

## Supplementary Materials

# Novel TDP1 Inhibitors: Disubstituted Thiazolidine-2,4-diones Containing Monoterpene Moieties

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## Chemistry

### Compound 18e.

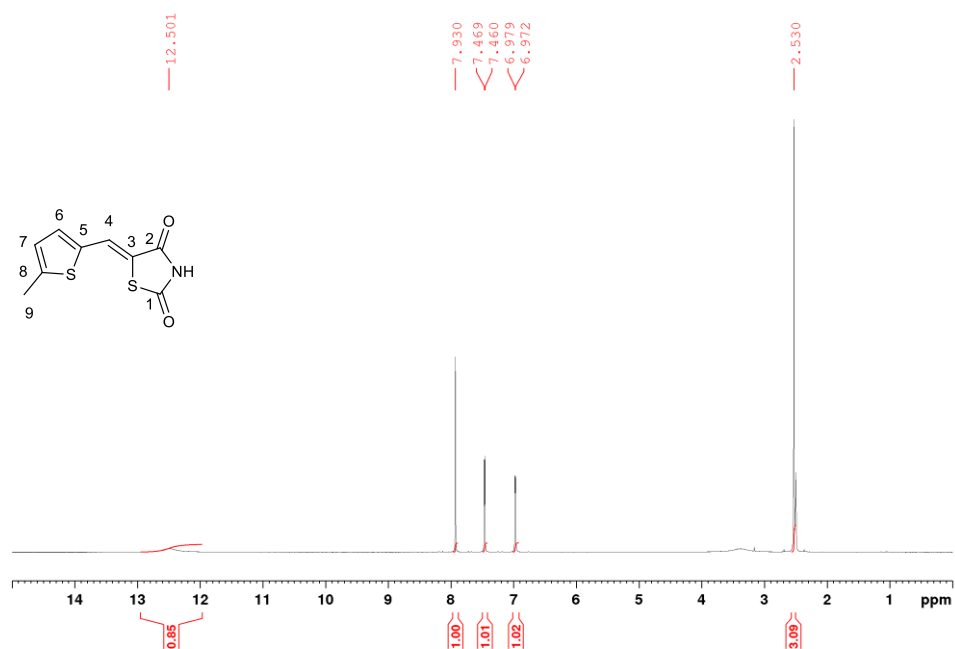


Figure S1. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 18e.

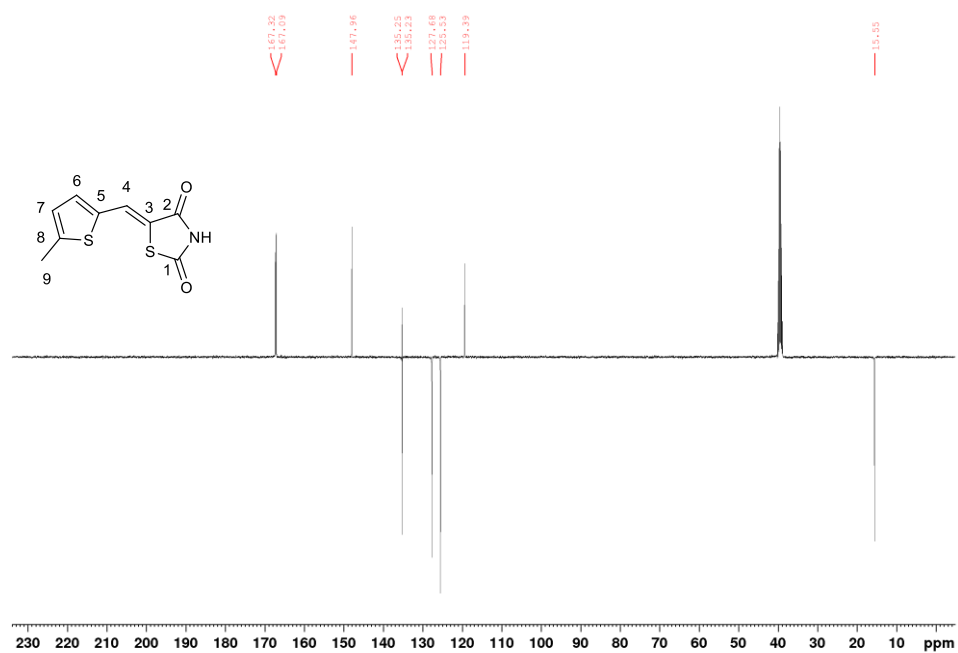


Figure S2. The <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of 18e.

AA-404 #2 RT: 0.07 AV: 1 NL: 3.91E7  
T: + c EI Full ms [ 14.50-270.50]

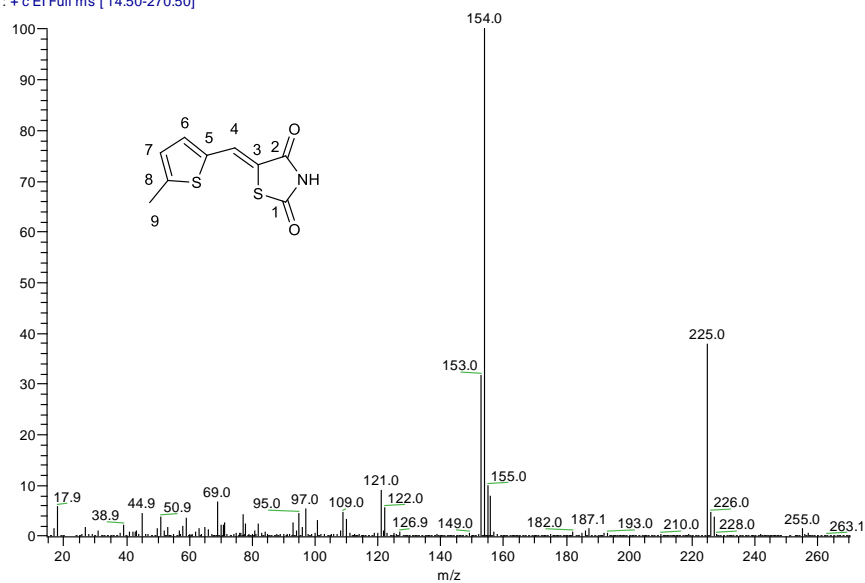


Figure S3. The DFS spectrum of 18e.

Compound 21a.

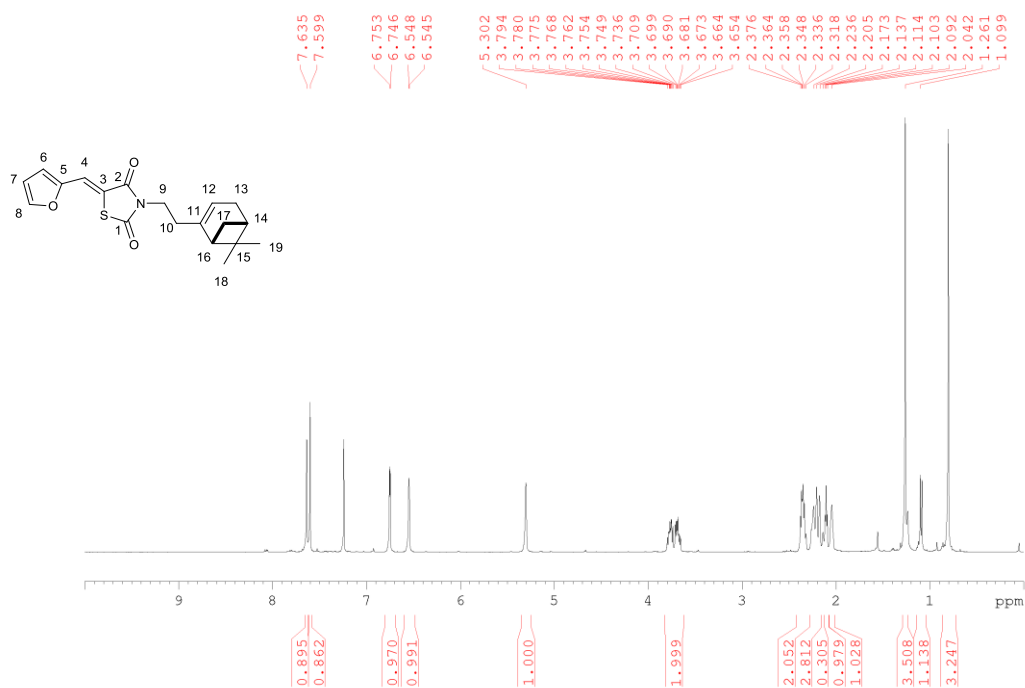
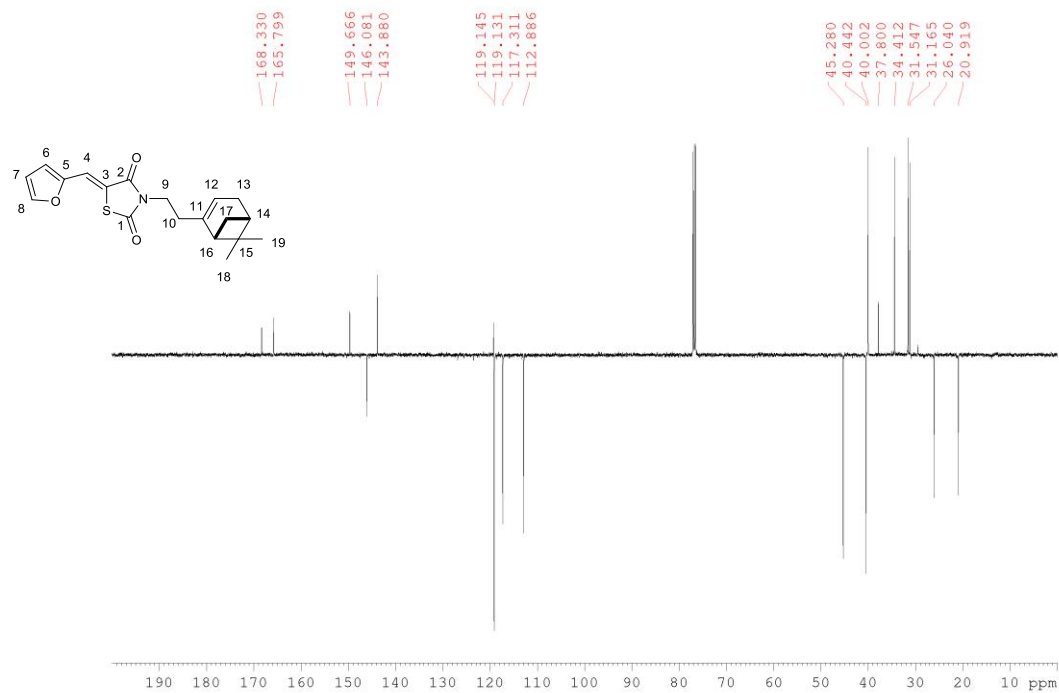
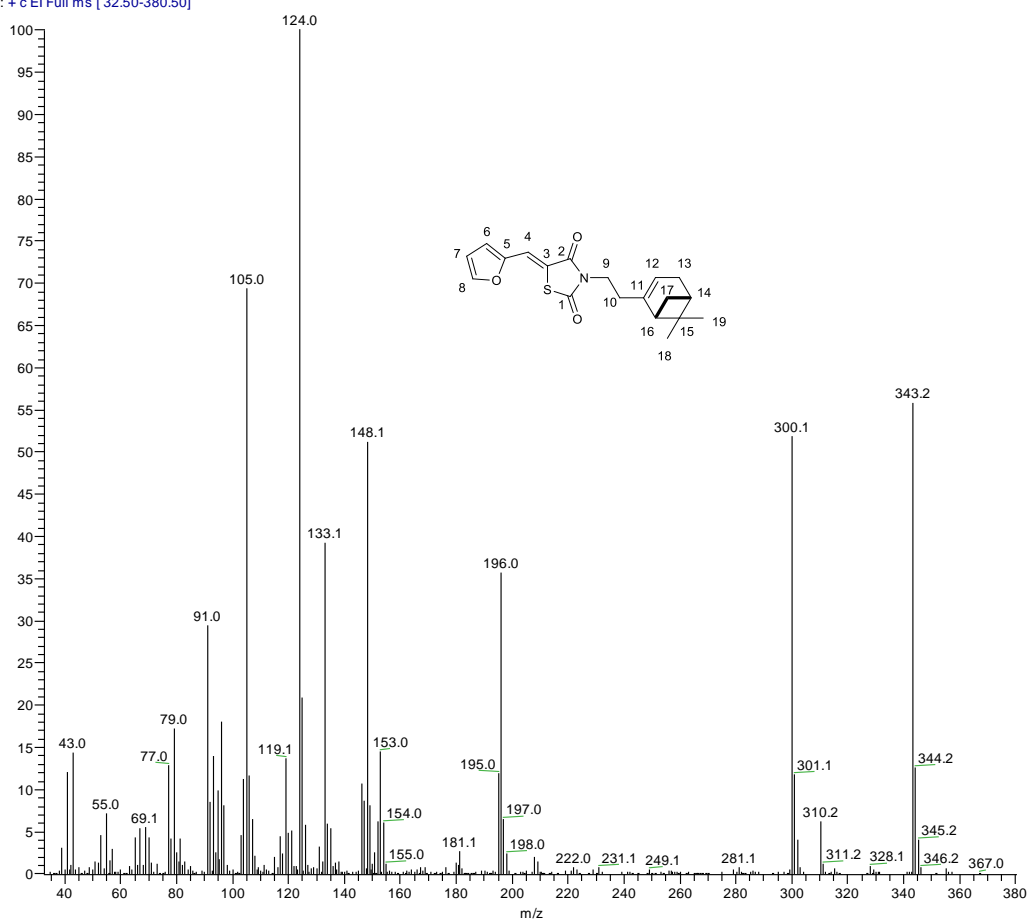


Figure S4. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 21a.



**Figure S5.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 21a.

AA63 #26 RT: 1.62 AV: 1 NL: 1.71E7  
T: + c EI Full ms [32.50-380.50]



**Figure S6.** The DFS spectrum of 21a.

Compound **19b**.

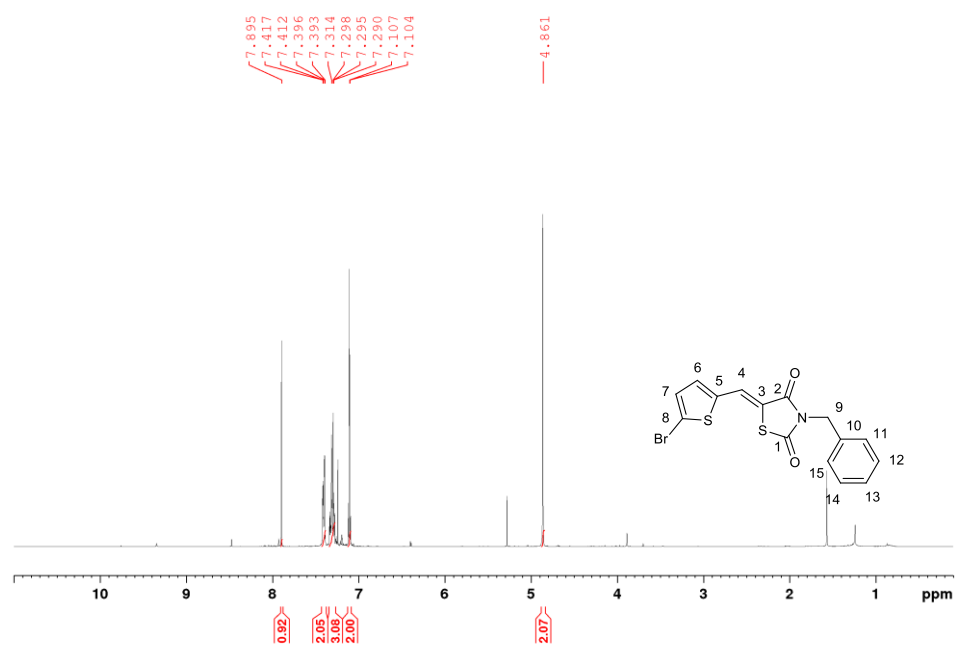


Figure S7. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **19b**.

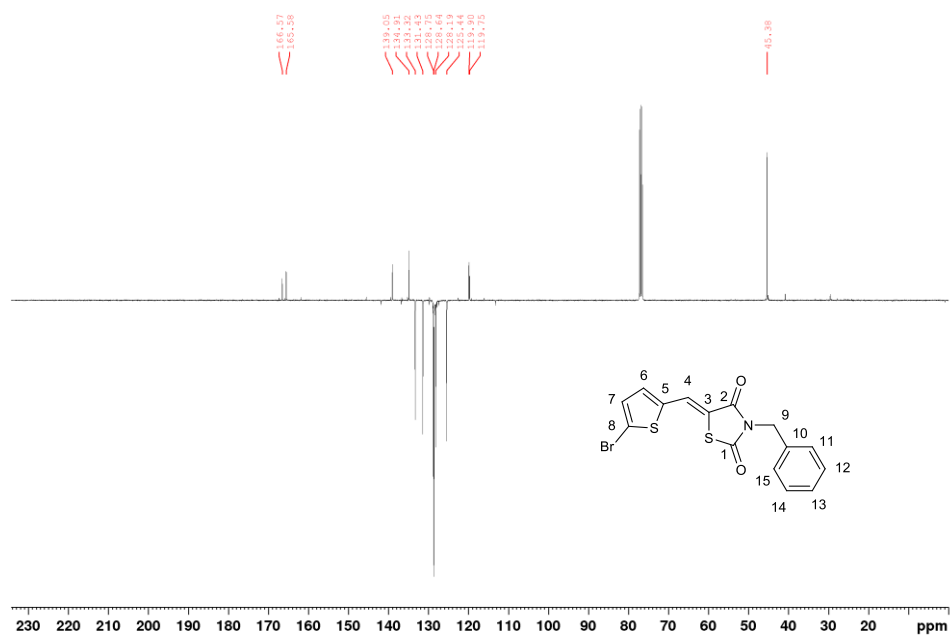


Figure S8. The <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **19b**.

AA-359 #7 RT: 0.17 AV: 1 NL: 8.77E6  
T: + c EI Full ms [14.50-400.50]

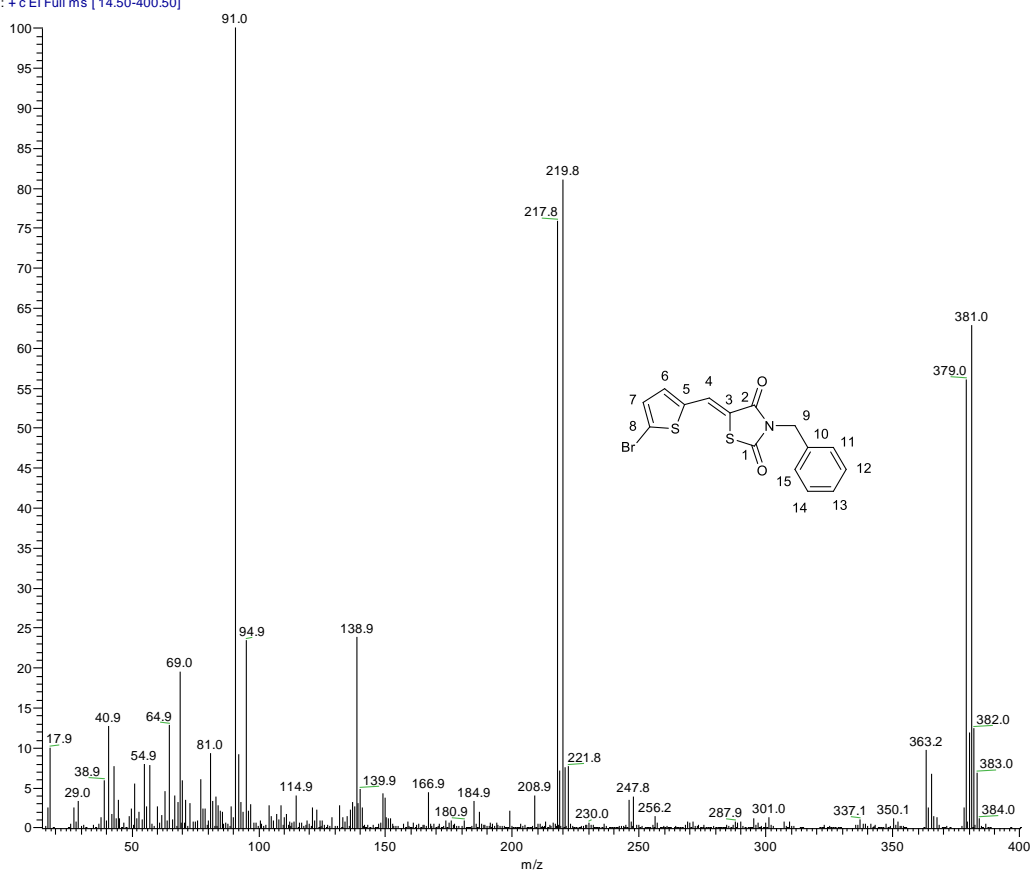


Figure S9. The DFS spectrum of **19b**.

