

Table S1. EMBASE search strategy.

- The Embase database: Contains biomedical literature from 1974 to present.
- The MEDLINE & PubMed database: Covers journals from 1966 to present.
- Embase Classic: The Embase back file covering almost 2 million biomedical and pharmacological citations drawn from over 3,000 international titles from between 1947 and 1973

Table S2. PubMed search strategy.

Search	Query	Results
#1	'percutaneous coronary intervention':ab,ti OR 'percutaneous coronary revascularization':ab,ti OR pci:ab,ti OR (('percutaneous coronary' NEAR/3 intervention):ab,ti) OR (('percutaneous coronary' NEAR/3 revascularization):ab,ti) OR 'drug eluting stents':ab,ti OR 'drug-eluting stents':ab,ti OR des:ab,ti	150,565
#2	'coronary artery disease':ab,ti OR 'myocardial infarc*':ab,ti OR 'diabetes mellitus':ab,ti OR acs:ab,ti OR cad:ab,ti OR 'cardiovascular event':ab,ti	501,041
#3	#1 AND #2	60,838
#4	'dual antiplatelet therapy':ab,ti OR 'dual anti-platelet therapies':ab,ti OR 'dapt'/exp OR dapt	12,686
#5	'monotherapy with p2y12 inhibitor':ab,ti OR 'p2y12 inhibitor monotherapy':ab,ti OR 'short term p2y12 inhibitor':ab,ti OR 'short-term p2y12 inhibitor':ab,ti OR clopidogrel:ab,ti OR prasugrel:ab,ti OR ticagrelor:ab,ti OR ticlopidine:ab,ti OR 'clopidogrel monotherapy':ab,ti OR 'ticagrelor monotherapy':ab,ti	30,805
#6	#4 AND #5	4,837
#7	#3 AND #6	1,762
#8	'clinical trial'/de OR 'randomized controlled trial'/de OR 'randomization'/de OR 'single blind procedure'/de OR 'double blind procedure'/de OR 'crossover procedure'/de OR ('randomized controlled NEXT/1 trial*) OR rct OR 'randomly allocated' OR 'allocated randomly' OR 'random allocation' OR (allocated NEAR/2 random) OR (single NEXT/1 blind*) OR (double NEXT/1 blind*) OR ((treble OR triple) NEAR/1 blind*)	1,883,445
#9	'meta analysis':ab,ti OR 'systematic review':ab,ti OR sr:ab,ti	465,107
#10	'net work':ab,ti OR network:ab,ti	548,040
#11	#9 OR #10	997,217
#12	#7 AND #8 NOT #11	447

Searches

Results

#1	"percutaneous coronary intervention"[Mesh] OR "coronary intervention*, percutaneous":[tiab] OR "intervention*, percutaneous coronary":[tiab] OR "pci":[tiab] OR "percutaneous coronary revascularization":[tiab] OR "coronary revascularization*, percutaneous":[tiab] OR "percutaneous coronary revascularizations":[tiab] OR "revascularization*, percutaneous coronary":[tiab] OR "drug eluting stent*":[tiab] OR "des":[tiab]	98640
#2	"Dual Anti-Platelet Therapy"[Mesh] OR "dual antiplatelet therapy":[tiab] OR "dapt":[tiab] OR "aspirin":[tiab] OR "clopidogrel":[tiab] OR "prasugrel":[tiab] OR "ticagrelor":[tiab] OR "p2y12 inhibitor":[tiab] OR "anti-platelet therapies, dual":[tiab] OR "antiplatelet therapy, dual":[tiab] OR "dual anti-platelet therapy":[tiab] OR "dual anti-platelet therapies":[tiab]	63387
#3	"Randomized Controlled Trial"[Publication Type] OR "controlled clinical trial":[tiab] OR "clinical trials, randomized":[tiab] OR "trials, randomized clinical":[tiab] OR "randomized clinical studies":[tiab]	564928
#4	"Systematic Review"[Publication Type] OR "Meta-Analysis"[Publication Type] OR "Review"[Publication Type] OR "meta-analysis":[ti] OR "systematic review":[ti] OR "literature review":[ti] OR "expert consensus":[ti] OR "case report":[ti]	3375129
#5	#1 AND #2 AND #3 NOT #4	1054

Table S3. Cochrane Library search strategy.

#	Searches	Results
#1	MeSH descriptor percutaneous coronary intervention explode all trees OR (coronary intervention*, percutaneous):ti,ab,kw OR (intervention*, percutaneous coronary):ti,ab,kw OR (pci):ti,ab,kw OR (percutaneous coronary revascularization*):ti,ab,kw OR (coronary revascularization*, percutaneous):ti,ab,kw OR (revascularization*, percutaneous coronary):ti,ab,kw OR (drug eluting stent*):ti,ab,kw OR (drug-eluting stent):ti,ab,kw OR (des):ti,ab,kw	16744
#2	(dual antiplatelet therapy):ti,ab,kw OR (dapt):ti,ab,kw OR (aspirin):ti,ab,kw OR (clopidogrel):ti,ab,kw OR (prasugrel):ti,ab,kw OR (ticagrelor):ti,ab,kw OR (p2y12 inhibitor):ti,ab,kw OR (anti-platelet therapies, dual):ti,ab,kw OR (antiplatelet therapy, dual):ti,ab,kw OR (dual anti-platelet therapy):ti,ab,kw OR (dual anti-platelet therapies):ti,ab,kw	19073

#3	'MeSH descriptor randomized controlled trial explode all trees OR (controlled clinical trial):ti,ab OR (clinical trials, randomized):ti,ab OR (trials, randomized clinical):ti,ab OR (randomized clinical studies):ti,ab	220299
#4	#1 AND #2 AND #3	678

Table S4. Bias risk assessment of the studies.

