

**Supplementary Table S6.**

**X-ray data collection and refinement statistics of T41Q/N71S/F124T/M127V NfsB bound to nicotinate.**

<b>Protein</b>	<b>T41Q/N71S/F124T/M127V NfsB</b>
<b>PDB code</b>	<b>8CJ0</b>
<b><i>Data collection</i></b>	
<b>Wavelength (Å)</b>	0.934
<b>Resolution range (Å)</b>	35.06-1.99 (2.05-1.99)
<b>Space group</b>	P 4 <sub>1</sub> 2 <sub>1</sub> 2
<b>Unit cell</b>	57.3 Å, 57.3 Å, 266 Å 90°, 90°, 90°
<b>Total reflections</b>	290,689 (19,436)
<b>Unique reflections</b>	31,129 (2,176)
<b>Multiplicity</b>	9.0 (8.93)
<b>Completeness (%)</b>	98.9 (95.3)
<b><i>&lt;I/σI&gt;</i> overall</b>	25.3 (6.2)

<b>Mosaicity</b>	0.141
<b>Wilson B-factor (Å<sup>2</sup>)</b>	25.9
<b>Anisotropy</b>	0.167
<b>Rsym<sup>1</sup> (%)</b>	7.5 (55.0)
<b><i>Refinement and quality</i></b>	
<b>Reflections used in refinement</b>	31,128 (2168)
<b>Reflections used for R-free</b>	1,575 (5.1%)
<b>R-work<sup>2</sup></b>	0.170
<b>R-free<sup>3</sup></b>	0.205
<b><i>Number of non-hydrogen atoms</i></b>	3622
<b>macromolecules</b>	3344
<b>ligands</b>	84
<b>solvent</b>	155
<b>Protein residues</b>	
<b>RMSD bond length (Å)</b>	0.011
<b>RMSD bond angles (°)</b>	1.28

<b>RMSD chirality</b>	0.067
<b>RMSD planarity</b>	0.007
<b>F<sub>o</sub>-F<sub>c</sub> correlation</b>	0.96
<b><i>Ramachandran plot</i></b>	
<b>Ramachandran favored (%)</b>	99.5
<b>Ramachandran allowed (%)</b>	0.5
<b>Ramachandran outliers (%)</b>	0
<b>Sidechain outliers (%)</b>	1.7
<b>All atom clash score</b>	2
<b>RSRZ outliers (%)</b>	4.6
<b><i>Average B-factors (Å<sup>2</sup>)</i></b>	34.0
<b>macromolecules</b>	36
<b>ligands</b>	
<b>FMN</b>	20
<b>Nicotinamide</b>	42

<b>solvent</b>	46.4
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- The numbers in parentheses represent statistics in the highest resolution shell.
- 1.  $R_{\text{sym}} = \sum |I_i - \langle I \rangle| / \sum |I_i|$  where  $I_i$  is the intensity of the  $i$ th measurement, and  $\langle I \rangle$  is the mean intensity for that reflection;
- 2.  $R_{\text{work}} = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|$ , where  $F_o$  and  $F_c$  are the observed and calculated structure factors for data used for refinement, respectively.
- 3.  $R_{\text{free}} = \sum ||F_o| - |F_c|| / \sum |F_o|$  for 5% of the data not used at any stage of structural refinement.