Compound **20b**.

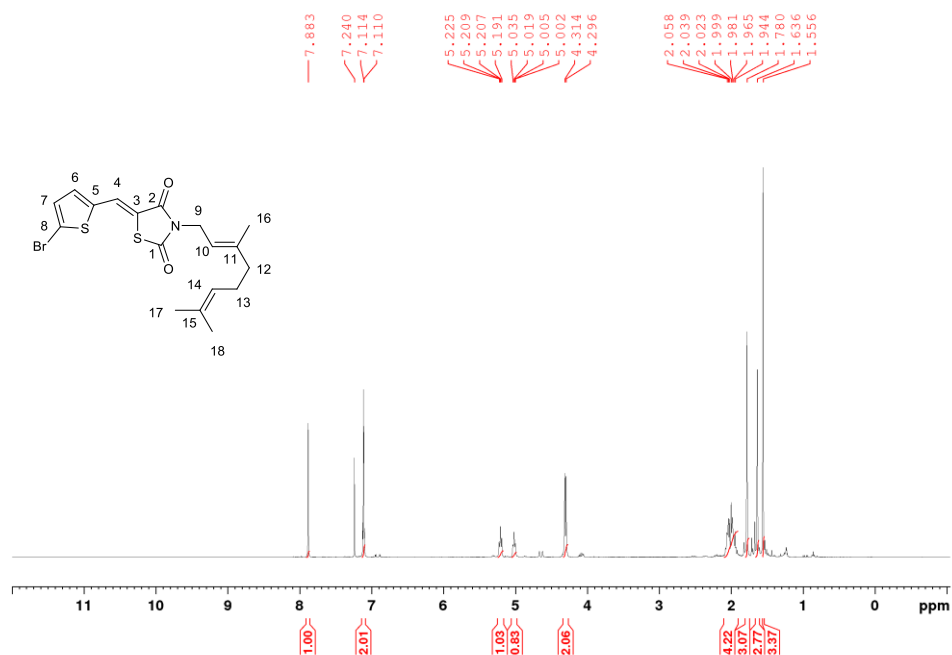
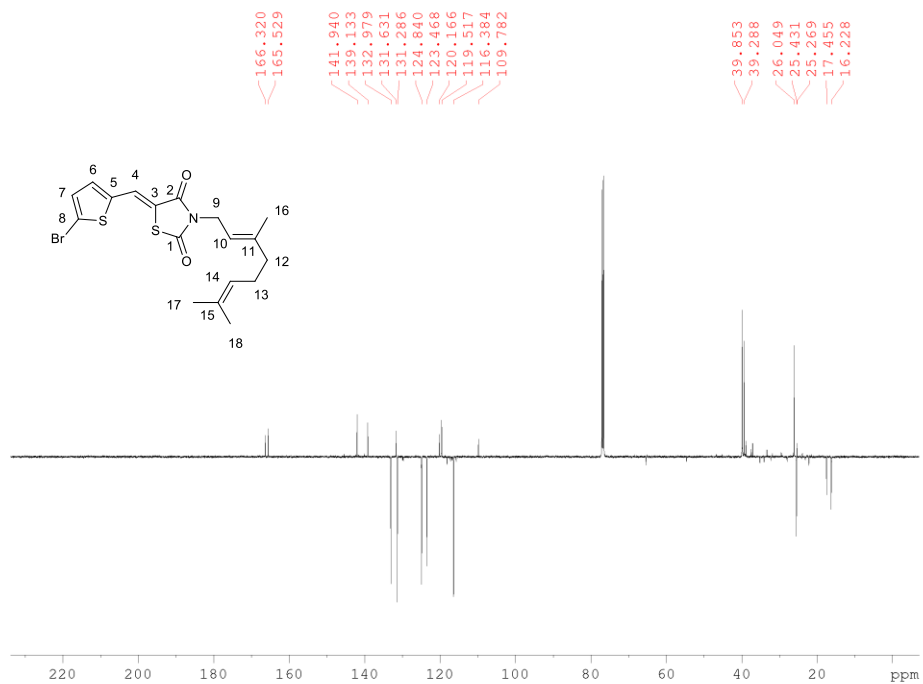
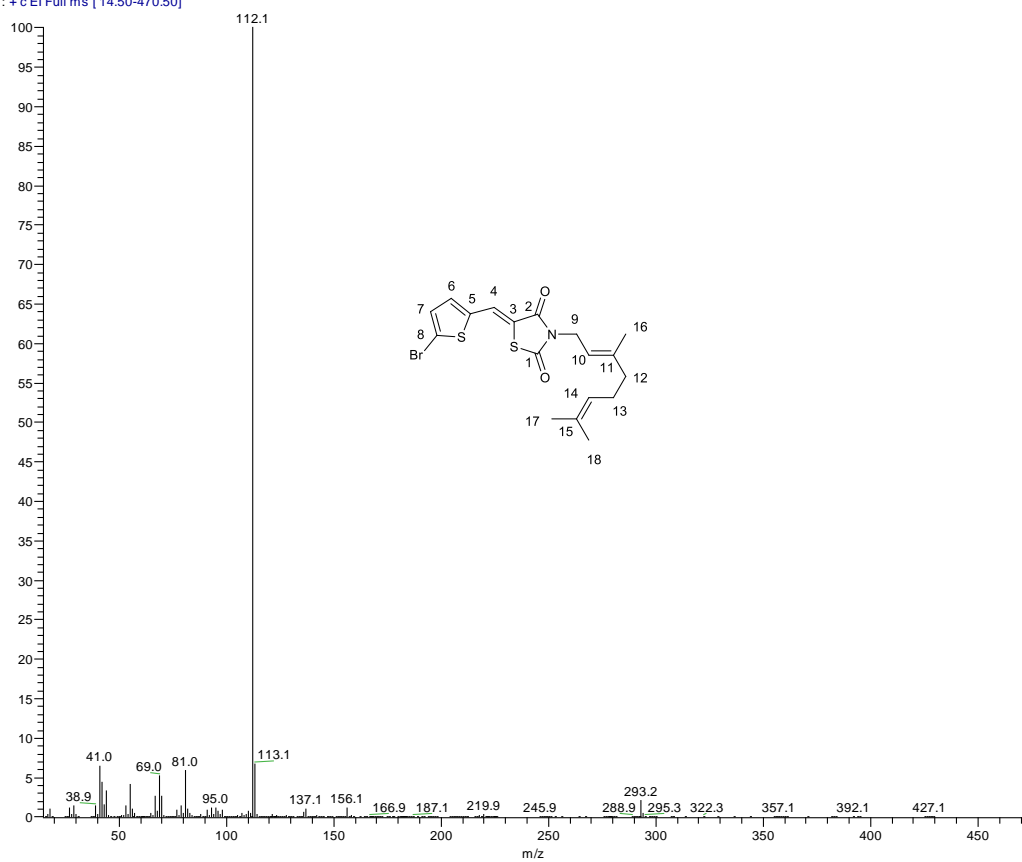


Figure S10. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **20b**.



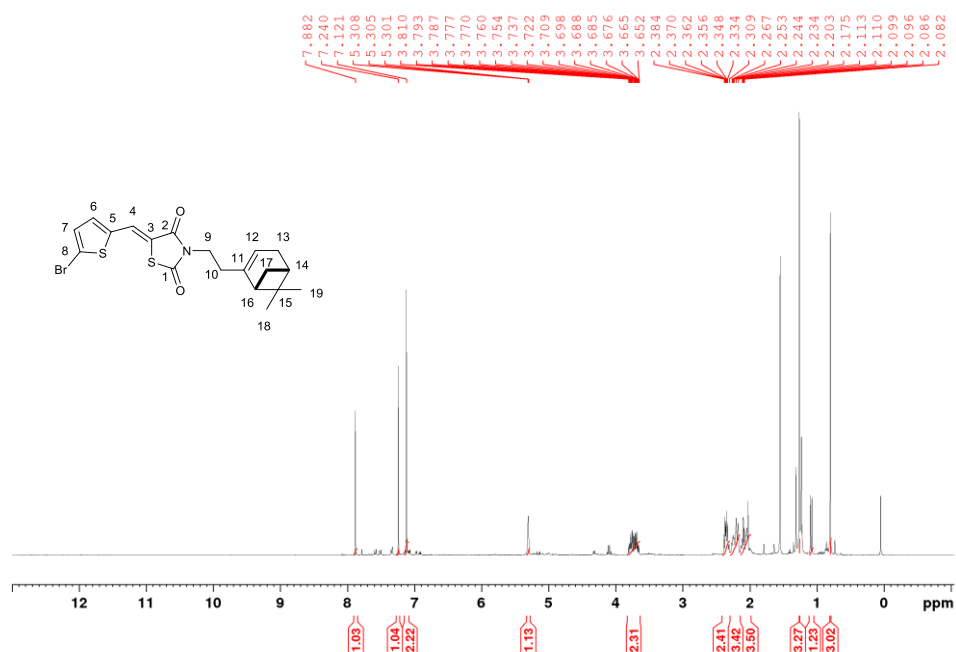
**Figure S11.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **20b**.

AA-360 #17 RT: 1.21 AV: 1 NL: 6.25E7  
T: + c EI Full ms [ 14.50-470.50]

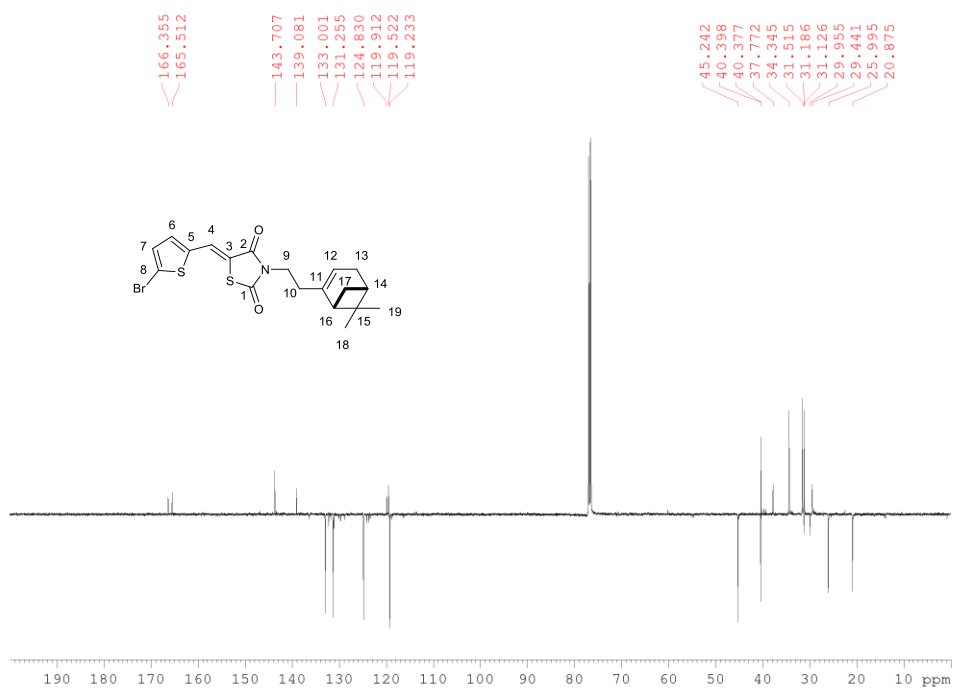


**Figure S12.** The DFS spectrum of **20b**.

*Compound 21b.*



**Figure S13.** The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **21b**.



**Figure S14.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **21b**.



AA-479 #8 RT: 0.56 AV: 1 NL: 1.06E5  
T: + c EI Full ms [14.50-470.50]

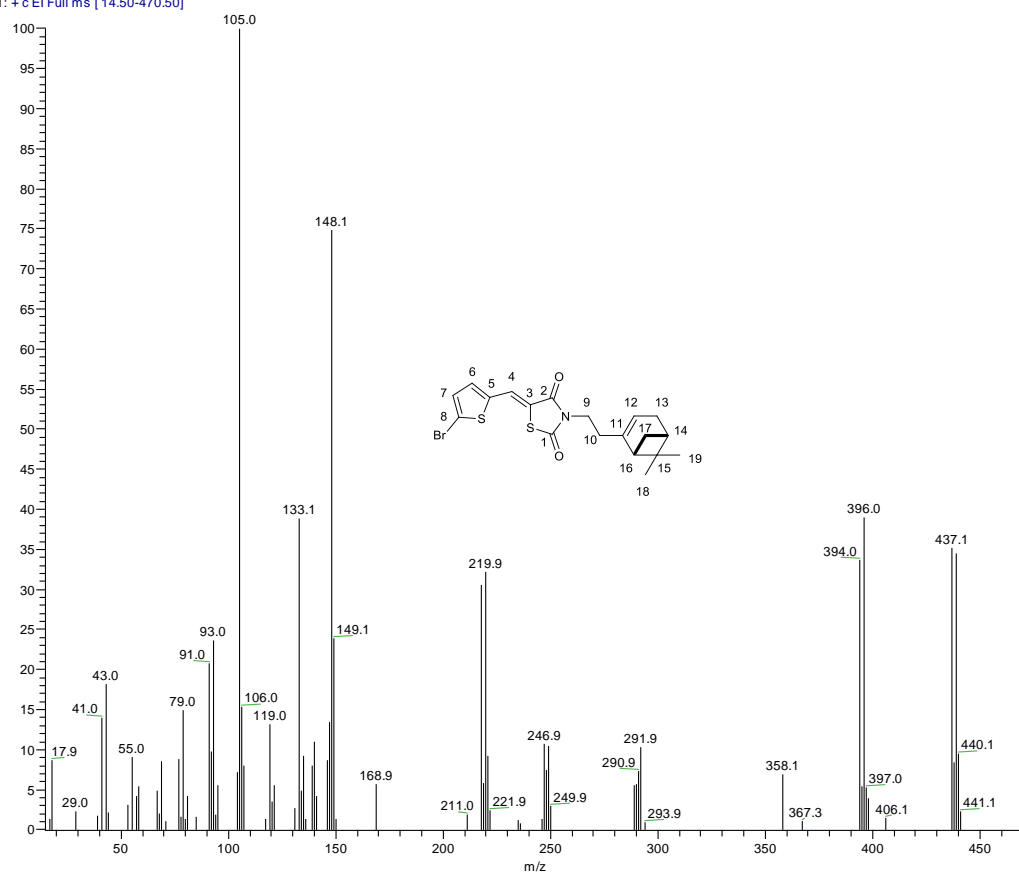


Figure S15. The DFS spectrum of 21b.

Compound 19c.

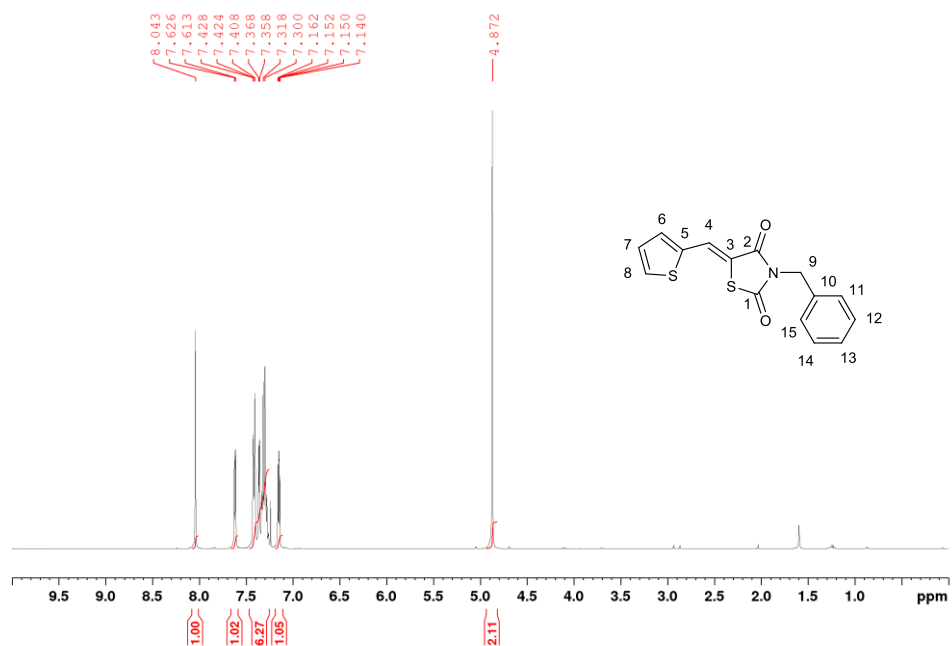
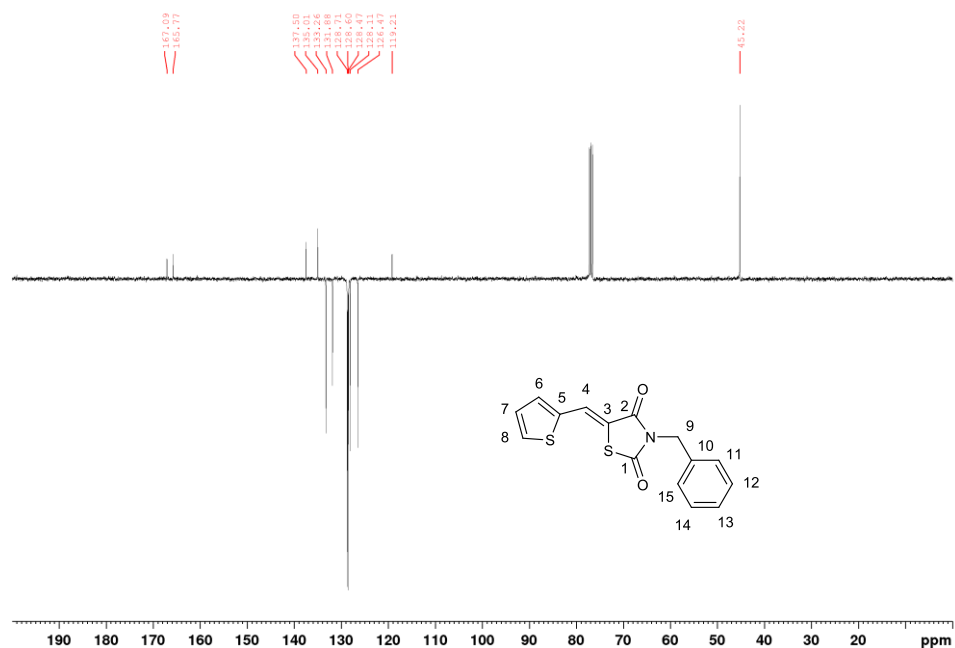
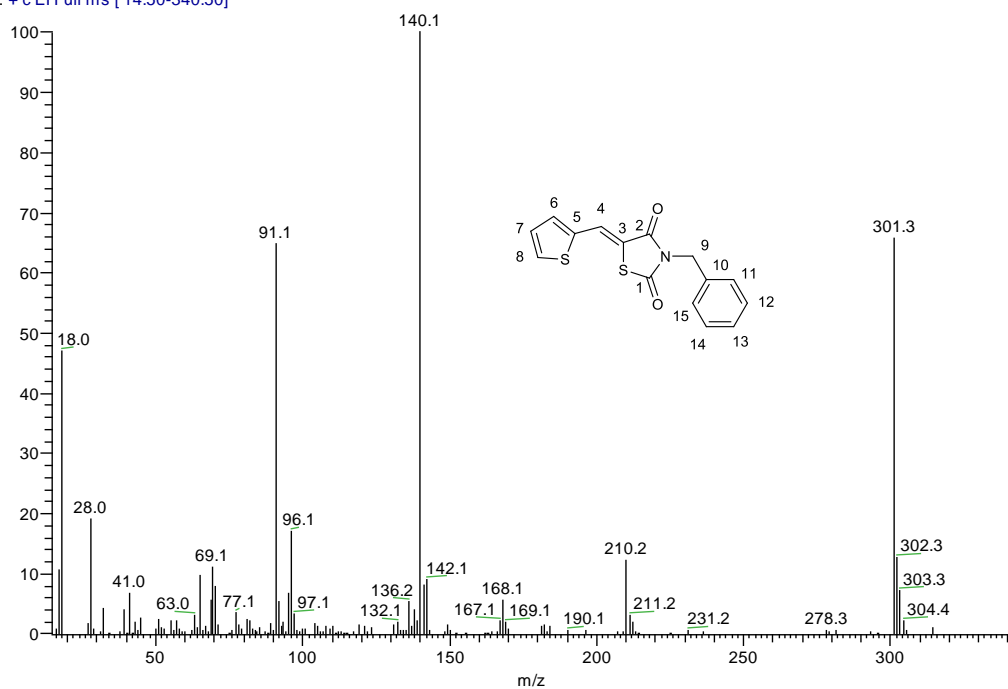


Figure S16. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 19c.



