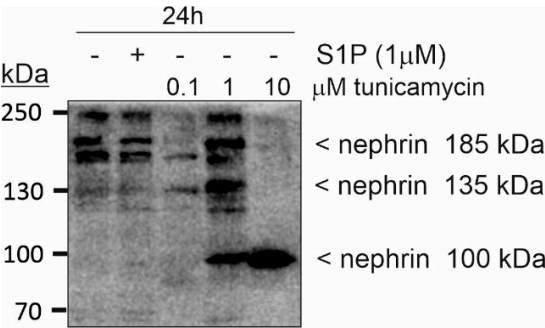


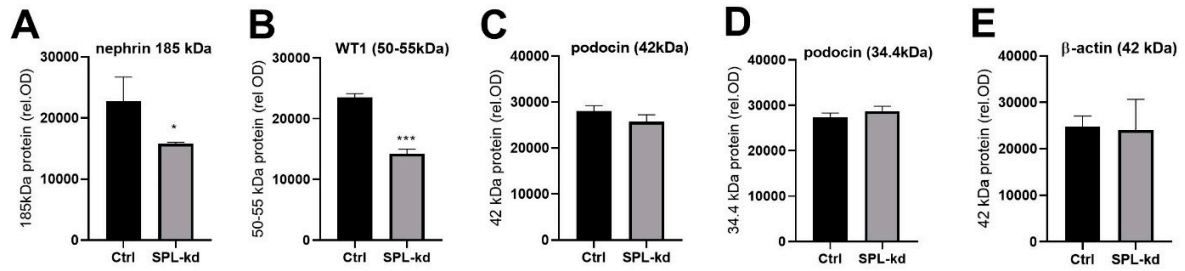
**Supplementary data:**

**Manuscript title:** Loss of S1P lyase expression in human podocytes causes a reduction of nephrin expression that involves PKC $\delta$  activation.

**Authors:** Imeri, Stepanovska Tanturovska, Manaila, Pavenstädt, Pfeilschifter, and Huwiler

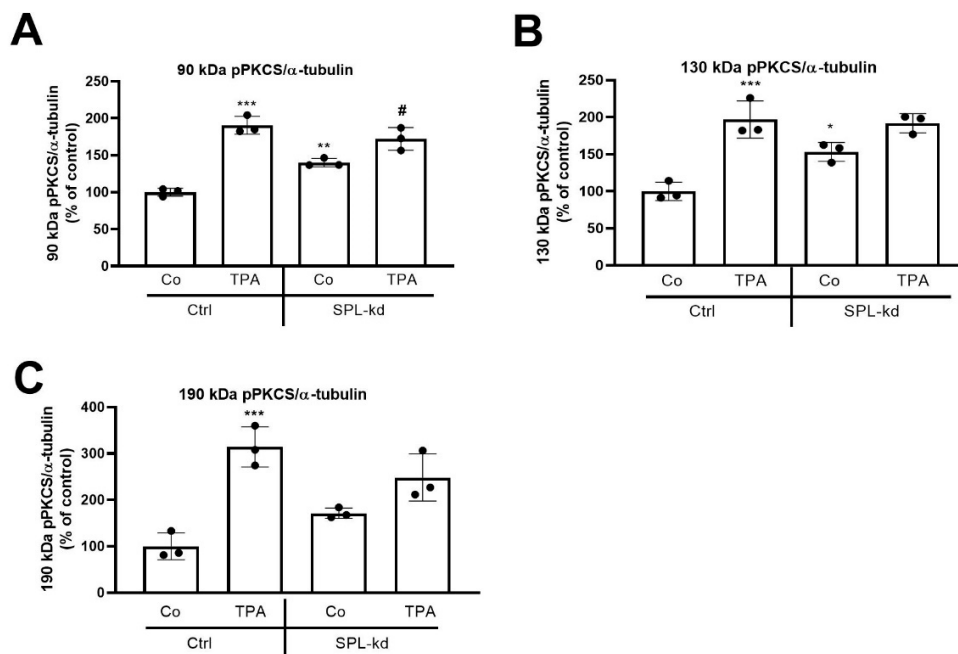


**Figure S1: Effect of tunicamycin on nephrin protein expression in wildtype human podocytes.** Human podocytes were treated for 24 h with either vehicle (-) or S1P (+), or the indicated concentrations of tunicamycin to block protein glycosylation. Protein lysates, containing 80  $\mu$ g of protein were separated by SDS-PAGE, transferred to nitrocellulose and subjected to Western blot analysis using antibodies against nephrin at a dilution of 1:1000.