	Random sequence generation (selection bias)	Allocation concealment (selection bias)	Blinding of participants and personnel (performance bias)	Blinding of outcome assessment (detection bias)	Incomplete outcome data (attrition bias)	Selective reporting (reporting bias)	Other bias
GLOBAL LEADER	+	+	-	+	+	+	?
SMART CHOICE	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
TICO	+	+	-	+	+	+	+
TWILIGHT	+	+	+	+	+	+	+

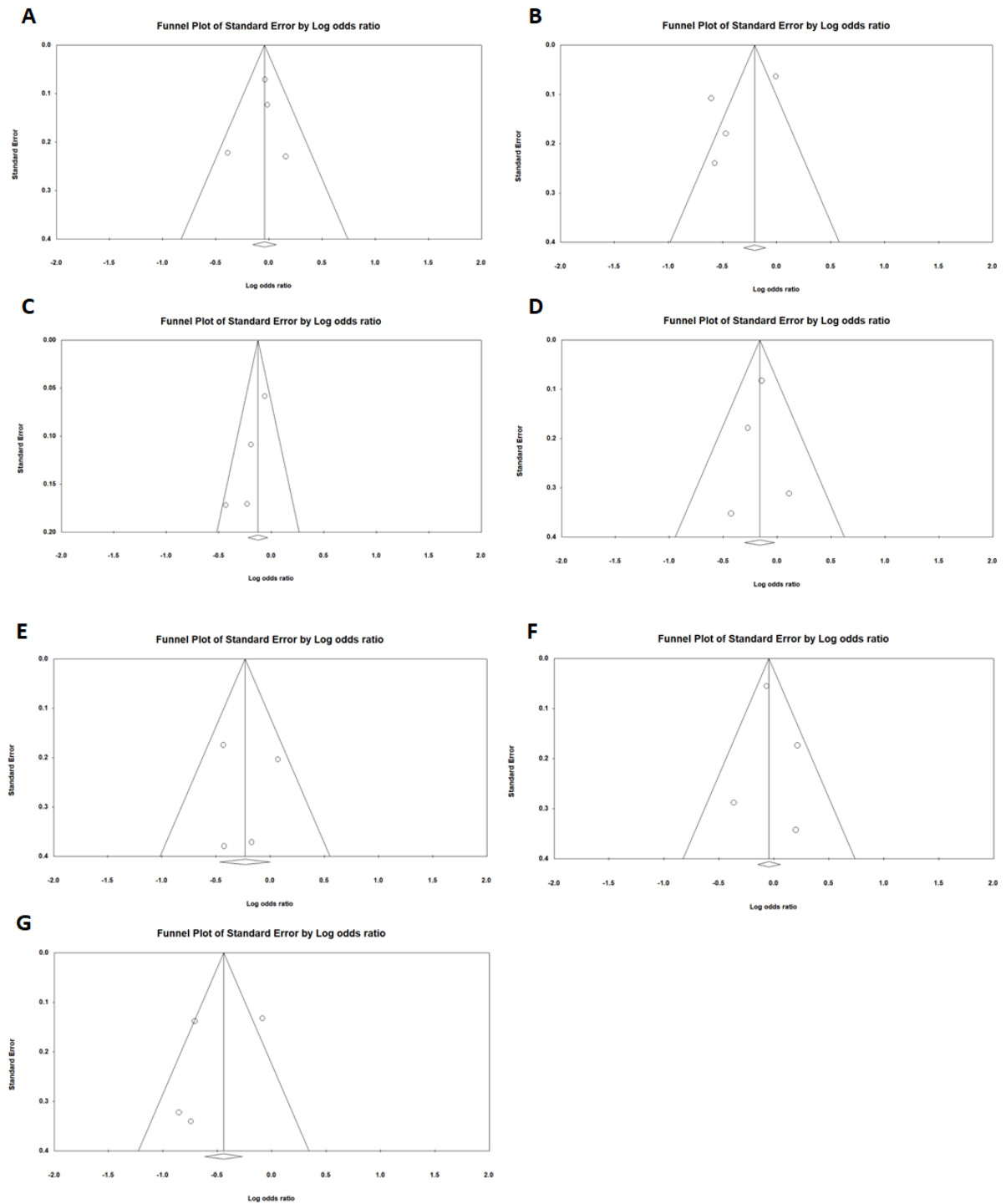


Figure S1. The funnel plots of each outcome. **(A)** MACCE, **(B)** major or bleeding, **(C)** NACE, **(D)** MACCE in DM patients, **(E)** major or minor bleeding in DM patients, **(F)** MACCE in non-DM patients, **(G)** major or minor bleeding in non-DM patients.

Table S5. The Begg's and Egger's test of each outcome.

Endpoints	<i>P</i> (Begg's test)	<i>P</i> (Egger's test)
MACCE	0.734	0.784

Major or minor bleeding	0.734	0.253
NACE	0.308	0.069
MACCE – DM	0.734	0.814
Major or minor bleeding – DM	1.000	0.973
MACCE – non-DM	1.000	0.719
Major or minor bleeding – non-DM	1.000	0.518