**Figure S17.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **19c**.

AA-398 #2 RT: 0.08 AV: 1 NL: 7.11E5  
T: + c EI Full ms [ 14.50-340.50]



**Figure S18.** The DFS spectrum of **19c**.

Compound **20c**.

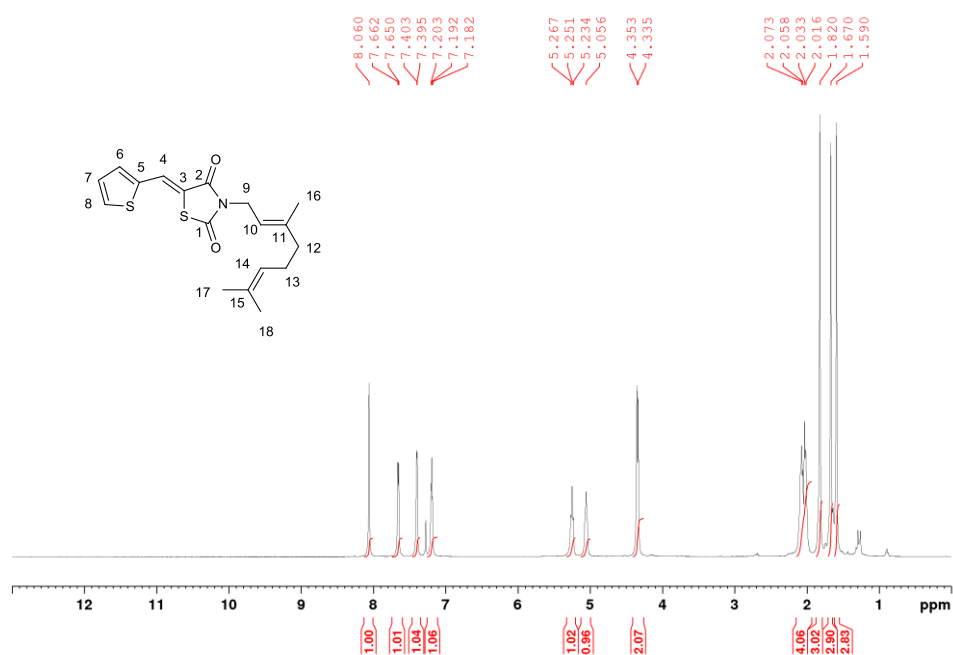


Figure S19. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **20c**.

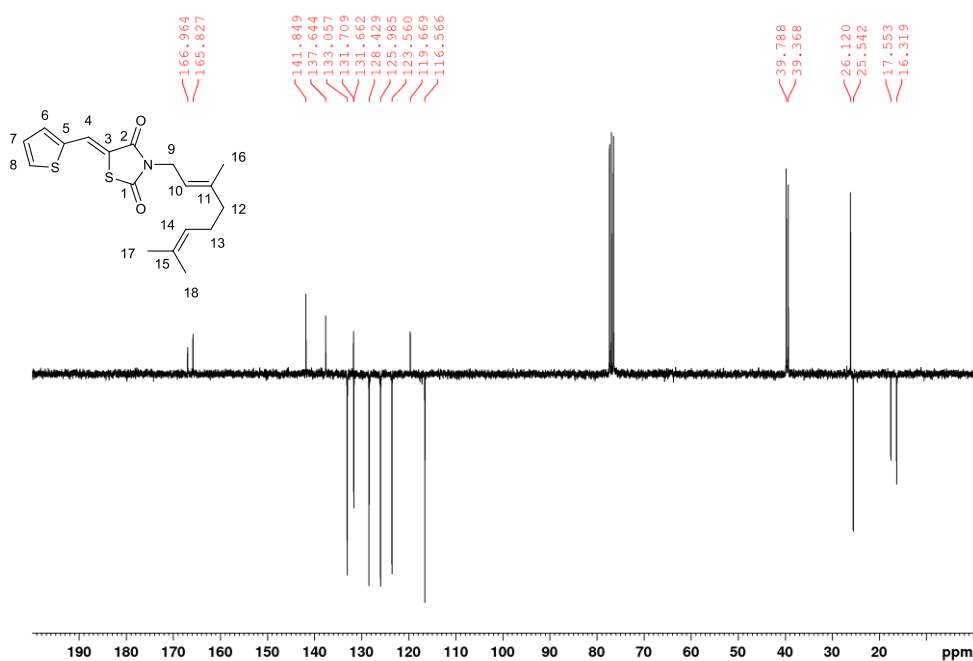


Figure S20. The <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **20c**.

AA-399 #35 RT: 2.57 AV: 1 NL: 8.31E6  
T: + c EI Full ms [14.50-380.50]

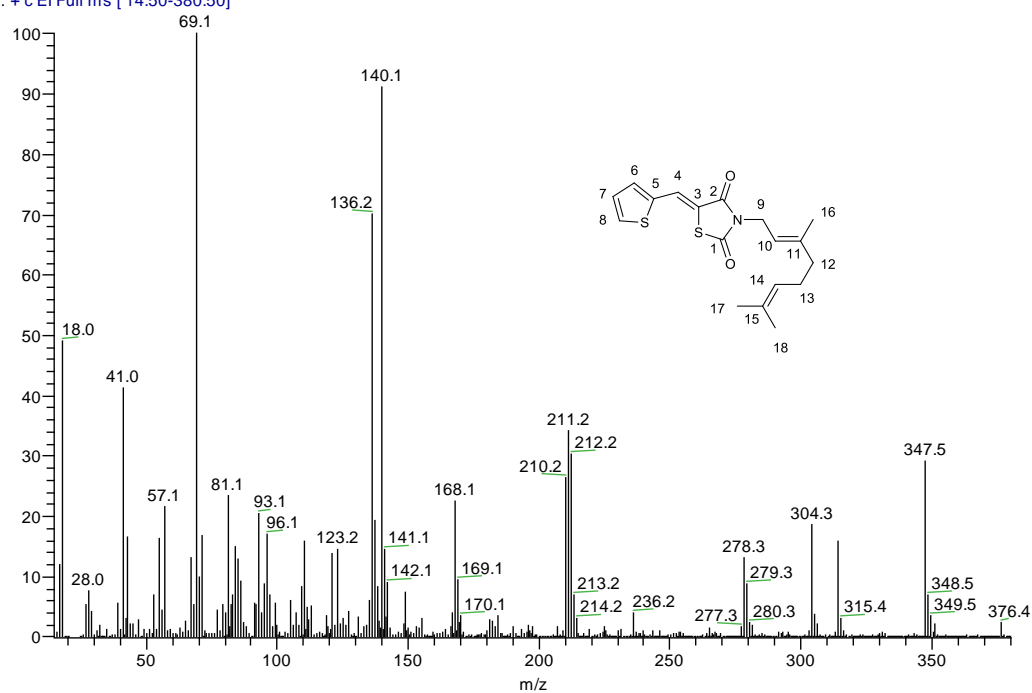


Figure S21. The DFS spectrum of 20c.

Compound 21c.

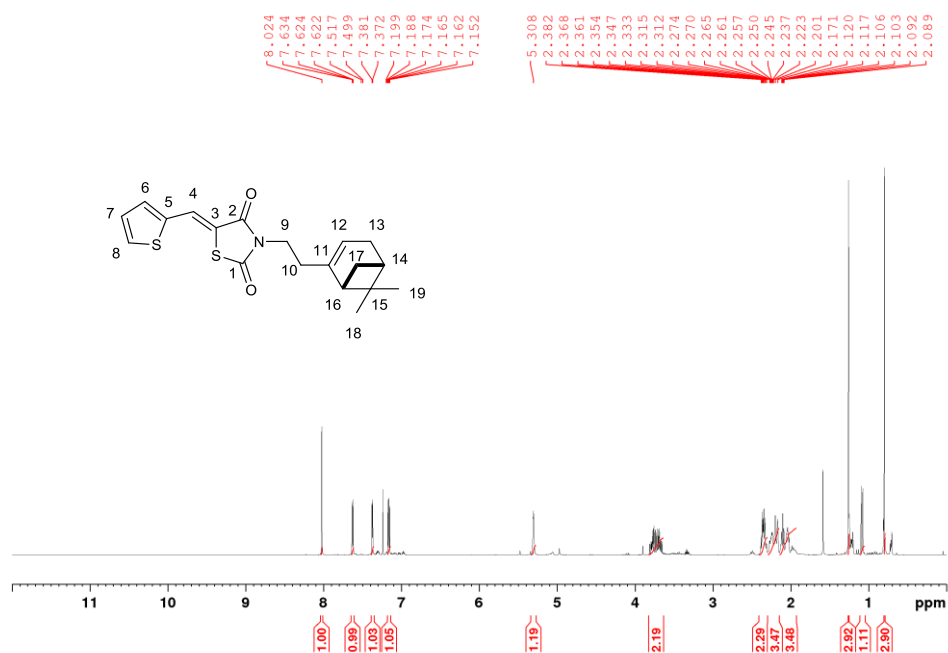
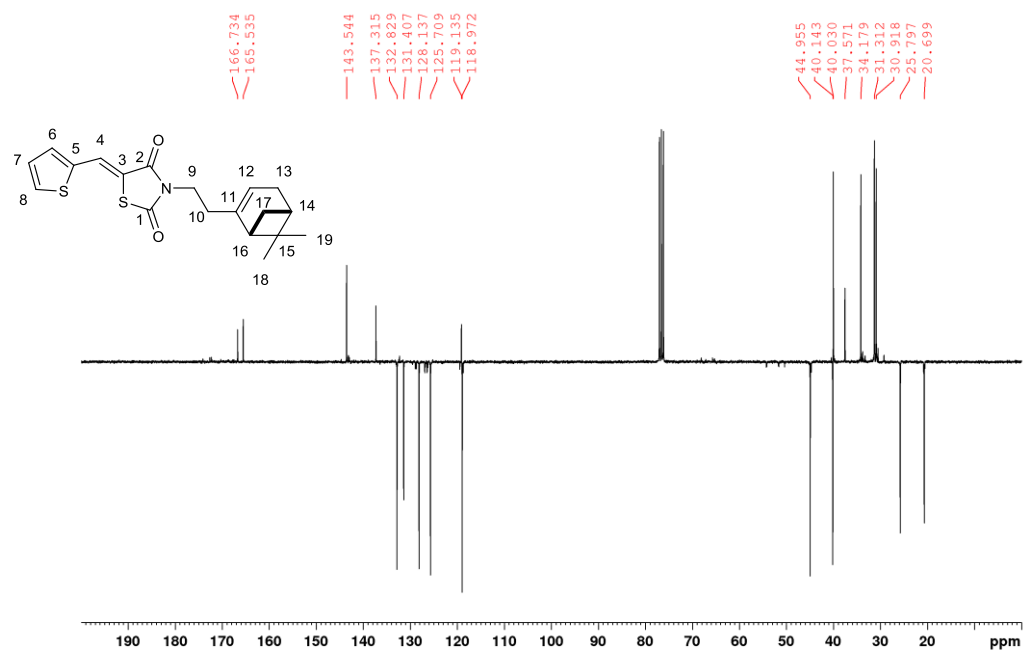
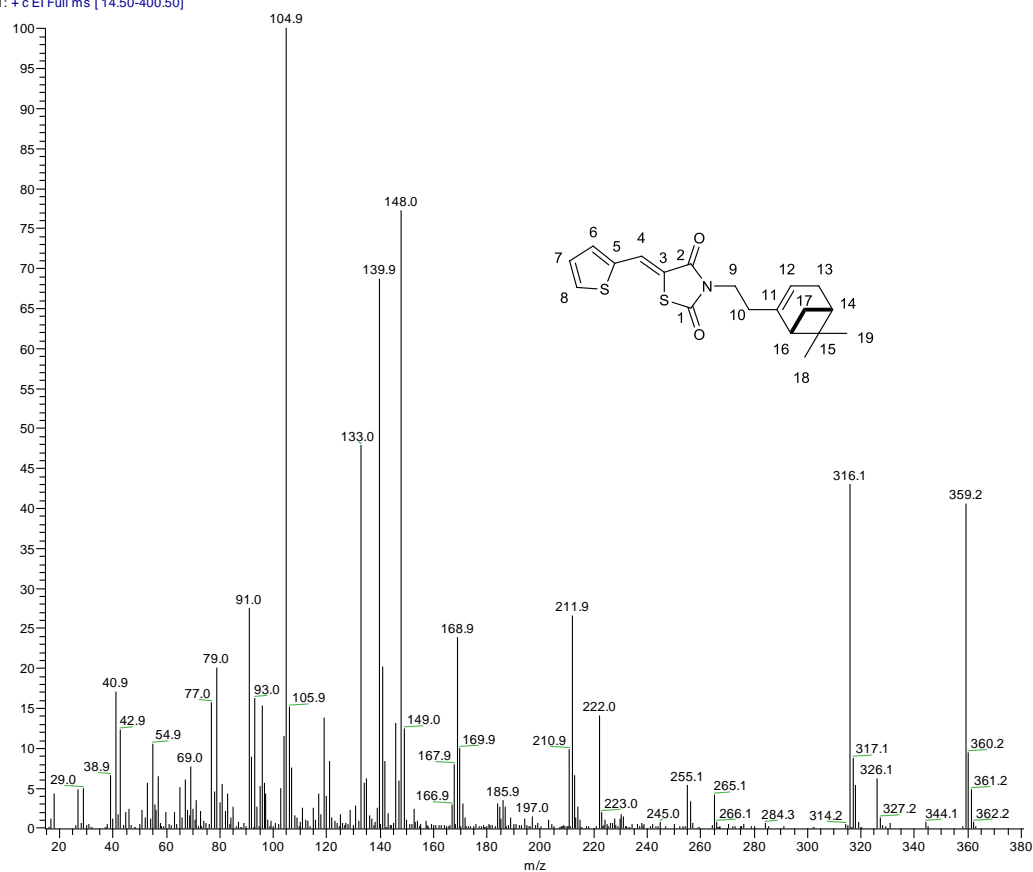


Figure S22. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 21c.



**Figure S23.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **21c**.

AA-400 #8 RT: 0.20 AV: 1 NL: 2.79E6  
T: + c EI Full ms [ 14.50-400.50]



**Figure S24.** The DFS spectrum of **21c**.

Compound **19d**.

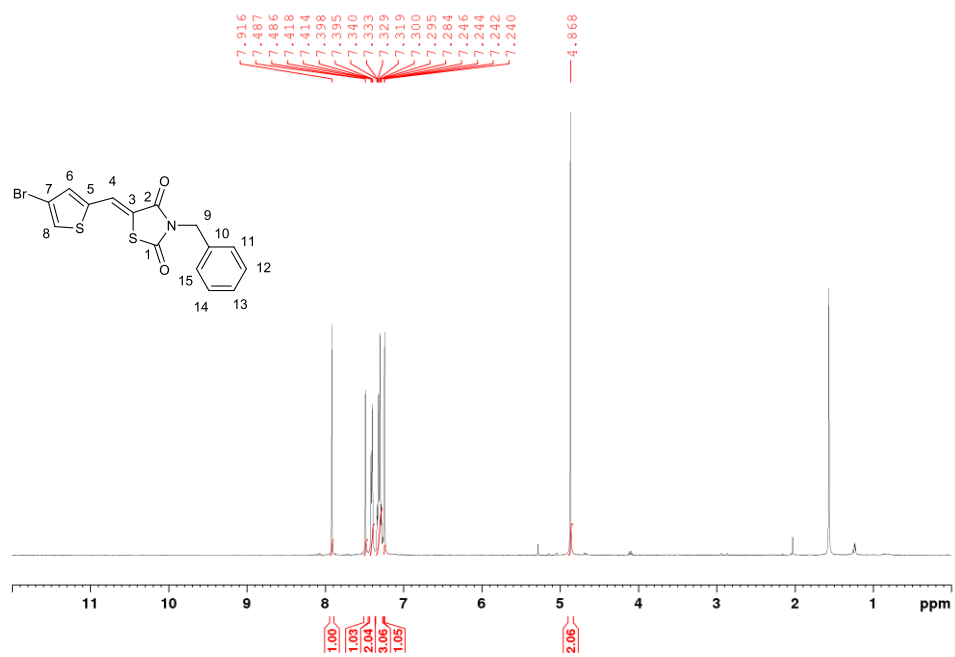


Figure S25. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **19d**.

