

Supplementary materials

DNA:RNA Hybrids Are Major Dinoflagellate Minicircle Molecular Types

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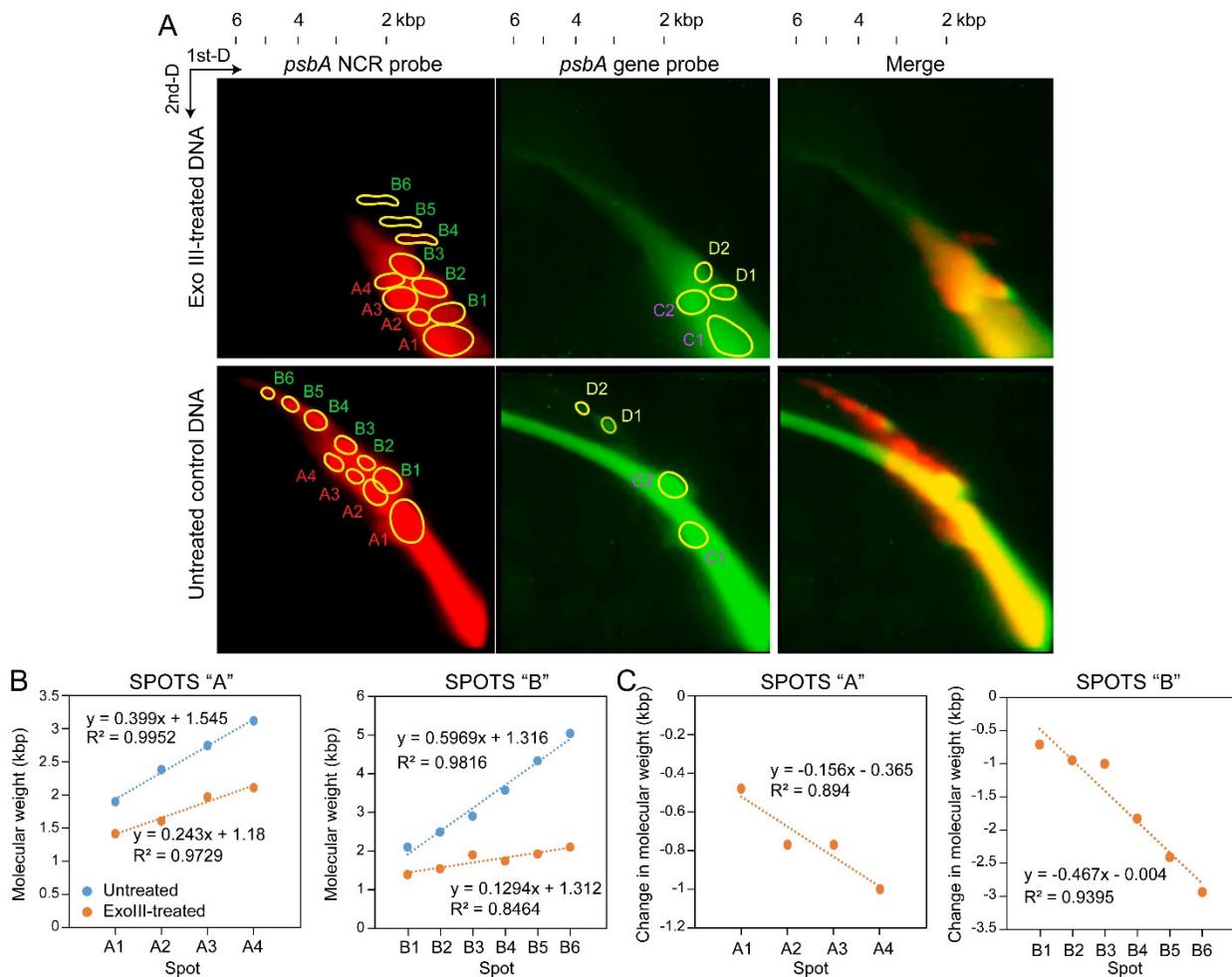


Figure S1. Re-analysis of minicircle intermediates in 2-dimensional gel electrophoresis. (A) Overlay images of the southern blot signals of Exo III-treated whole-DNA preparations from *Heterocapsa triquetra*, which were probed with 1.1-kb *psbA* NCR fragment (red) or *psbA* gene (green). (B). The different slopes (B, C) after ExoIII digestion demonstrated the original spots contained modular molecular types that contained more than one nucleic acids, essentially DNA:RNA hybrids with either DNA or RNA extensions.

Table S1. Primers.

Purpose	PCR annealing temperature (°C)	Name of primer	Sequence (5' to 3')
Amplification of the 0.4 kbp-southern hybridization probe to 52 NCR		0.4K-F	CTCAGTACTTTCCCCGGTAA
		R	TAGAATGCAATAAAAATGAACCTAGCTTG
Amplification of the 0.7 kbp-southern hybridization probe to 51 <i>psbA</i> gene		BA1-COMP	CAGTTGGAGCTCTTGG
		BA5-COMP	GCAAGATCAAGTGGAGTTG
Amplification of the 0.6 kbp-southern hybridization probe to 54 NCR		F1	TATATGCATTATAAACCGTCGAAGC
		R2	ACCCCCAAATCTGAGCCCCAG
Single primer PCR	54	F1	TATATGCATTATAAACCGTCGAAGC
		R	TAGAATGCAATAAAAATGAACCTAGCTTG
Nested PCR following single primer PCR	50	F2	AAACACATGCAATTGCCTTG
		R3	TGCATTGGACTCCACTTTG
		R4	ATACTAGAAATCTATCCATAACAT
		R5	ACAATCAACAAAGCCACTAAC
		R6	AGGTTGGTGTGATTAGCC

Table S3. Repetitive sequences identified on the HtNCR sequences.

Repeats	Sequence (5' to 3')	Number of repeat	Repeat length	Location in HtNCR
(ATT) ₃	ATTATTATT	3	3	134-136, 137-139, 140-142
Repeat 1	AAATCCTGATAAATTCAC-TTTCTCAGTACTTTCCCCGGTAAAA	2	108	174-281, 655-762
	GGGGGGGGGTGTCTGCGAT-TTCAAAGTGGAGTCCCAAATGCATCT			
	TCGGAATATATGAGGAG			
Repeat 2	AGATATTGAAGAT	2	14	305-318, 325-338
Repeat 3	AGATATTGA	3	10	305-314, 315-324, 325-334
(TCTA) ₃	TCTATCTATCTA	3	4	476-479, 480-483, 484-487
Repeat 4	AACCTTCGGGT	2	11	966-976, 1017-1027
Repeat 5	GGTTATTATCGGTTA	3	15	1025-1039, 1035-1049, 1045-1059
Repeat 6	GGTTATTATTC	3	10	1025-1034, 1035-1044, 1045-1054