

| Tested agents | | PMB | CCCP | PNT | LNZ | RIF | VA | E | TET |
|----------------------|--------------|-------------|------|------|------|-----|------|------|-----|
| Species | Isolates | MICs (mg/L) | | | | | | | |
| <i>E. coli</i> | ATCC25922 | 0.25 | 10 | 256 | >64 | 16 | >128 | 128 | 16 |
| | CRDC6581 | 0.25 | 10 | 256 | >64 | 16 | >128 | 128 | 16 |
| | Col-RDC3846 | 8 | 10 | 256 | >64 | 16 | >128 | 128 | 128 |
| | Col-RDC7333 | 4 | 10 | >512 | >128 | 32 | 128 | >128 | 64 |
| | Col-RDC3539 | 16 | 10 | 256 | >128 | 64 | 128 | >128 | 128 |
| | Col-RDC5262 | >64 | 10 | 256 | >128 | 64 | >128 | >128 | 128 |
| <i>K. pneumoniae</i> | ATCC700603 | 0.25 | 20 | >512 | >64 | 32 | >128 | 128 | 32 |
| | CRFK7921 | 0.25 | 20 | 512 | 512 | 32 | >128 | >128 | 64 |
| | Col-RFK6663 | 32 | 20 | 256 | 512 | 64 | >128 | >128 | 64 |
| | Col-R FK1986 | 16 | 20 | >512 | >128 | 32 | 128 | >128 | 32 |
| | Col-R FK1342 | >64 | 20 | 512 | >128 | 64 | >128 | >128 | 32 |
| | Col-R FK610 | 32 | 20 | 512 | >128 | 64 | 128 | >128 | 64 |
| <i>E. cloacae</i> | CRCG1779 | 0.25 | 20 | 2048 | 1024 | 32 | >128 | >128 | 64 |
| <i>P. aeruginosa</i> | ATCC27853 | 0.25 | 10 | 256 | >64 | 16 | >128 | 128 | 16 |
| <i>A. baumannii</i> | ATCC19606 | 0.25 | 20 | 512 | 1024 | 16 | >128 | 128 | 64 |

Abbreviations: PMB, polymixin B; CCCP, carbonyl cyanide m-chlorophenylhydrazone; PNT, pentamidine; LNZ, linezolid; RIF, rifampicin; VA, vancomycin; E, erythromycin; TET, tetracycline. CR, Carbapenem-resistant; Col-R, Colistin-resistant.