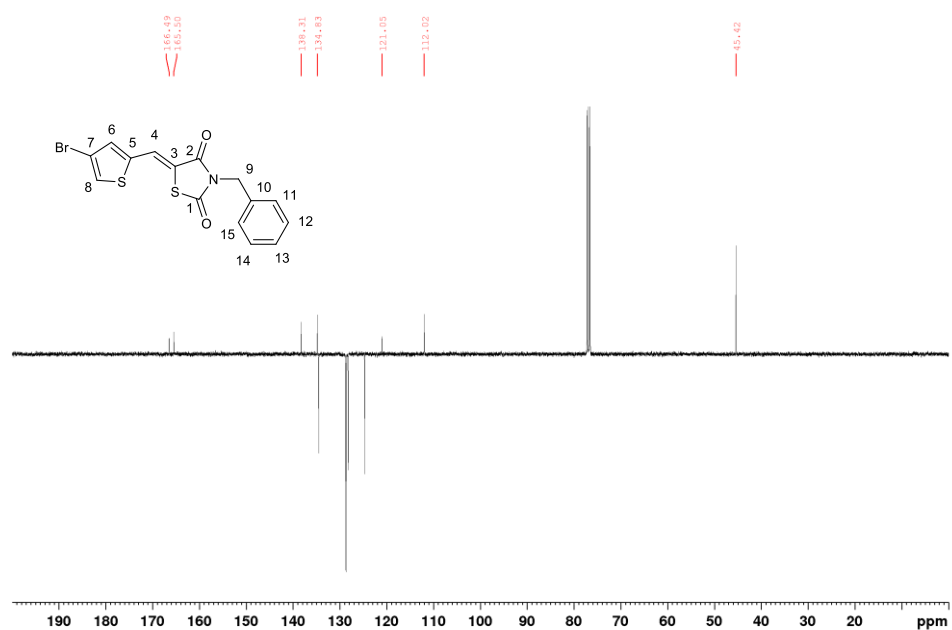


Figure S26. The <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **19d**.

AA-405 #8 RT: 0.54 AV: 1 NL: 2.16E7  
T: + c EI Full ms [32.50-400.50]

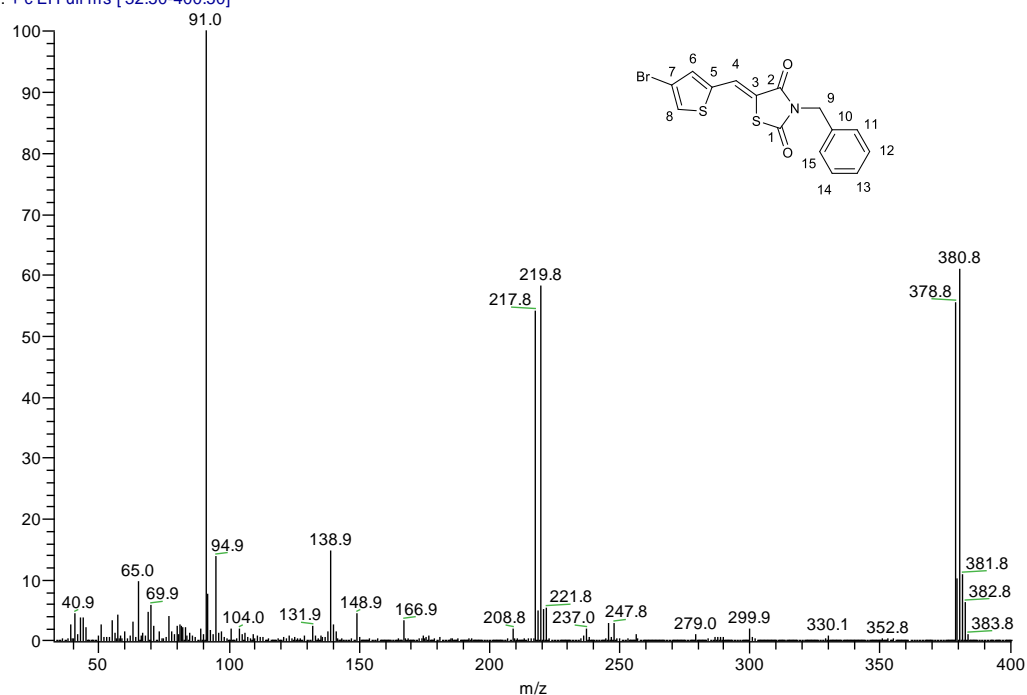


Figure S27. The DFS spectrum of 19d.

Compound 20d.

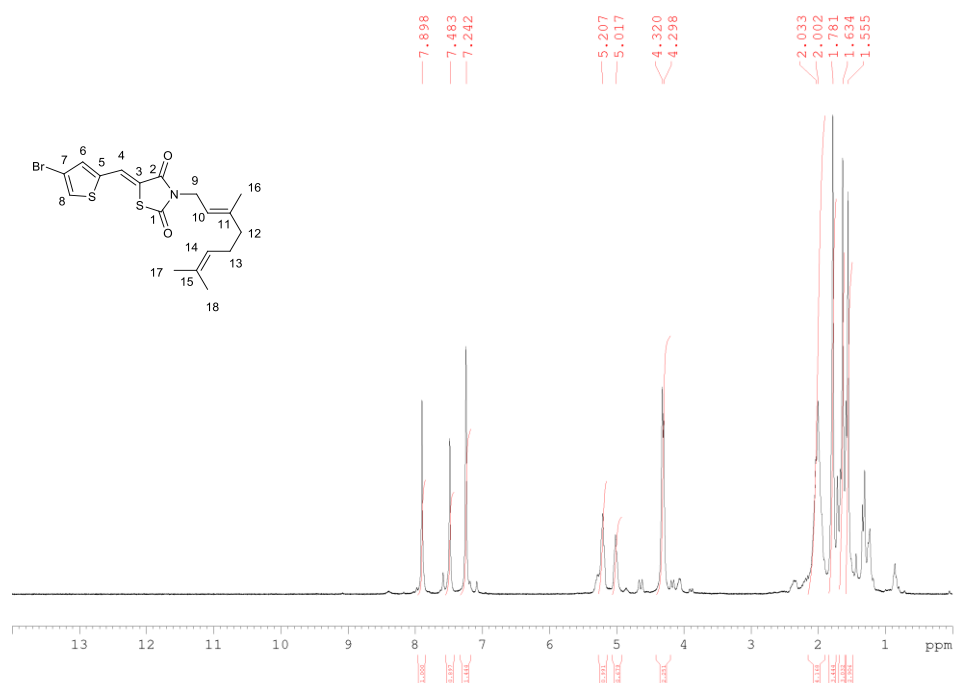
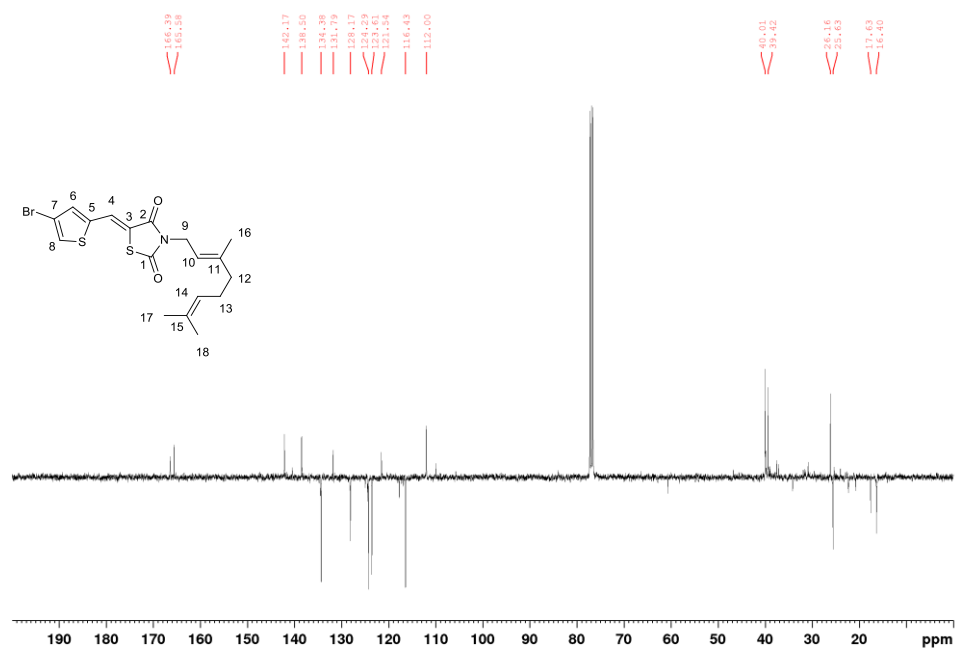
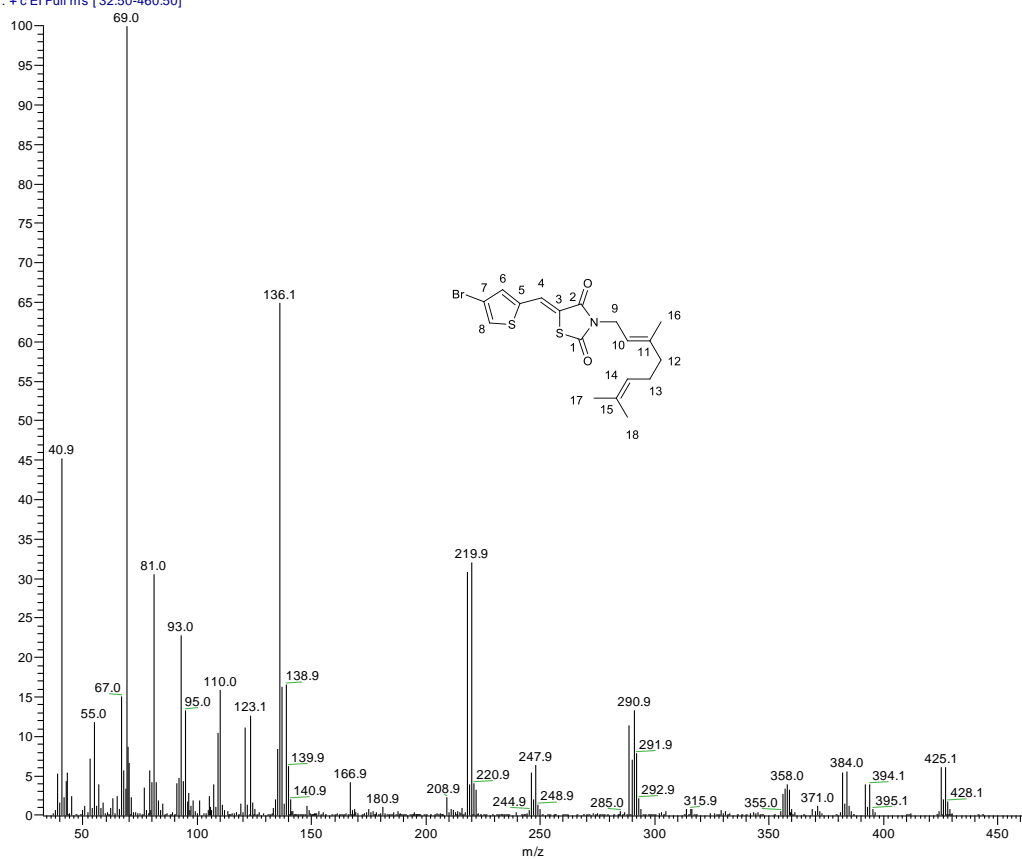


Figure S28. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 20d.



**Figure S29.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 20d.

AA-423 #8 RT: 0.47 AV: 1 NL: 3.75E6  
T: +c EI Full ms [ 32.50-460.50]



**Figure S30.** The DFS spectrum of 20d.



Compound **21d**.

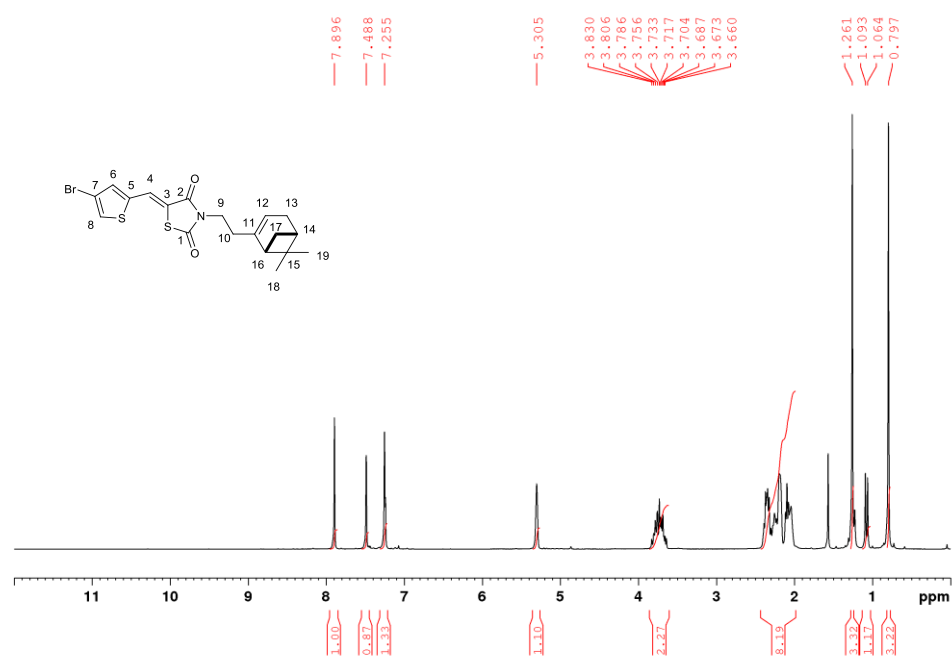


Figure S31. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **21d**.

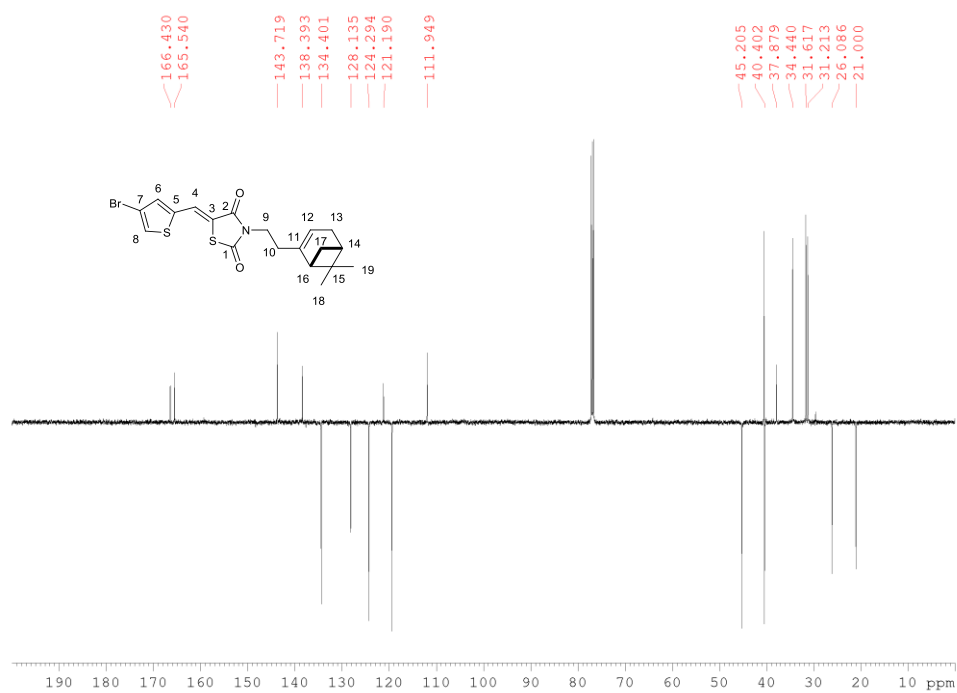


Figure S32. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **21d**.

AA-424 #8 RT: 0.55 AV: 1 NL: 4.09E6  
T: + c EI Full ms [14.50-450.50]

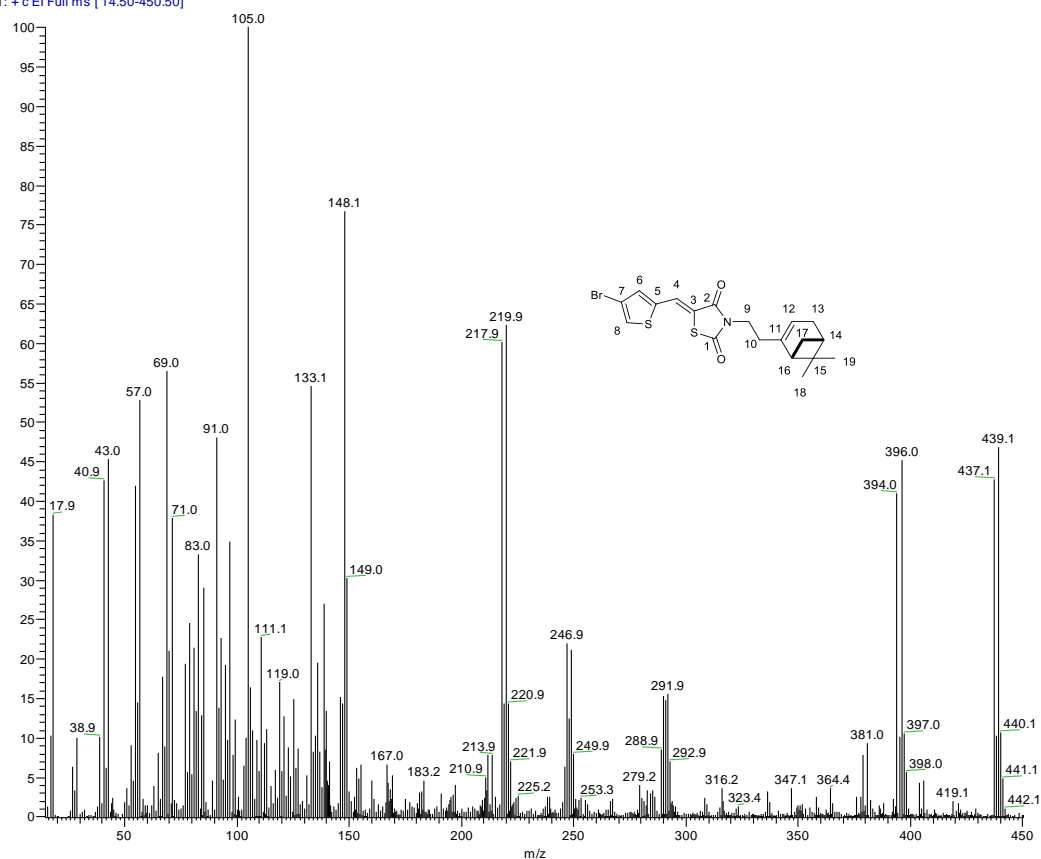


Figure S33. The DFS spectrum of 21d.

Compound 19e.