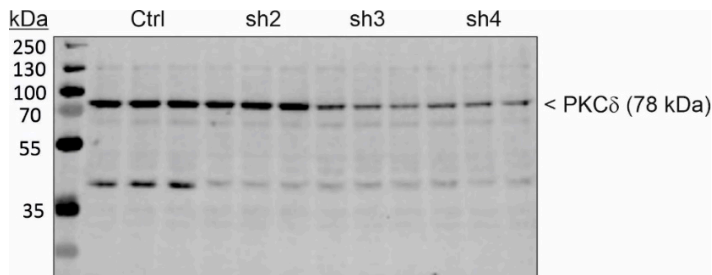
**Figure S2**

Western blots presented in Fig. 2A were evaluated by ImageJ software. Results show the relative change of nephrin (A), WT1 (B), the two podocin isoforms 42 kDa (C) and 34.4 kDa (D), and  $\beta$ -actin (E), between Ctrl and SPL-kd cells. Data are presented as means  $\pm$  S.D. (n=3). \*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.001 compared to the Ctrl samples.



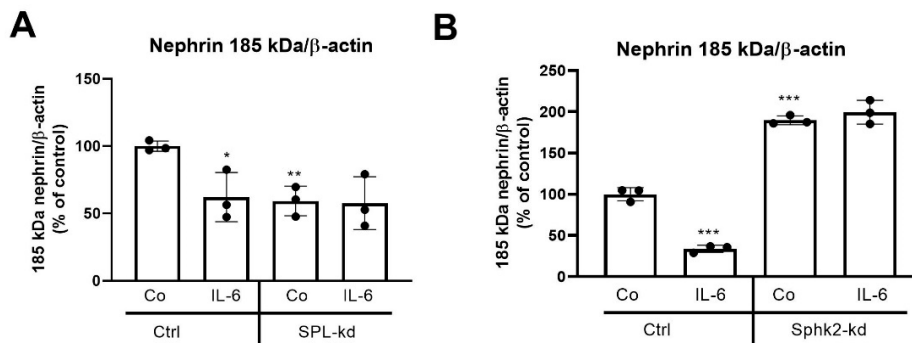
**Figure S3**

The blot presented in Fig. 3 was evaluated by ImageJ software. Results show the relative change of the different PKC substrates at 90 kDa (A), 130 kDa (B), and 190 kDa (C) when normalized to  $\alpha$ -tubulin. Data are presented as means  $\pm$  S.D. (n=3). \*p<0.05, \*\*p<0.01, \*\*\*p<0.001 compared to the Ctrl-Co samples; #p<0.05 compared to the Ctrl-TPA samples.



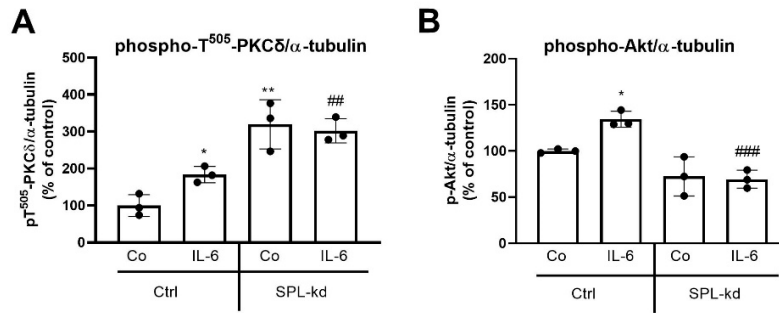
**Figure S4**

Human podocytes were transduced with lentiviral shRNA constructs of PKC $\delta$  (sh2, sh3, sh4) or an empty vector (Ctrl). Stable cell lines in triplicates were taken for protein extraction, protein separation by SDS-PAGE, transfer to nitrocellulose and Western blot analysis using an antibody against PKC $\delta$  (Transduction Laboratories, 1:1000)



