



**Figure S1.** Chromatographic peaks of standard sample, 'Fly Shaohua' and 'Fly Tiancheng' bulbs extracting solution. **a**, **b** and **c** represent the standard sample, 'Fly Shaohua' bulbs extracting solution and 'Fly Tiancheng' bulbs extracting solution, respectively. The red box shows the extremely weak chromatographic peaks of fructose and glucose.