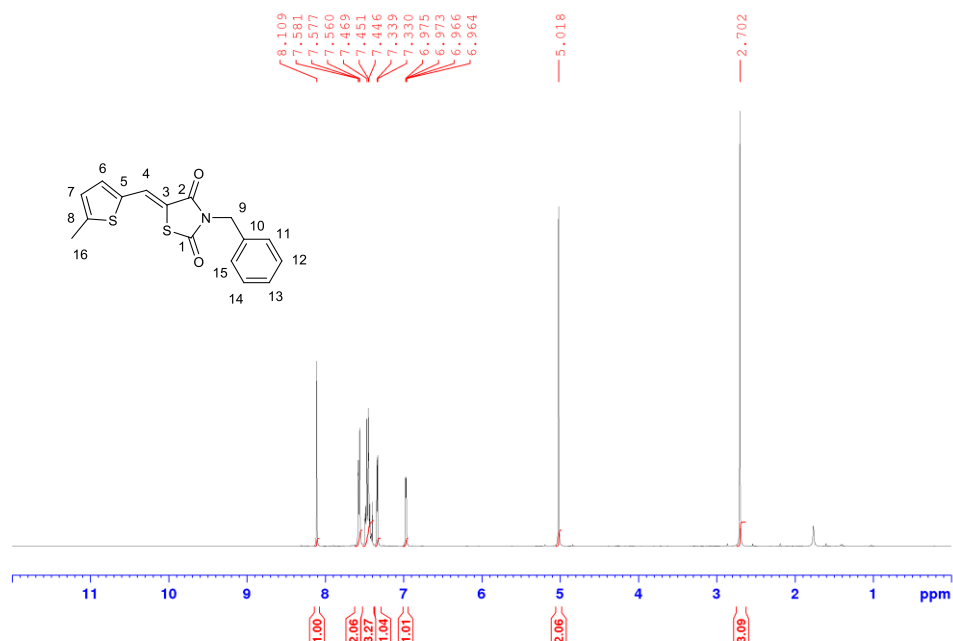
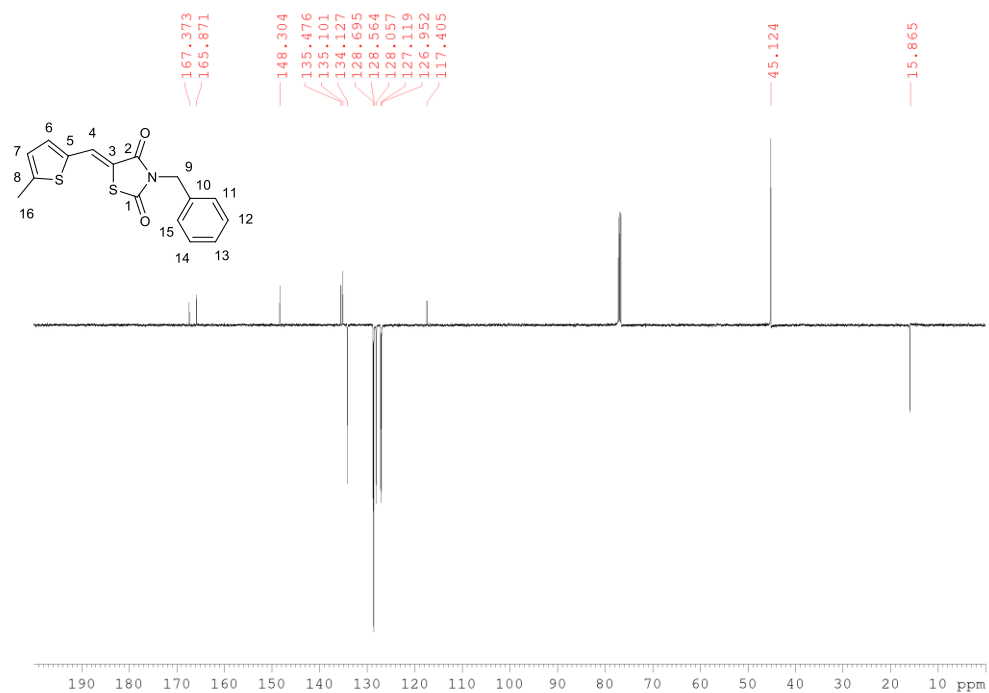
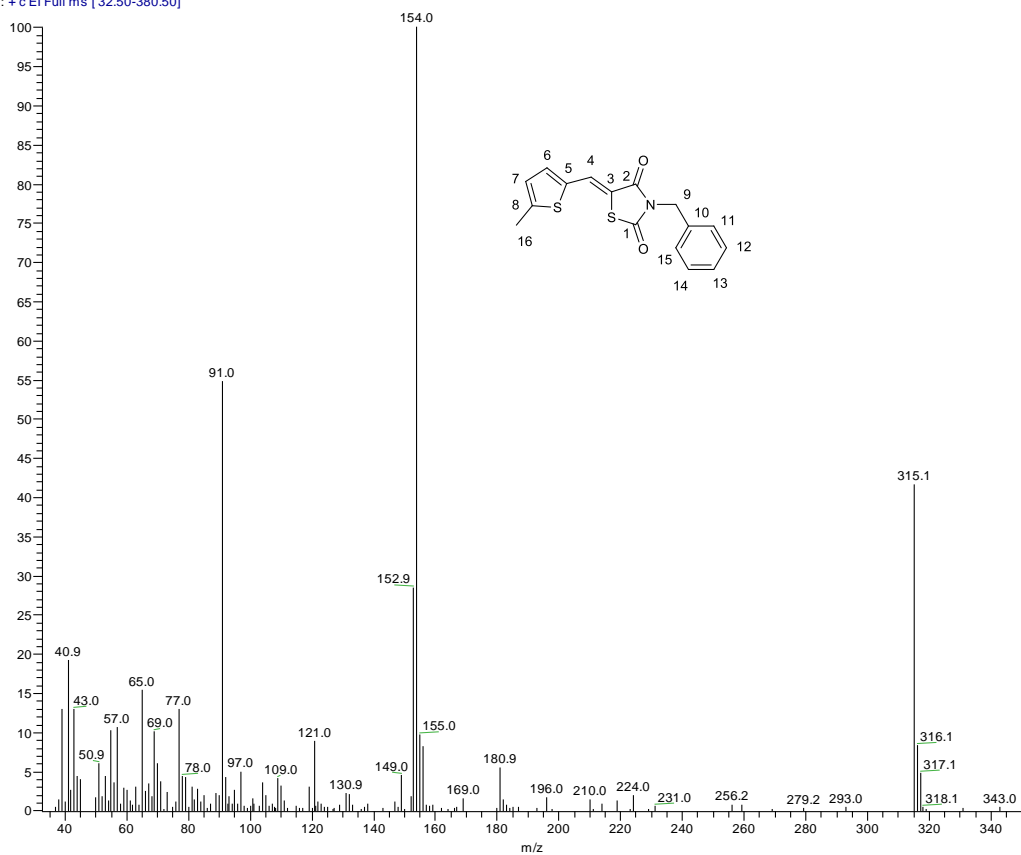


Figure S34. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 19e.



**Figure S35.** The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **19e**.

AA-406 #3 RT: 0.12 AV: 1 NL: 7.92E5  
T: + c EI Full ms [ 32.50-380.50]



**Figure S36.** The DFS spectrum of **19e**.

Compound **20e**.

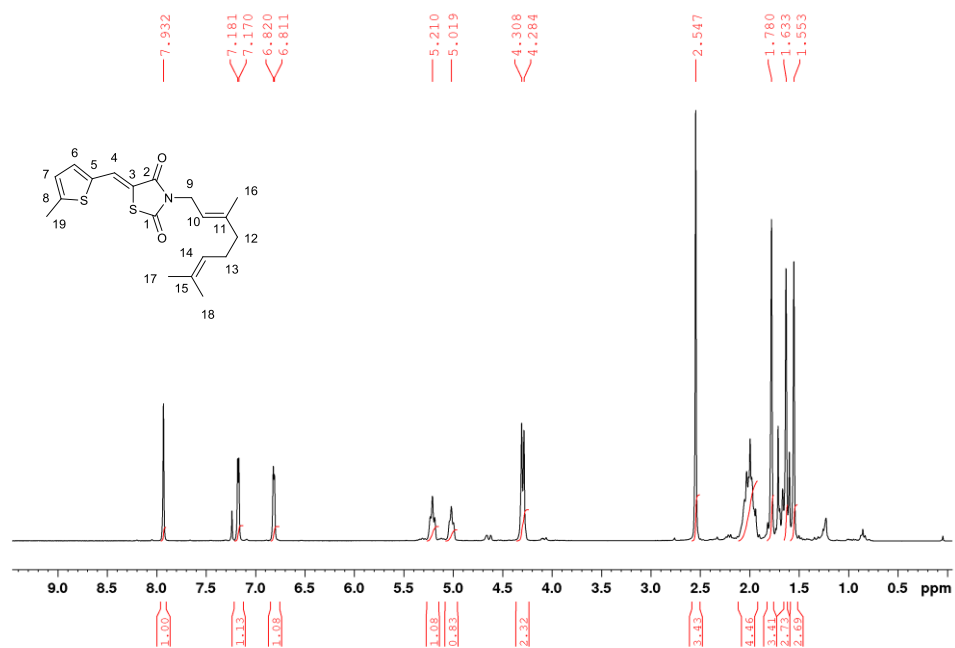


Figure S37. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of **20e**.

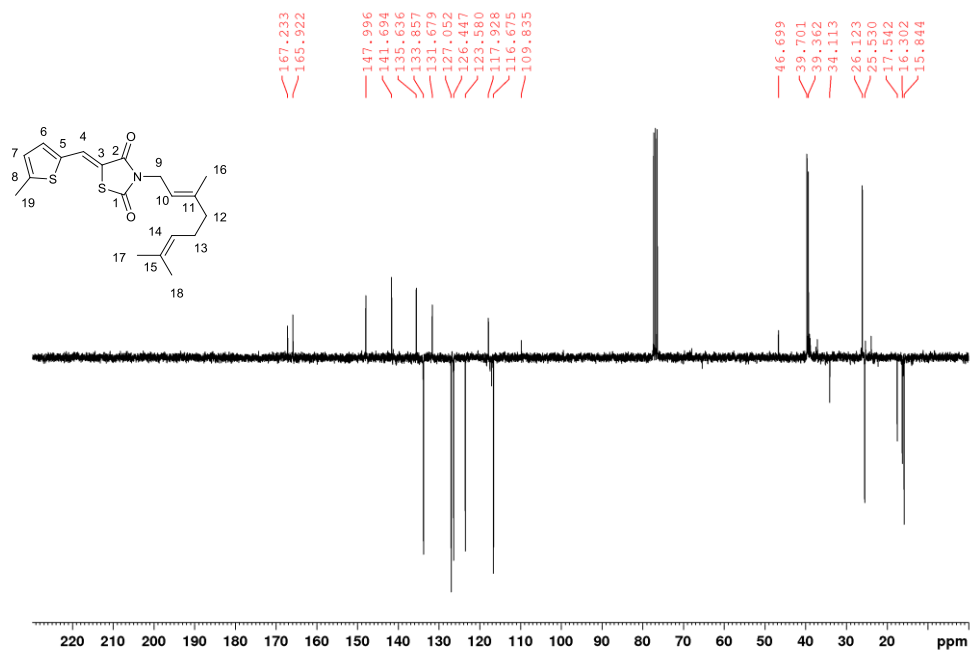


Figure S38. The <sup>13</sup>C NMR spectrum of **20e**.

AA-409 #3 RT: 0.16 AV: 1 NL: 1.60E7  
T: + c EI Full ms [14.50-400.50]

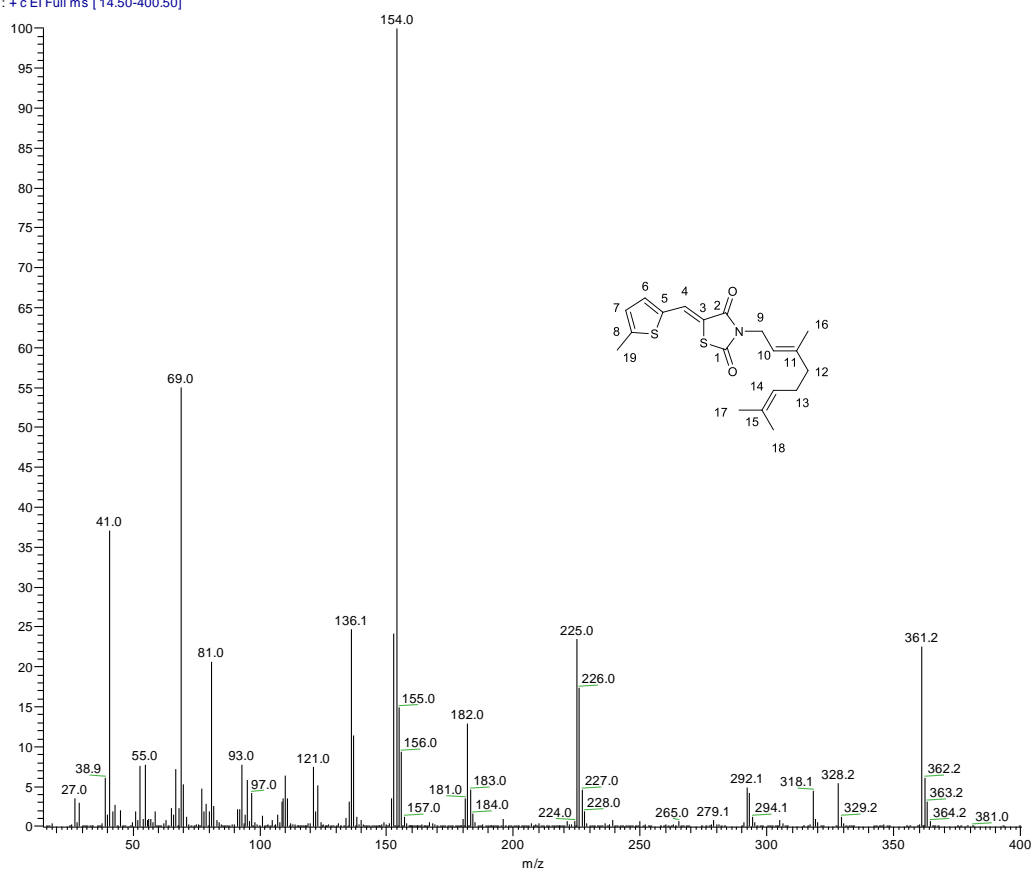


Figure S39. The DFS spectrum of 20e.

Compound 21e.

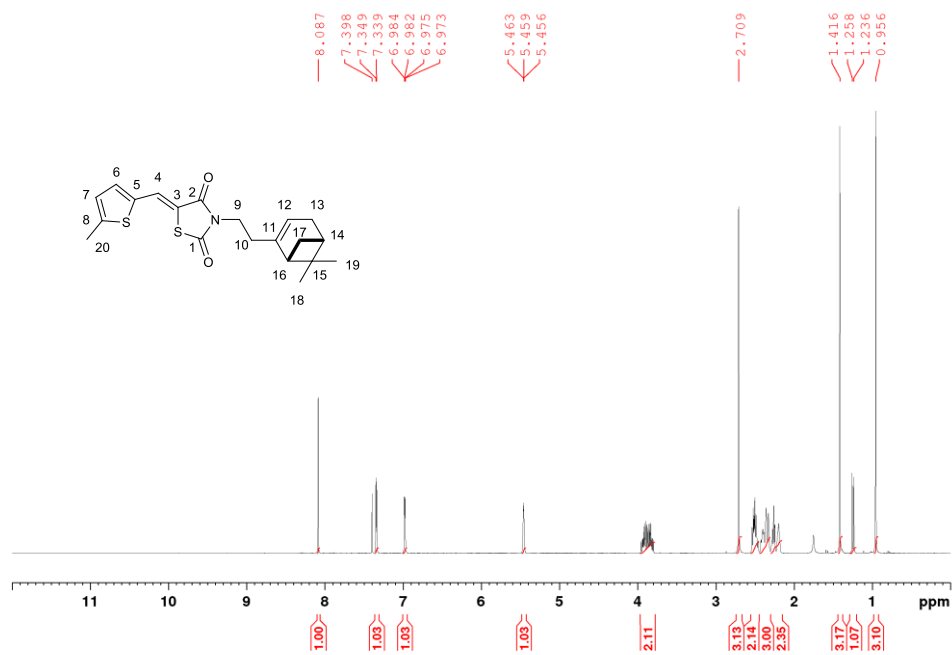


Figure S40. The <sup>1</sup>H NMR spectrum of 21e.

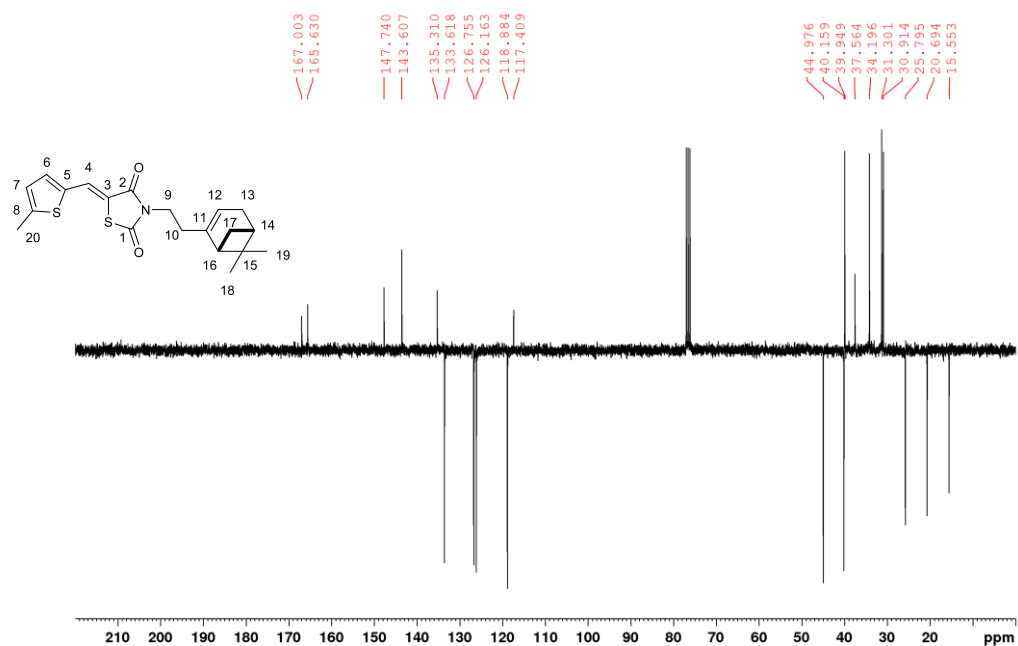


Figure S41. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 21e.

AA-410 #15 RT: 0.93 AV: 1 NL: 4.63E6  
T: + c EI Full ms [ 32.50-400.50]

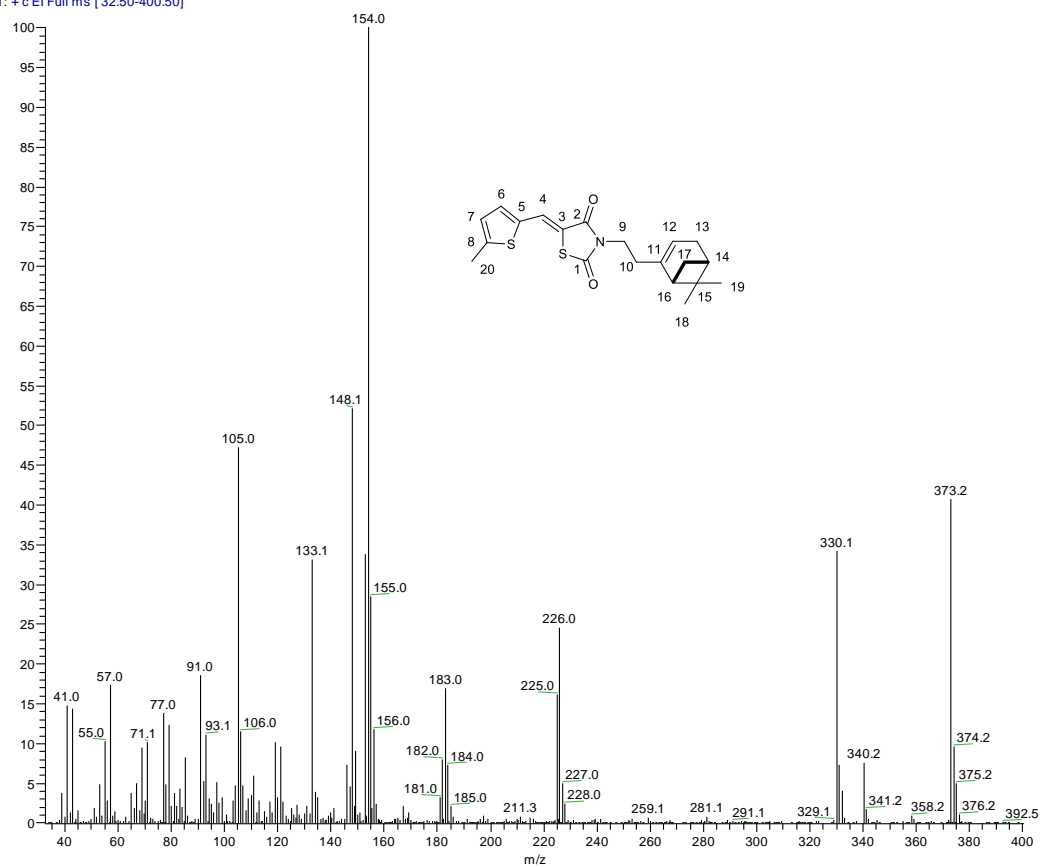


Figure S42. The DFS spectrum of 21e.

