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# Increasing charge carrier mobility through modifications of terminal groups of Y6: a theoretical study

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Table S1. Calculated excited states and oscillator strength of Y6-NO<sub>2</sub>, Y6, Y6-IN, Y6-ERHD and Y6-CAO in film by using  $\omega$ B97X functional.

	Excited State	Energy (eV)	$\lambda$ (nm)	Oscillator strength
Y6-NO <sub>2</sub>	1	1.4519	853.93	0.8588
	2	1.5023	825.32	0.0073
	3	1.6737	740.79	1.3879
	$\lambda_{ave}$	1.5813	784.17	2.2540
Y6	1	1.6595	747.1	2.1413
	2	1.9479	636.5	0.1146
	$\lambda_{ave}$	1.6723	741.48	2.2559
Y6-IN	1	1.9190	646.09	1.8378
	$\lambda_{ave}$	1.9190	646.09	1.8378
Y6-ERHD	1	1.8833	658.32	1.6356
	2	2.223	557.73	0.2408
	$\lambda_{ave}$	1.9213	645.41	1.8764
Y6-CAO	1	2.0621	601.25	1.7158
	$\lambda_{ave}$	2.0621	601.25	1.7158

Table S2. Binding energies and the geometry center distances ( $D_{GC}$ ) of Y6-NO<sub>2</sub>, Y6, Y6-IN, Y6-ERHD and Y6-CAO based dimers with M-configuration obtained by WB97XD with 6-31G (d) basis set in dibutylether ( $\epsilon=3.0$ ). Unit: kJ/mol for binding energy; Å for  $D_{GC}$ .

System	Binding energy	$D_{GC}$
2Y6-NO <sub>2</sub>	112.62	18.63
2Y6	116.87	19.49
2 Y6-IN	184.57	13.37
2Y6-ERHD	160.14	12.84
2Y6-CAO	195.73	14.84

Table S3. Binding energies and the geometry center distances ( $D_{GC}$ ) of Y6-NO<sub>2</sub>, Y6, Y6-IN, Y6-ERHD and Y6-CAO based dimers with S-configuration obtained by WB97XD with 6-31G (d) basis set in dibutylether ( $\epsilon=3.0$ ). Unit: kJ/mol for binding energy; Å for  $D_{GC}$ .

System	Binding energy	$D_{GC}$
2Y6-NO <sub>2</sub>	85.19	17.73
2Y6	147.65	14.80
2 Y6-IN	134.18	14.93
2Y6-ERHD	127.32	13.62
2Y6-CAO	170.94	16.06

