



Figure S1. Cytokines secreted by Control-PBMCs and *H. pylori*-PBMCs in supernatant, and in intact or lysed exosomes. The concentration of IL-4 and IL-23 was determined in supernatant, intact exosomes and lysed exosomes secreted by Control-PBMCs or *H. pylori*-PBMCs. The graph represents the mean \pm SEM of three independent experiments. Data were analyzed using the Mann-Whitney U test and differences were considered statistically significant when * $p < 0.05$.