Compound **19f**.

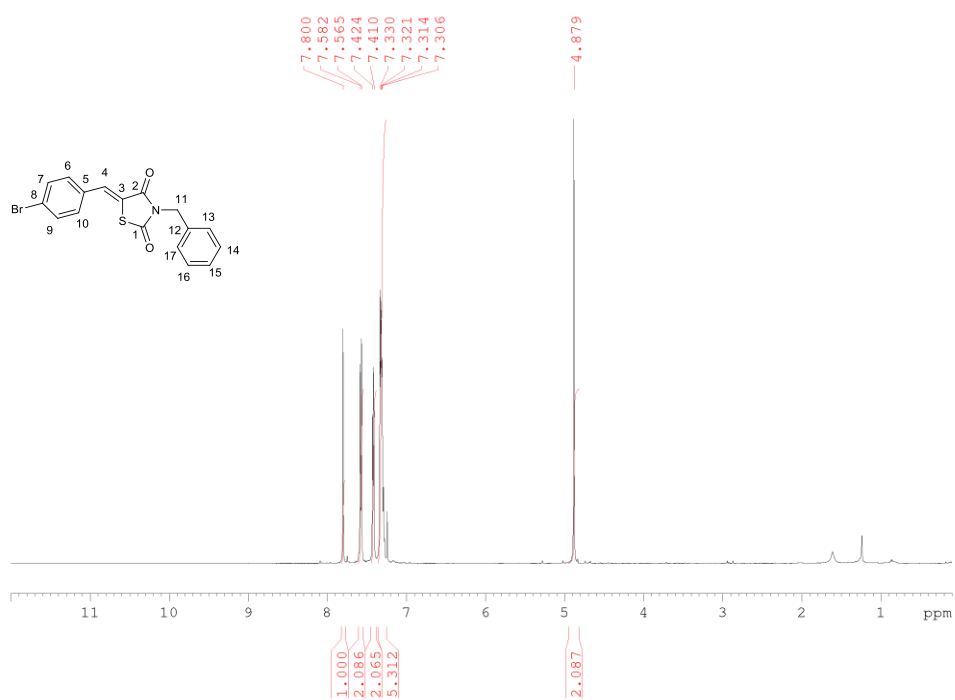


Figure S43. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **19f**.

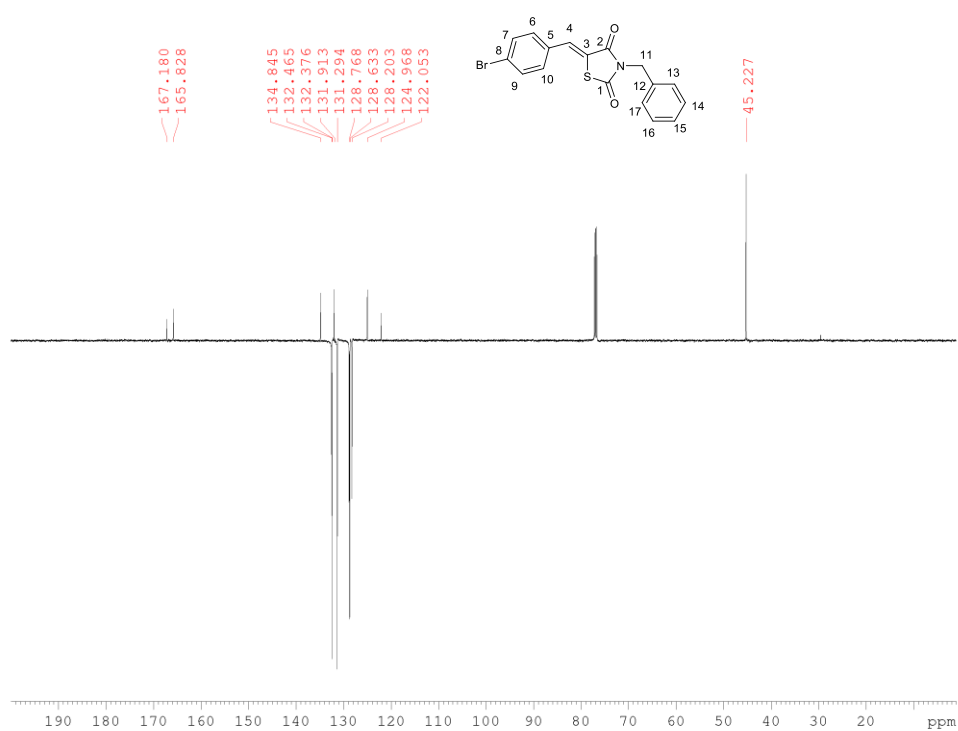


Figure S44. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **19f**.

AA-357 #2 RT: 0.06 AV: 1 NL: 1.91E6  
T: + c EI Full ms [32.50-410.50]

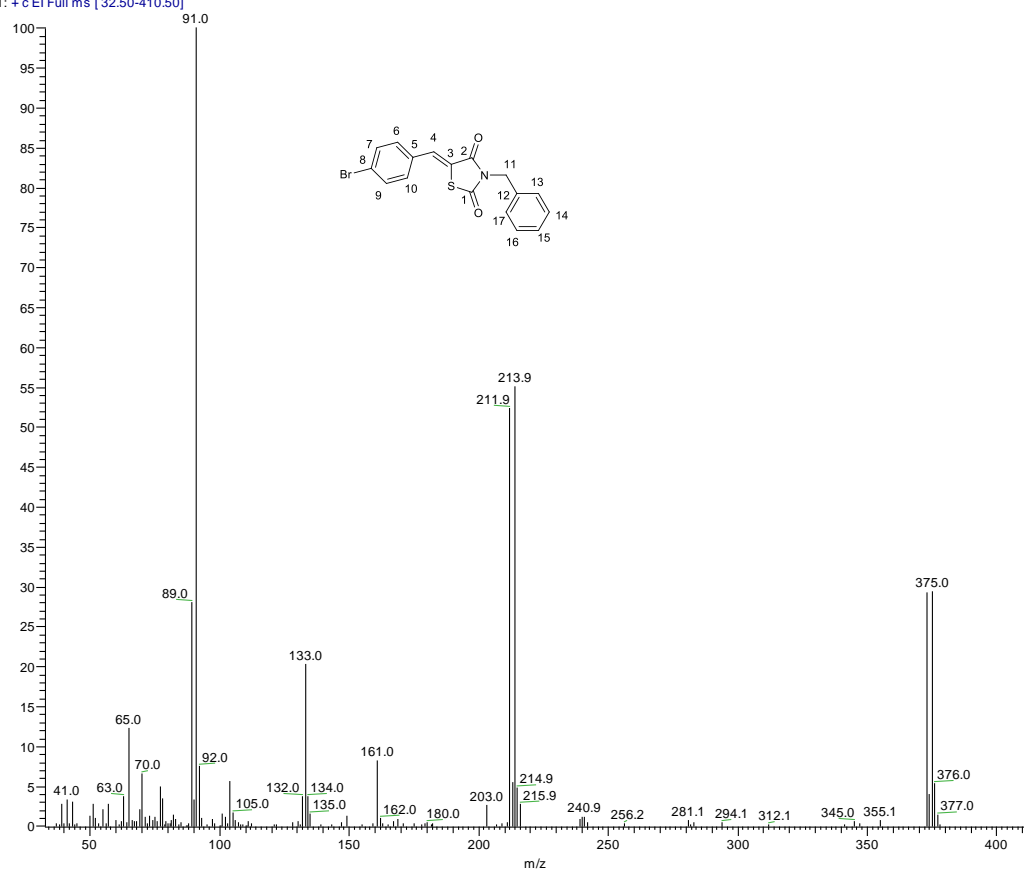


Figure S45. The DFS spectrum of 19f.

Compound 20f.

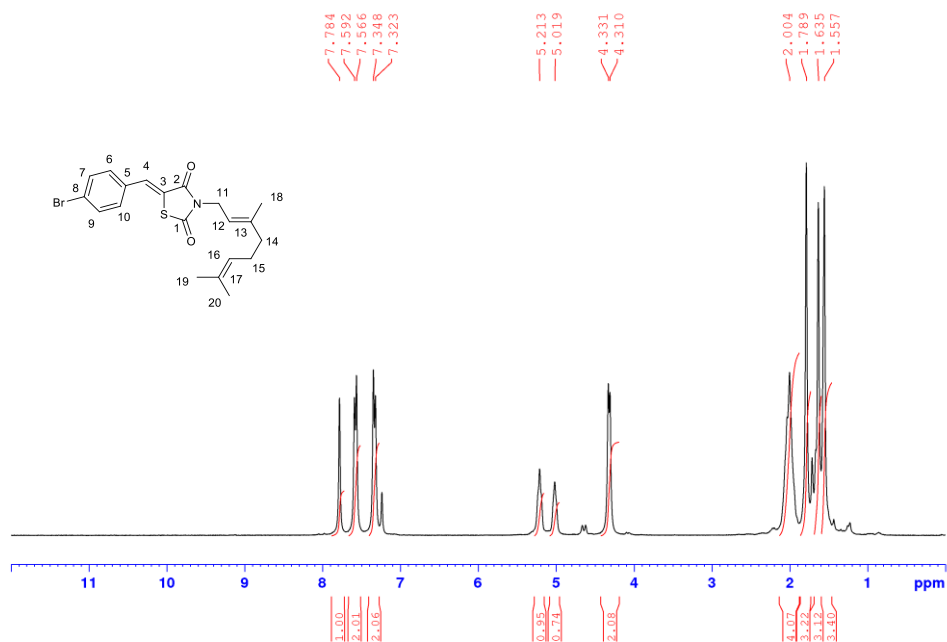


Figure S46. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 20f.



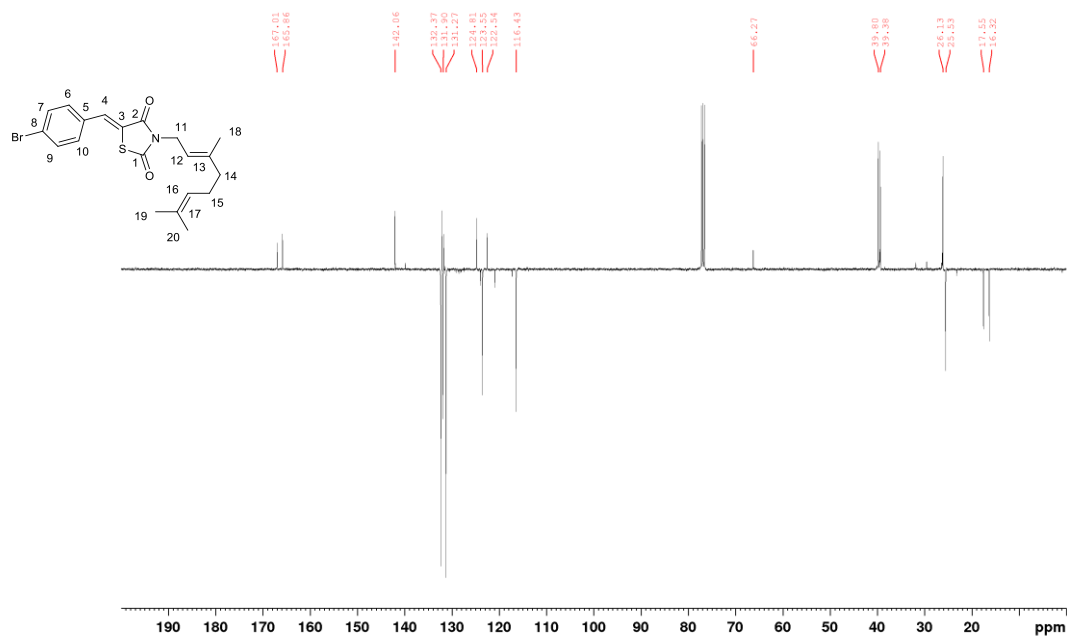


Figure S47. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of 20f.

AA-358\_#14 RT: 0.80 AV: 1 NL: 1.16E7  
T: + c EI Full ms [ 32.50-450.50]

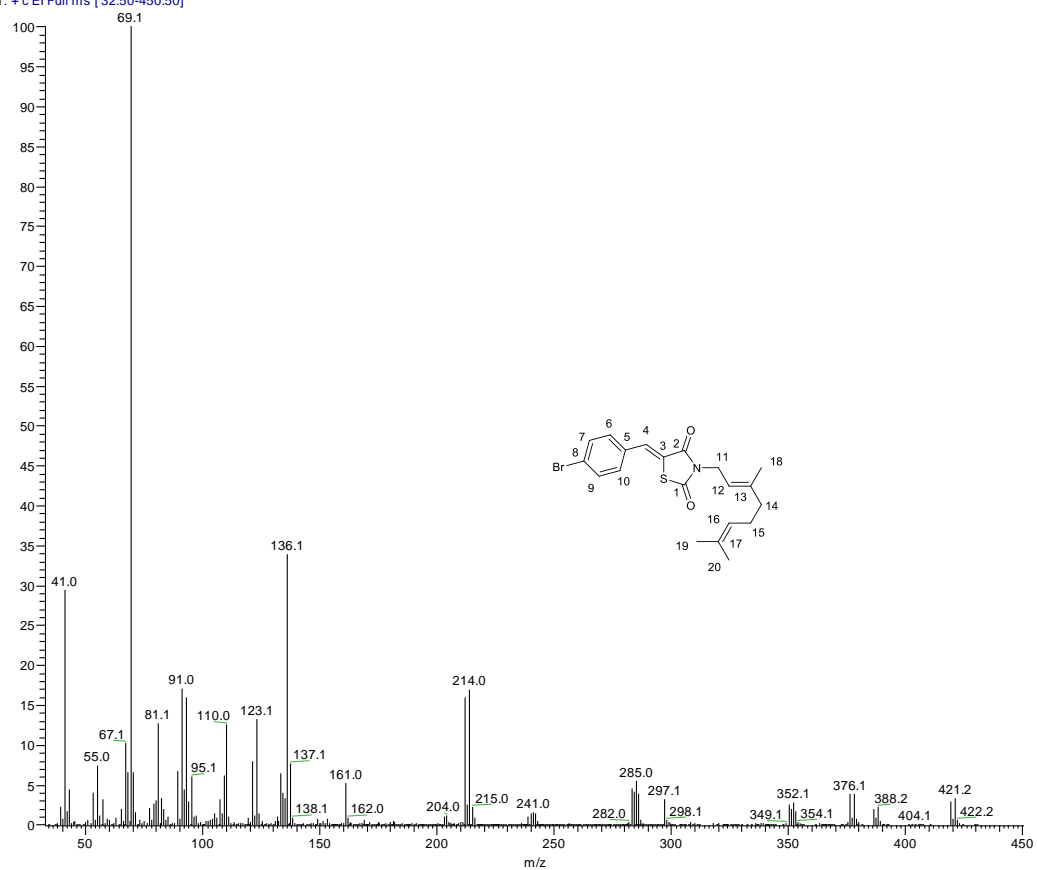


Figure S48. The DFS spectrum of 20f.

Compound **21f**.

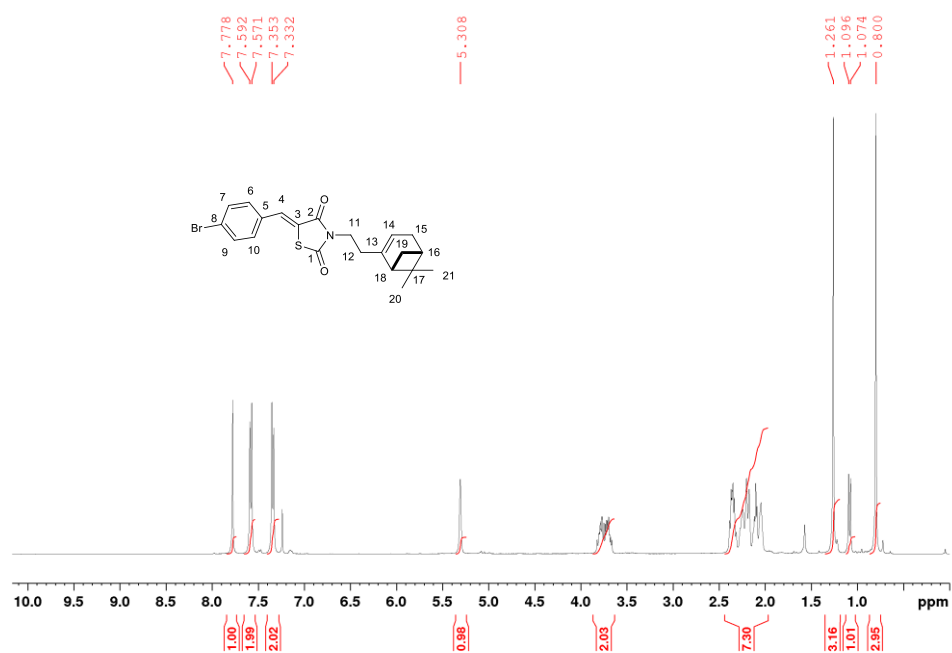


Figure S49. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of **21f**.

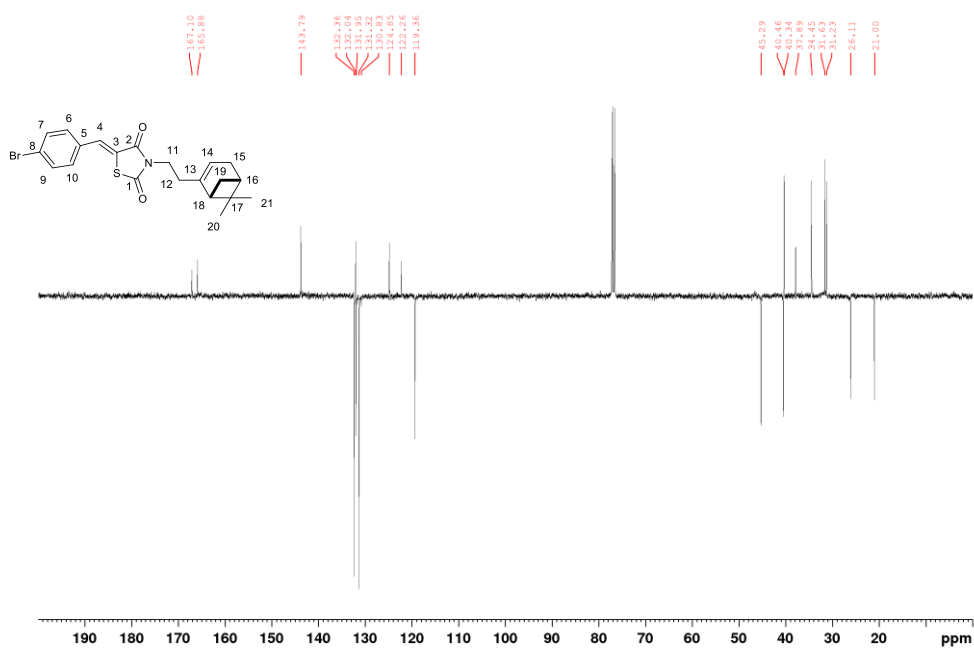


Figure S50. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **21f**.

