



APRIL: a proliferation inducing ligand  
 BCMA: B-cell maturation antigen  
 NLRC4: NLR family CARD domain containing 4  
 TACI: transmembrane activator and CAML interactor

**Supplemental Figure S1.** The biological role of eosinophils in upregulating the expression of programmed death-ligand 1 (PD-L1).