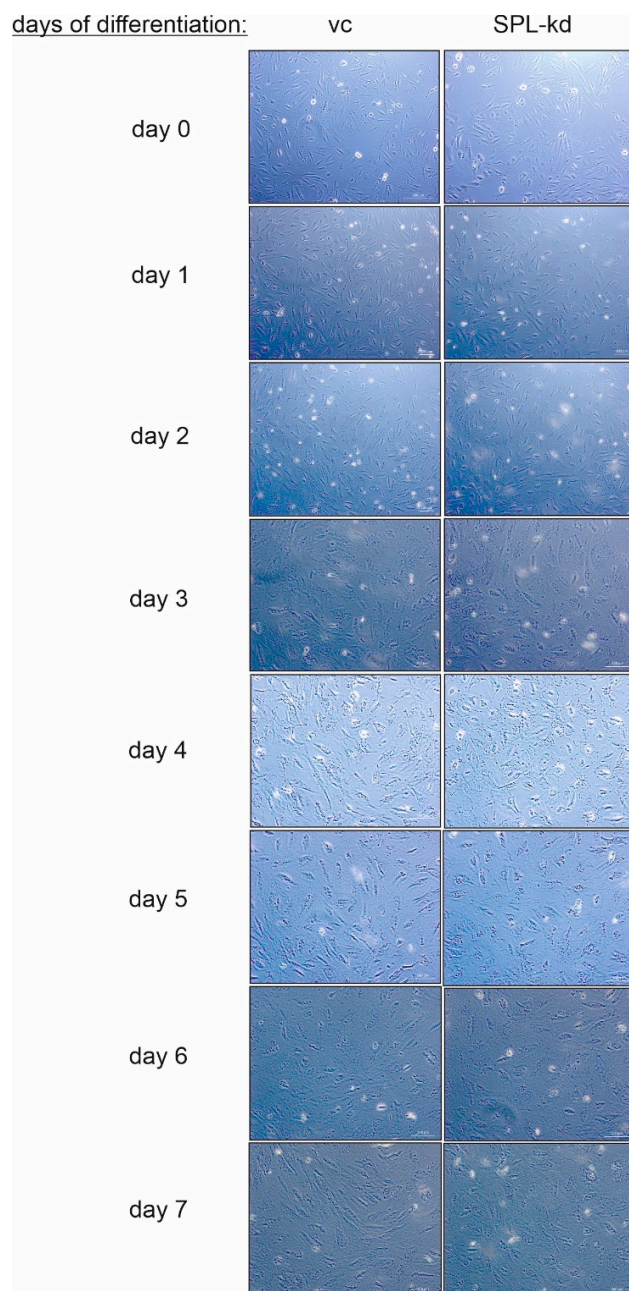
**Figure S5**

The blots presented in Fig. 5A and 5B were evaluated by ImageJ software. Results show the relative change of the 185 kDa nephrin band when normalized to  $\beta$ -actin. Data are presented as means  $\pm$  S.D. (n=3). \*p<0.05, \*\*p<0.01, \*\*\*p<0.001 compared to the Ctrl-Co samples.



**Figure S6**

The blots presented in Fig. 6A and 6B were evaluated by ImageJ software. Results show the relative change of the 78 kDa phospho-T<sup>505</sup>-PKCδ (A) or phospho-Akt (B) normalized to α-tubulin. Data are presented as means ± S.D. (n=3). \*p<0.05, \*\*\*p<0.001 compared to the Ctrl samples; ##p<0.01, ###p<0.001 when compared to the Ctrl-IL-6 samples.



**Figure S7**

Control transduced human podocytes (vc) or stable SPL-kd podocytes at day 0 until day 7 of differentiation at 37°C, were taken for a light microscopic picture using a Zeiss AxioObserver Z1 (Feldbach, Germany) microscope with phase contrast setting. Scale bars, 100µm.