AA-395 #12 RT: 0.87 AV: 1 NL: 4.03E7  
T: + c EI Full ms [14.50-460.50]

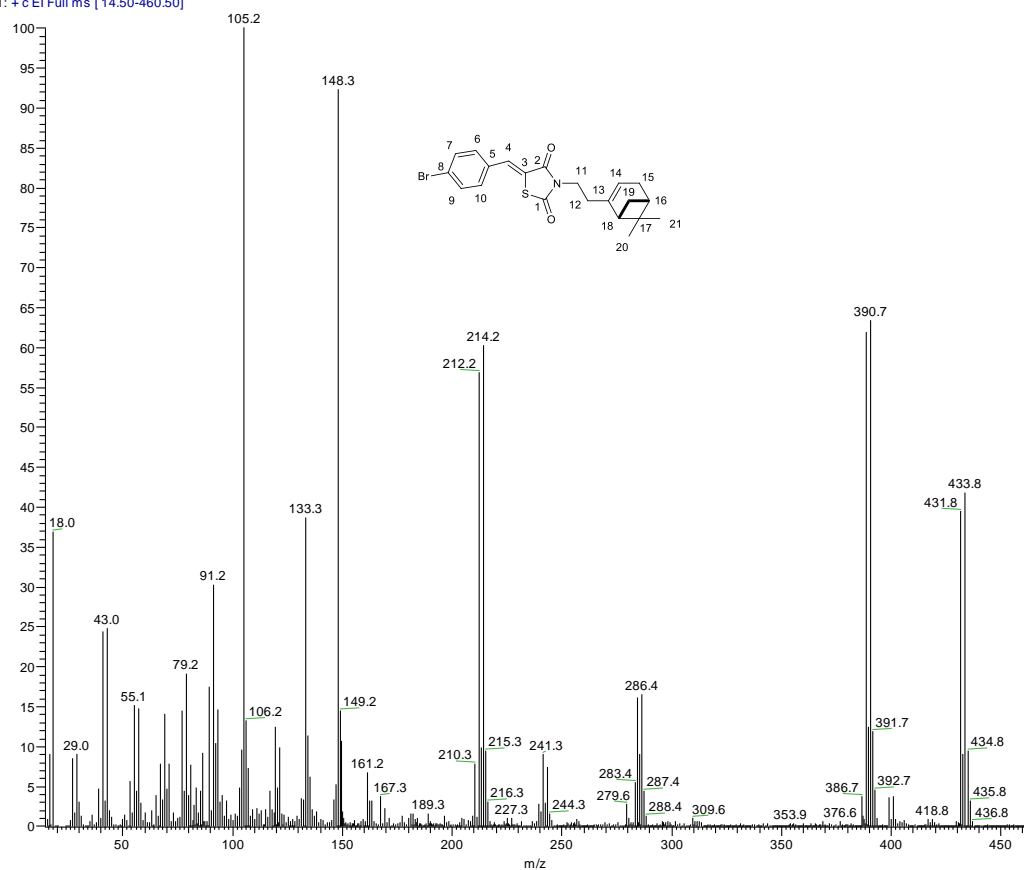


Figure S51. The DFS spectrum of 21f.

Compound 21g.

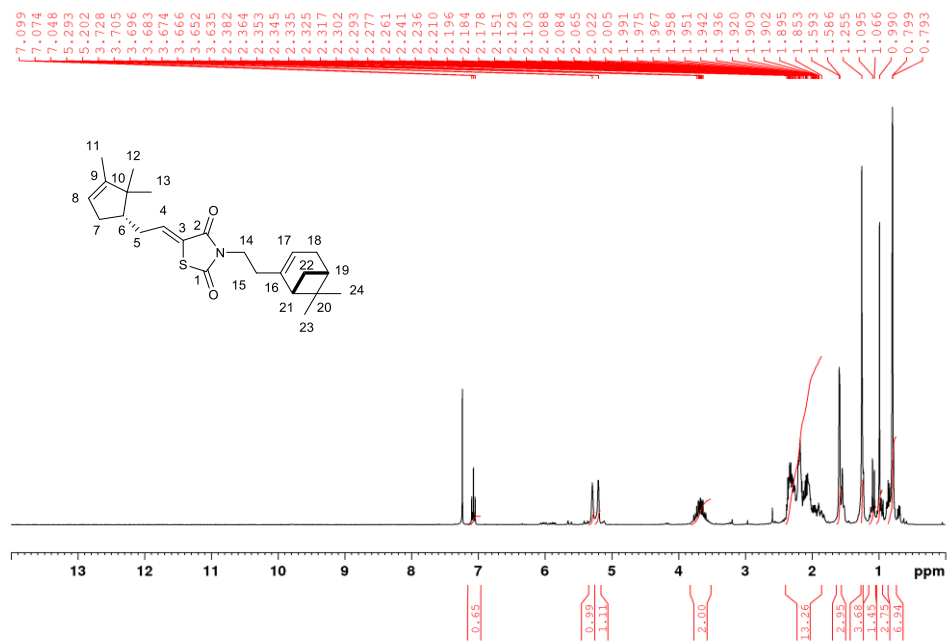


Figure S52. The  $^1\text{H}$  NMR spectrum of 21g.

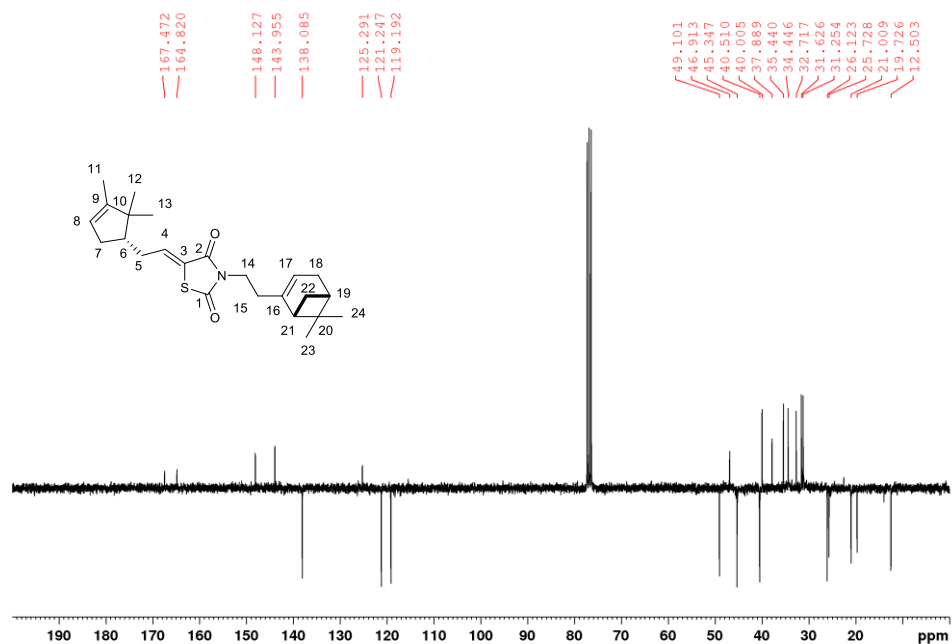


Figure S53. The  $^{13}\text{C}$  NMR spectrum of **21g**.

AA-89 #1 RT: 0.00 AV: 1 NL: 3.29E6  
T: + c EI Full ms [ 14.50-415.50]

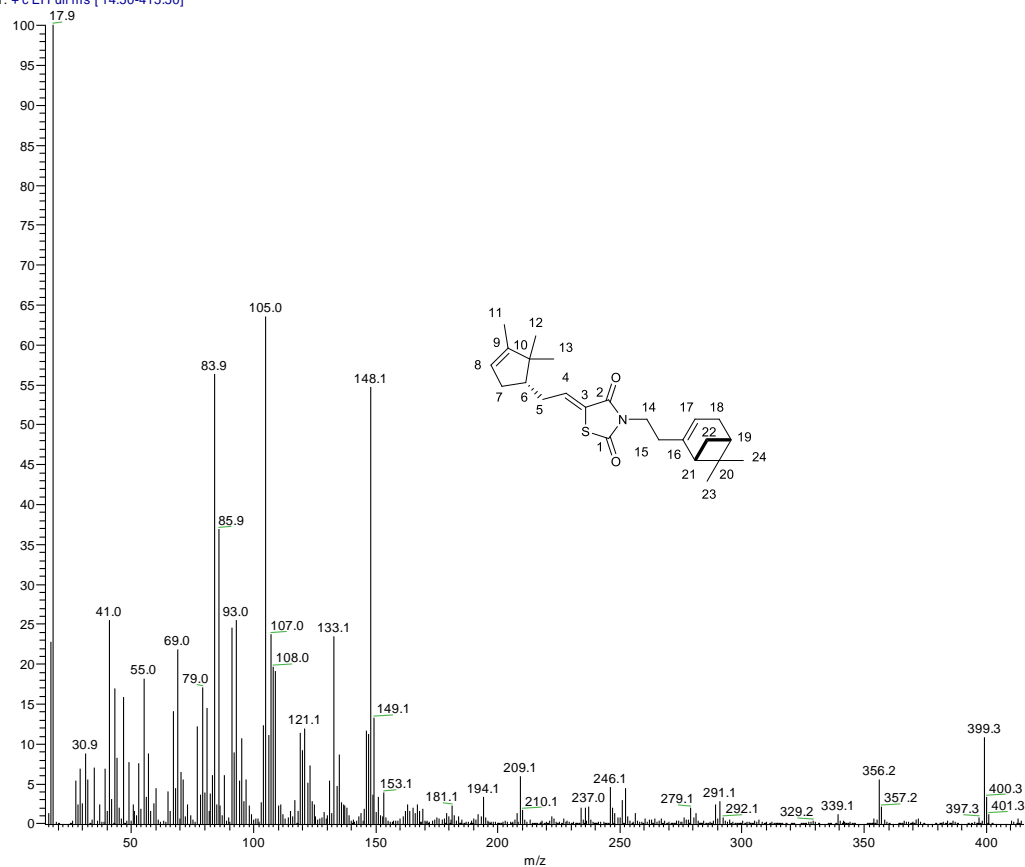


Figure S54. The DFS spectrum of **21g**.

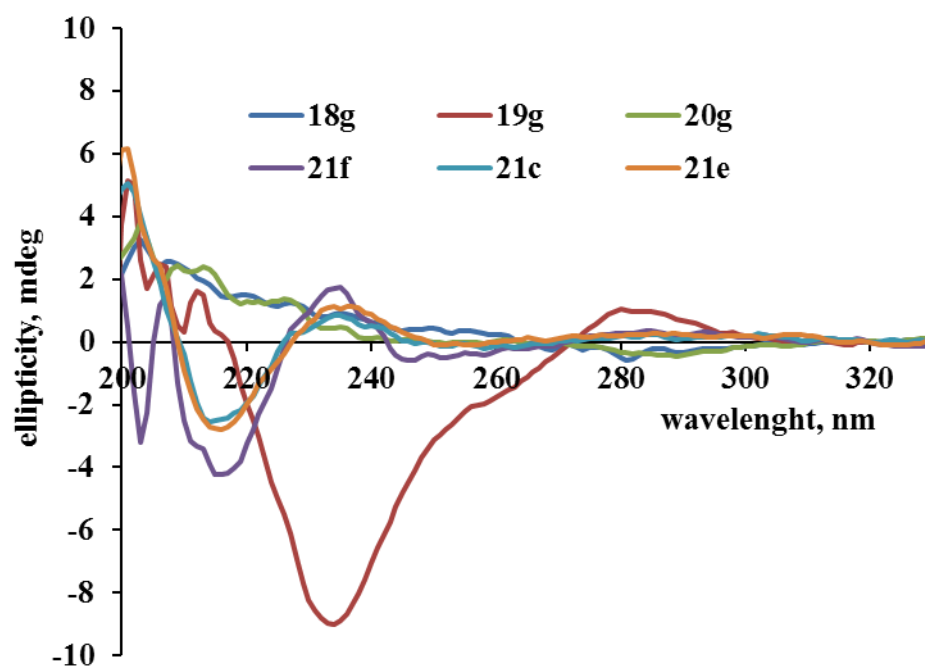


Figure S55. Circular dichroism spectroscopy experiments.

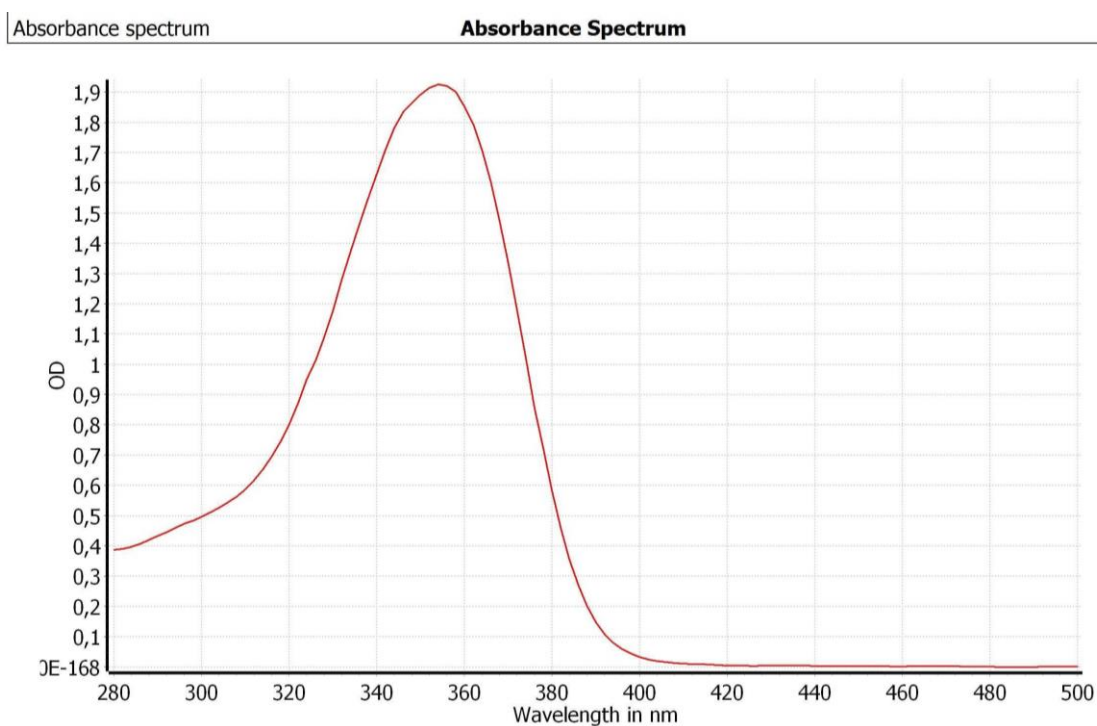
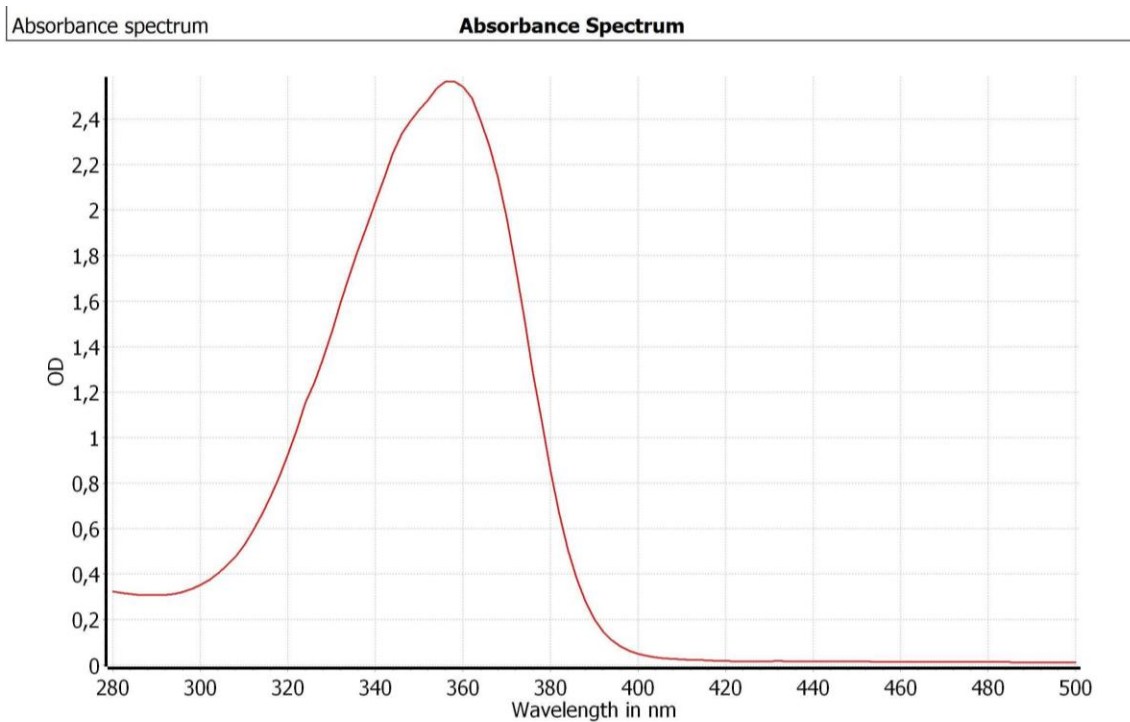
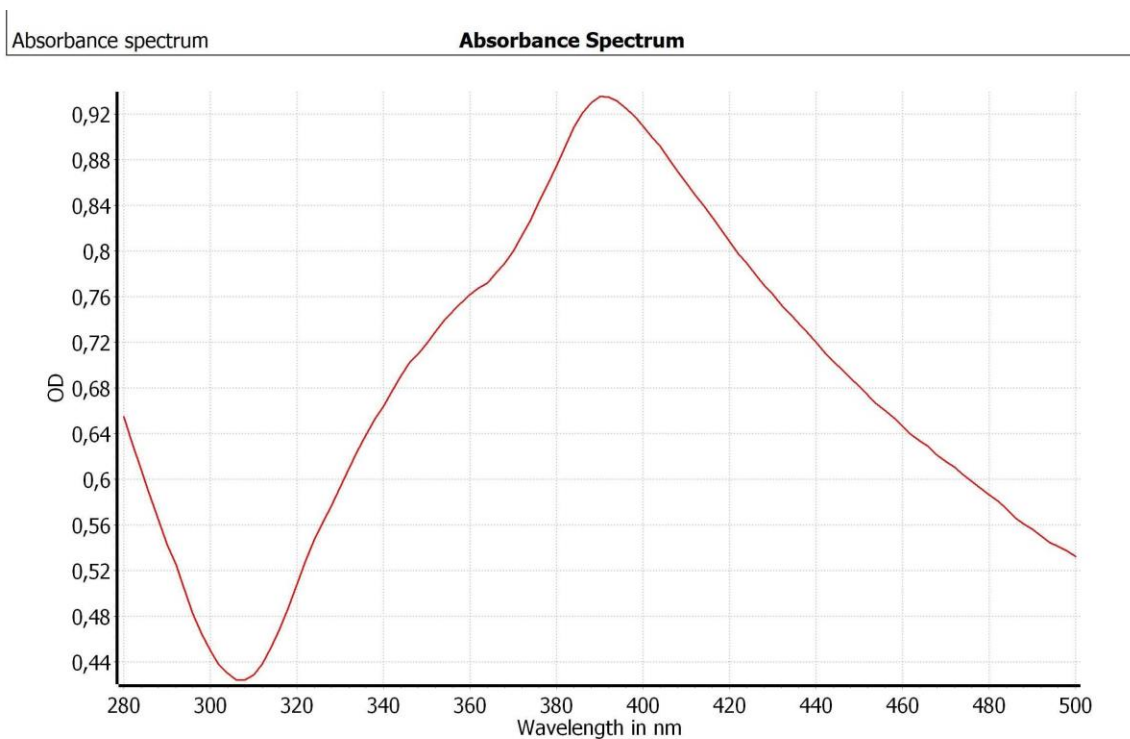


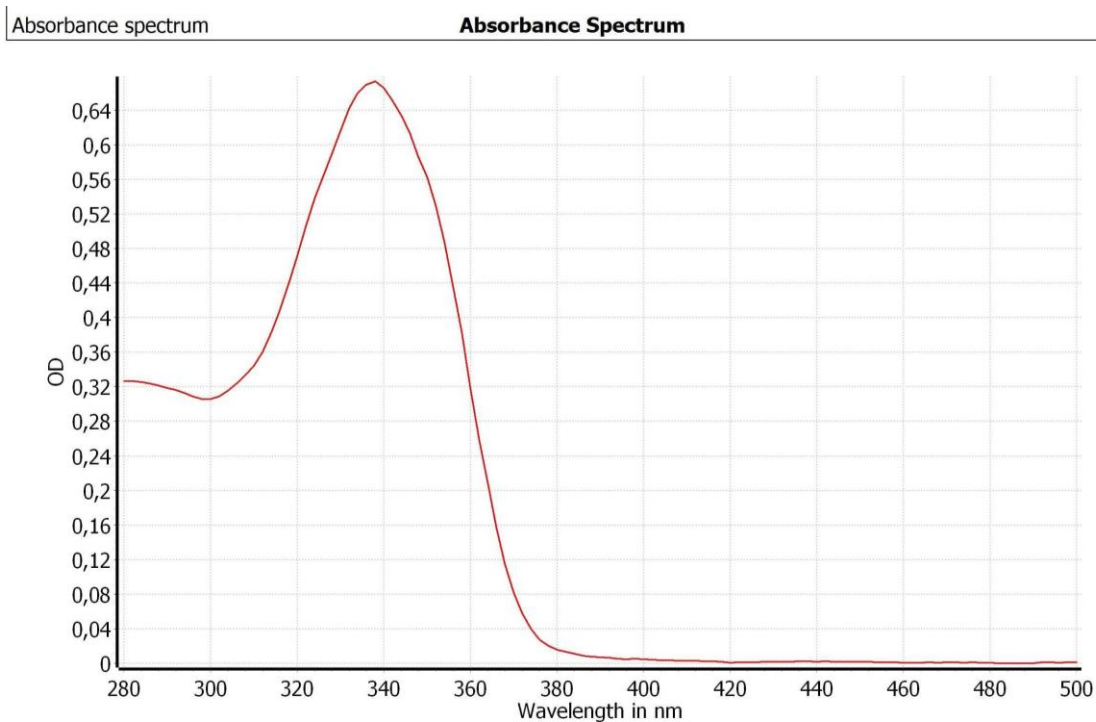
Figure S56. The UV-vis absorption spectrum of 18a.