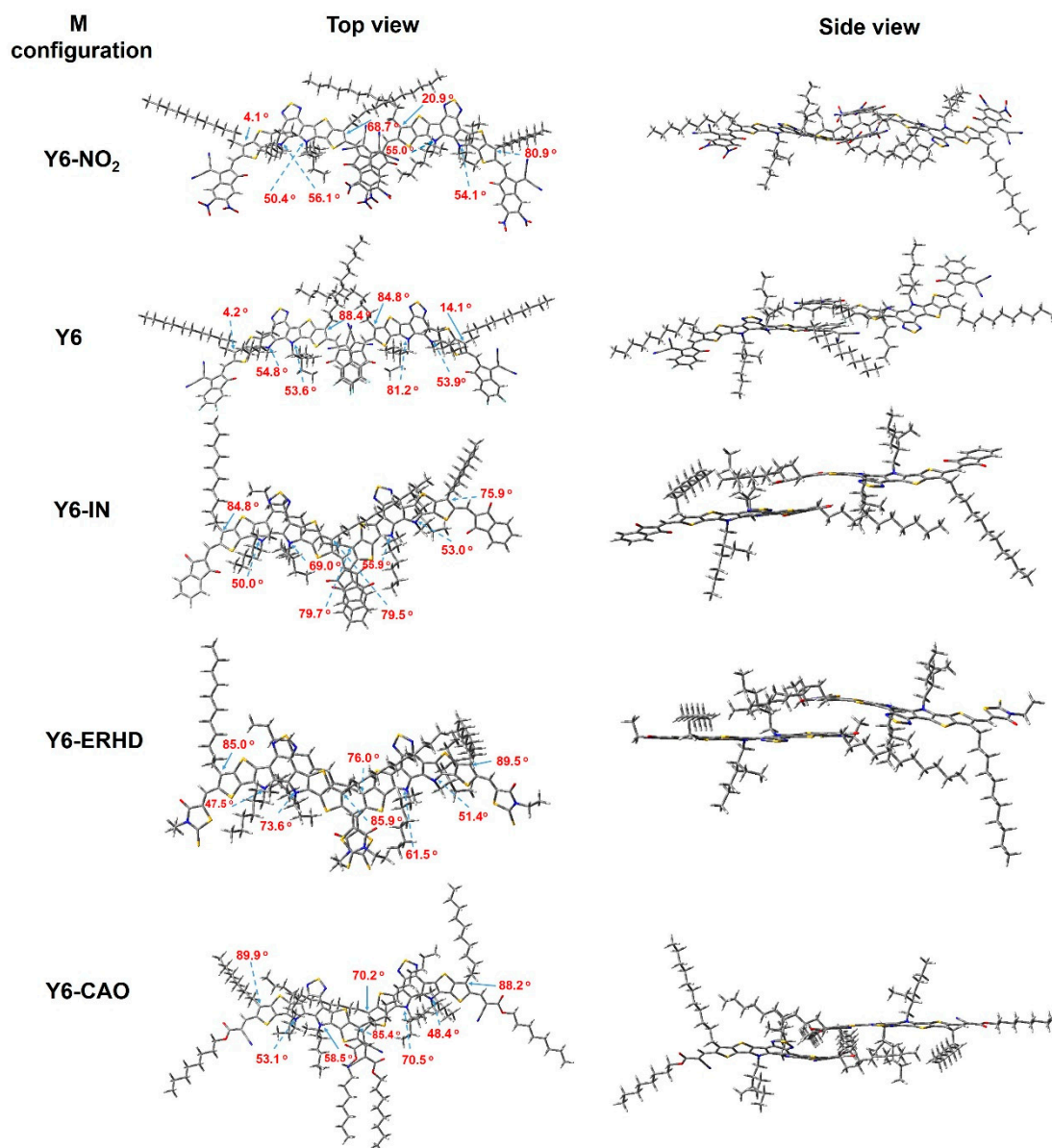


Figure S1. Dihedral angles of side chains of Y6-NO<sub>2</sub>, Y6, Y6-IN, Y6-ERHD and Y6-CAO dimer with M configuration.