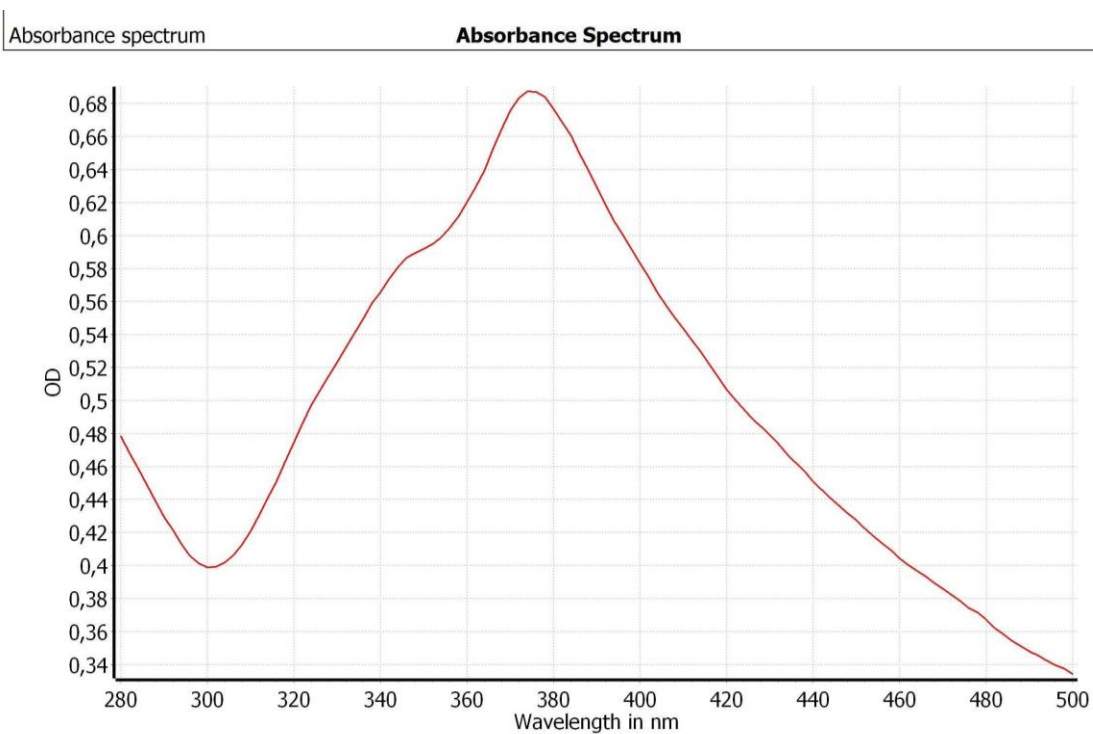
**Figure S57.** The UV-vis absorption spectrum of **19a**.



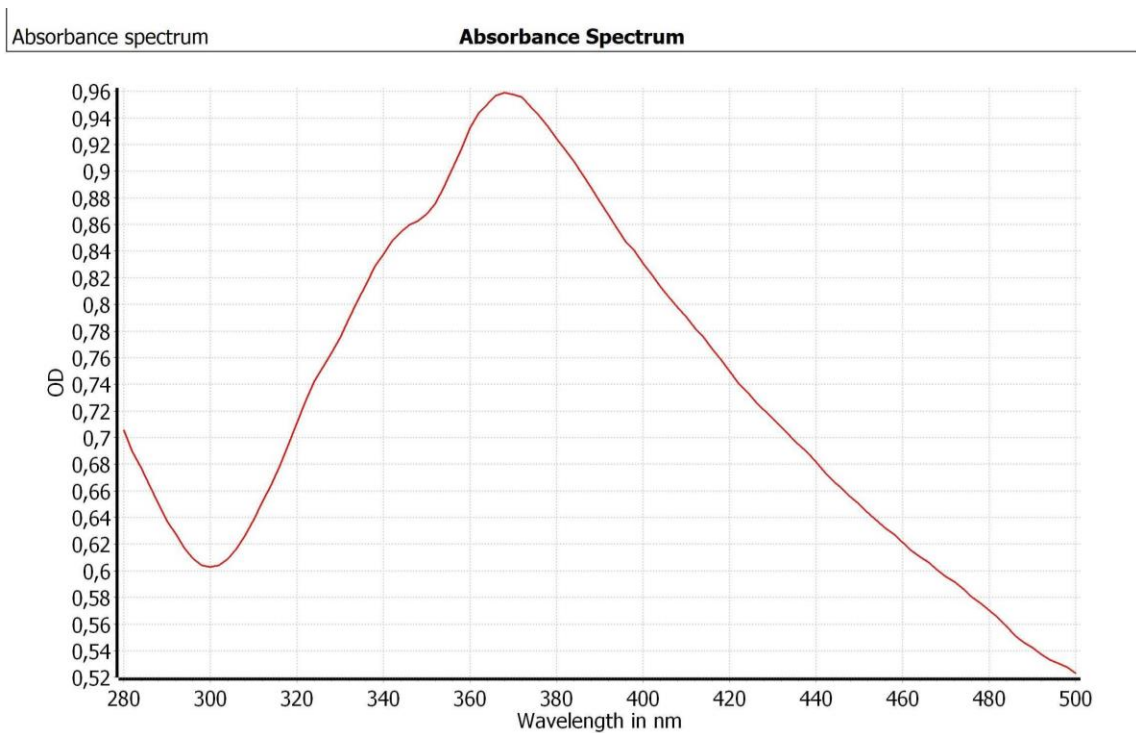
**Figure S58.** The UV-vis absorption spectrum of **20a**.



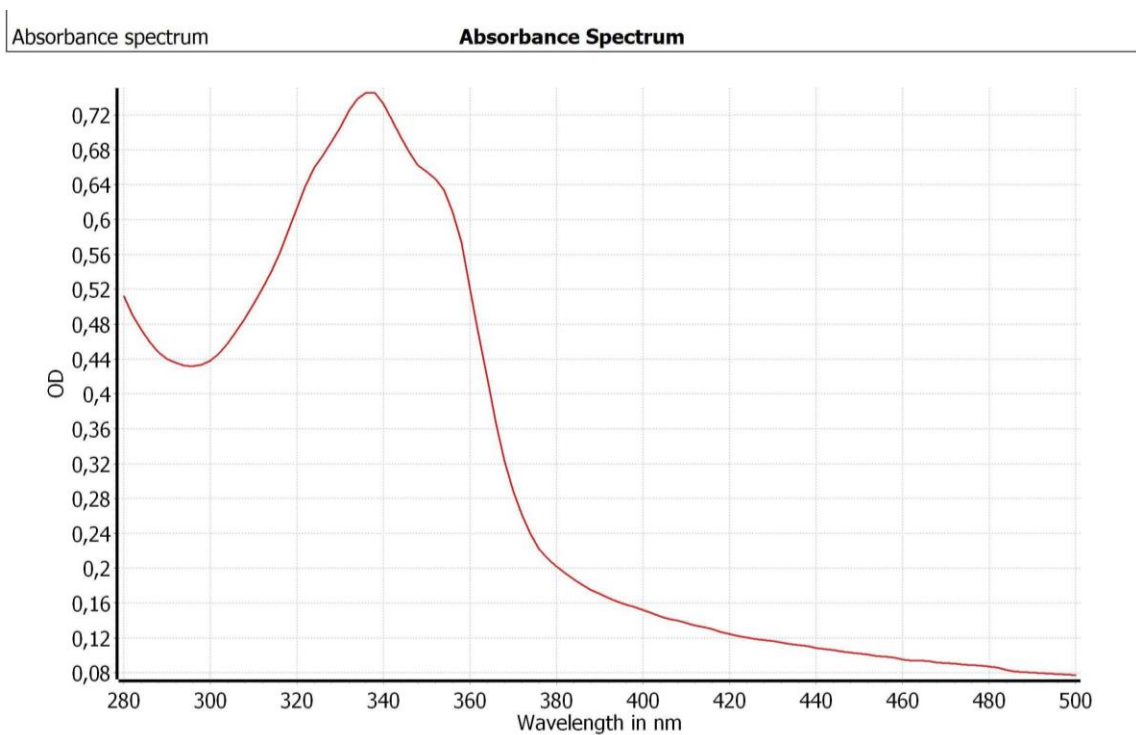
**Figure S59.** The UV-vis absorbption spectrum of **18f**.



**Figure S60.** The UV-vis absorbption spectrum of **19f**.



**Figure S61.** The UV-vis absorbtion spectrum of **20f**.

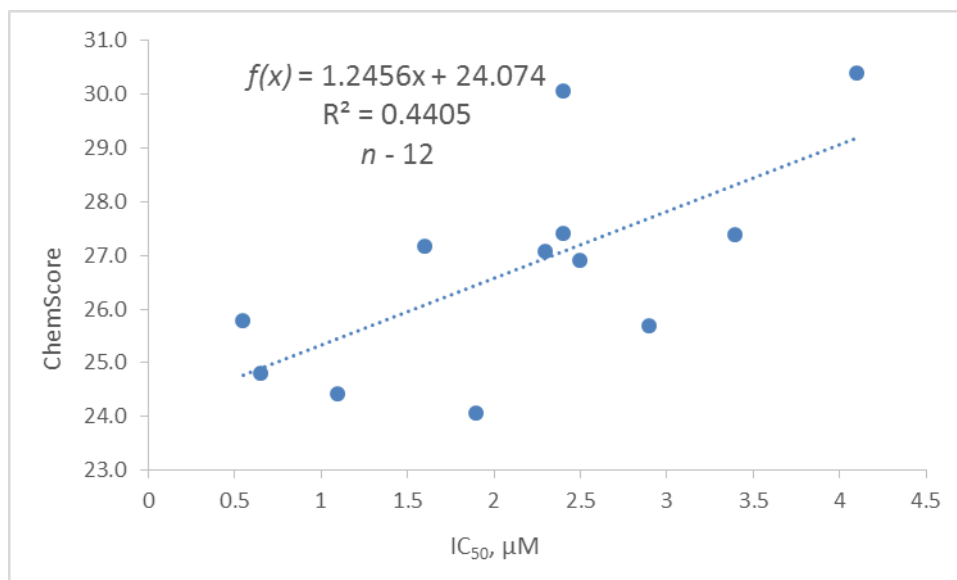


**Figure S62.** The UV-vis absorbtion spectrum of **21f**.



**Table S1.** The binding affinities as predicted by the scoring functions used to the catalytic TDP1 binding pocket and their measured IC<sub>50</sub> values.

Ligand	ASP	ChemPLP	CS	GS	IC <sub>50</sub> , $\mu$ M
<b>18a</b>	28.5	48.6	29.7	43.4	> 100
<b>18b</b>	23.2	46.9	24.4	41.0	1.1 $\pm$ 0.2
<b>18c</b>	22.9	43.0	24.6	39.3	> 100
<b>18d</b>	24.1	45.2	26.4	40.1	> 100
<b>18e</b>	22.7	44.8	24.6	40.5	> 100
<b>18f</b>	27.5	46.4	28.4	47.7	> 100
<b>18g</b>	30.1	60.1	27.4	48.7	> 100
<b>19a</b>	31.9	52.2	25.8	50.8	> 100
<b>19b</b>	31.1	57.3	24.1	52.4	1.9 $\pm$ 0.3
<b>19c</b>	28.7	49.8	24.8	52.3	> 100
<b>19d</b>	28.5	49.9	22.9	52.9	> 100
<b>19e</b>	30.2	47.7	25.6	52.1	> 100
<b>19f</b>	31.2	55.9	27.2	51.7	1.6 $\pm$ 0.3
<b>19g</b>	33.6	54.6	27.4	52.5	2.4 $\pm$ 1.1
<b>20a</b>	32.2	61.7	27.4	54.4	3.4 $\pm$ 0.1
<b>20b</b>	31.1	64.0	26.2	57.9	> 100
<b>20c</b>	31.0	60.3	25.0	57.0	> 100
<b>20d</b>	32.5	63.3	24.8	57.1	0.65 $\pm$ 0.07
<b>20e</b>	30.6	64.9	25.7	56.2	2.9 $\pm$ 0.1
<b>20f</b>	32.9	67.6	27.7	59.7	> 100
<b>20g</b>	32.2	65.3	30.4	63.7	4.1 $\pm$ 0.1
<b>21a</b>	33.0	56.9	26.8	51.9	> 100
<b>21b</b>	29.1	58.6	26.9	52.2	2.5 $\pm$ 0.4
<b>21c</b>	31.4	57.6	25.8	55.1	> 100
<b>21d</b>	31.2	62.4	25.8	57.9	0.55 $\pm$ 0.07
<b>21e</b>	31.2	60.5	27.1	59.1	2.3 $\pm$ 0.1
<b>21f</b>	31.3	60.6	28.3	54.1	> 100
<b>21g</b>	34.1	68.0	30.1	59.6	2.4 $\pm$ 0.1



**Figure S63.** The correlation plot of measured  $IC_{50}$  values against their CS counterparts.

**Table S2.** The molecular descriptors and their corresponding Known Drug Indexes 2a and 2b ( $KDI_{2a/2b}$ ).

	RB	MW	HD	HA	Log P	PSA	$KDI_{2A}$	$KDI_{2B}$	$IC_{50}$ , $\mu M$
<b>18a</b>	2	195.2	1	3.5	0.9	83.7	4.38	0.10	> 100
<b>18b</b>	2	290.1	1	3	2.0	73.2	5.00	0.31	$1.1 \pm 0.2$
<b>18c</b>	2	211.3	1	3	1.4	73.2	4.48	0.13	> 100
<b>18d</b>	2	290.1	1	3	2.0	73.2	5.00	0.31	> 100
<b>18e</b>	2	225.3	1	3	1.7	73.2	4.61	0.17	> 100
<b>18f</b>	2	284.1	1	3	2.0	76.4	4.98	0.30	> 100
<b>18g</b>	3	251.3	1	3	2.5	77.0	4.98	0.29	> 100
<b>19a</b>	4	285.3	0	3.5	3.3	63.4	4.96	0.28	> 100
<b>19b</b>	4	380.3	0	3	4.6	54.4	4.80	0.23	$1.9 \pm 0.3$
<b>19c</b>	4	301.4	0	3	4.0	54.5	4.77	0.22	> 100
<b>19d</b>	4	380.3	0	3	4.6	54.4	4.80	0.22	> 100
<b>19e</b>	4	315.4	0	3	4.3	54.3	4.75	0.22	> 100
<b>19f</b>	4	374.3	0	3	4.6	54.6	4.78	0.22	$1.6 \pm 0.3$
<b>19g</b>	5	341.5	0	3	5.1	60.0	4.65	0.18	$2.4 \pm 1.1$
<b>20a</b>	7	331.4	0	3.5	4.9	66.6	4.61	0.18	$3.4 \pm 0.1$
<b>20b</b>	7	426.4	0	3	6.0	59.4	4.14	0.08	> 100
<b>20c</b>	7	347.5	0	3	5.4	59.3	4.38	0.13	> 100
<b>20d</b>	7	426.4	0	3	6.0	59.3	4.14	0.08	$0.65 \pm 0.07$
<b>20e</b>	7	361.5	0	3	5.7	59.4	4.31	0.11	$2.9 \pm 0.1$
<b>20f</b>	7	420.4	0	3	6.0	59.3	4.14	0.08	> 100
<b>20g</b>	8	387.6	0	3	6.5	60.6	3.97	0.05	$4.1 \pm 0.1$
<b>21a</b>	5	343.4	0	3.5	4.6	67.6	4.93	0.27	> 100
<b>21b</b>	5	438.4	0	3	5.7	60.5	4.37	0.11	$2.5 \pm 0.4$
<b>21c</b>	5	359.5	0	3	5.1	60.4	4.68	0.18	> 100
<b>21d</b>	7	426.4	0	3	6.0	59.3	4.14	0.08	$0.55 \pm 0.07$
<b>21e</b>	5	373.5	0	3	5.4	59.7	4.60	0.16	$2.3 \pm 0.1$
<b>21f</b>	5	432.4	0	3	6.0	60.7	4.33	0.10	> 100
<b>21g</b>	6	399.6	0	3	6.3	59.7	4.28	0.08	$2.4 \pm 0.1$

**Table S3.** Definition of lead-like, drug-like and Known Drug Space (KDS) in terms of molecular descriptors. The values given are the maxima for each descriptor for the volumes of chemical space used.

	<b>Lead-like Space</b>	<b>Drug-like Space</b>	<b>Known Drug Space</b>
Molecular weight (g mol <sup>-1</sup> )	300	500	800
Lipophilicity (Log P)	3	5	6.5
Hydrogen bond donors (HD)	3	5	7
Hydrogen bond acceptors (HA)	3	10	15
Polar surface area (Å <sup>2</sup> ) (PSA)	60	140	180
Rotatable bonds (RB)	3	10	17