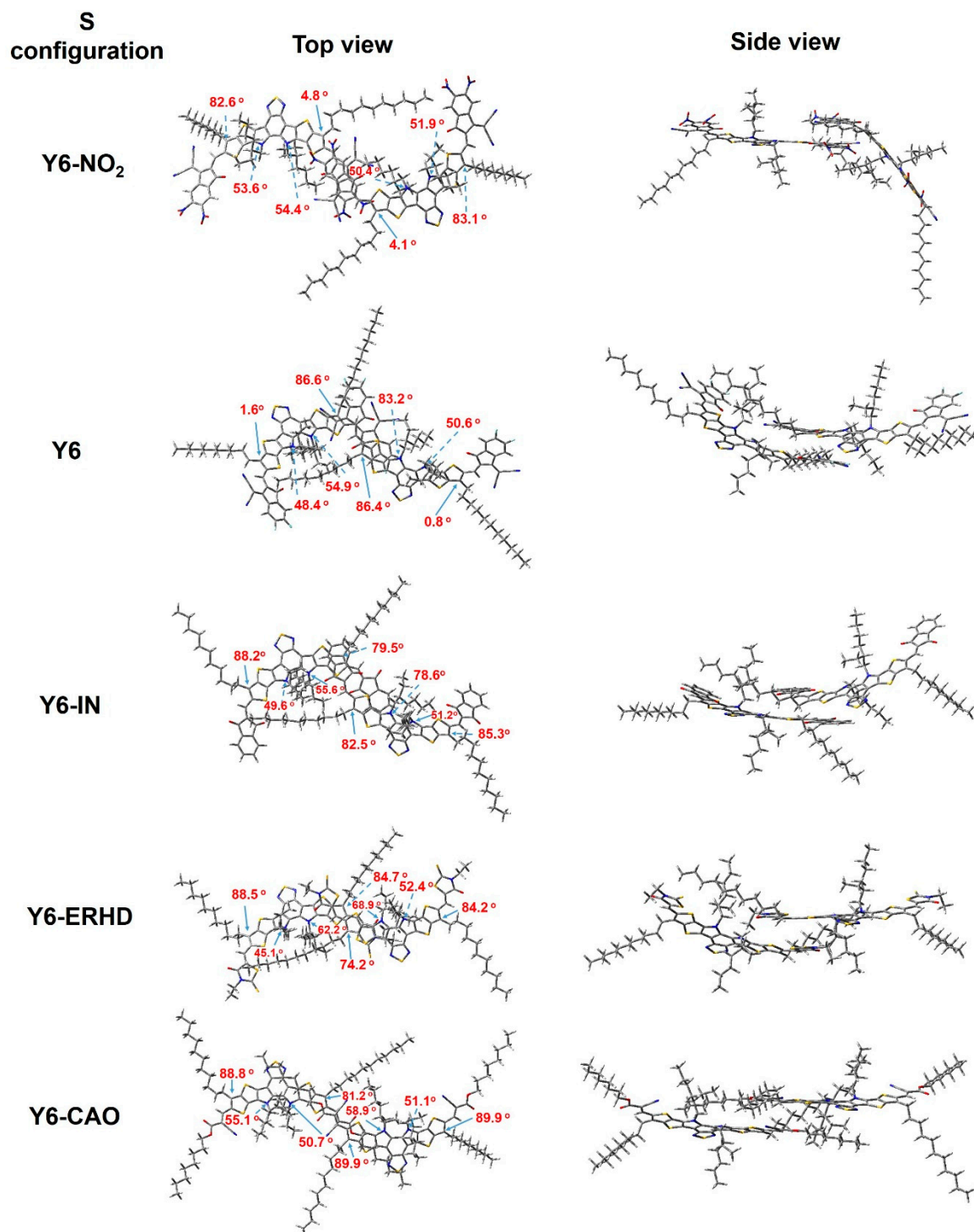


Figure S2. Dihedral angles of side chains of Y6-NO<sub>2</sub>, Y6, Y6-IN, Y6-ERHD and Y6-CAO dimer with S configuration.

Table S4. Charge transfer distance ( $r$ , in Å), absolute value of electronic coupling ( $|V_e|$  in meV), charge transfer rate constant ( $k_e$ , in  $s^{-1}$ ), reorganization energy ( $\lambda$ , in eV) of electron transfer, charge carrier mobility ( $\mu_e$ , in  $cm^2 V^{-1} s^{-1}$ ) of another dimer of Y6-NO<sub>2</sub>, Y6, Y6-IN, Y6-ERHD and Y6-CAO.

	$r$	$ V_e $	$\lambda$	$k_e$	$\mu_e$
Y6-NO <sub>2</sub> - S-dimer	17.73	8.11	0.33	$7.91 \times 10^{10}$	$4.80 \times 10^{-2}$
Y6-M-dimer	19.49	53.73	0.33	$3.43 \times 10^{12}$	$2.54 \times 10^0$
Y6-IN-S-dimer	14.93	10.59	0.37	$8.83 \times 10^{10}$	$3.80 \times 10^{-2}$
Y6-ERHD-S-dimer	13.62	9.56	0.34	$9.34 \times 10^{10}$	$3.40 \times 10^{-2}$
Y6-CAO-S-dimer	16.06	23.52	0.40	$3.10 \times 10^{11}$	$1.56 \times 10^{-1}$