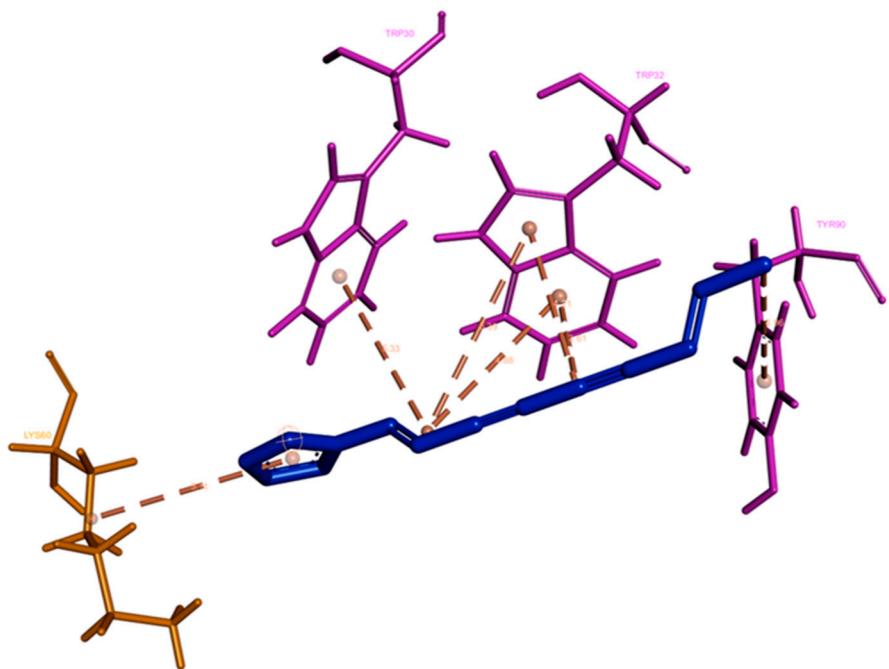


Supplementary Figure S1



Supplemental Figure S1. Molecular interaction between atracylodin and the nearby amino acid residuals of TGF- β 1. The interactions between the 4 residuals (Trp30, Trp32, Tyr90 and Lys60) with atracylodin are a pi-alkyl interaction.

Supplementary Table S1. List of primers used for real-time PCR analysis

Gene	Forward primer	Reverse primer
type I collagen	5'-CTGGCCTCGGAGGAACTT-3'	5'-TCCGGTTGATTCTCATCATAGC-3'
type III collagen	5'-TGGAGTGTCTGGACCAAAAGG-3'	5'-TGATCCCAGCAATCCCAAGT-3'
SNAIL	5'- CCCAATCGGAAGCCTAACT-3'	5'GCTGGAAGGTAAACTCTGGATTAGA-3'
SLUG	5'- TCGGGCAAGGC GTTT -3'	5'-TCCCCGTGTGAGTTCTAATG-3'
TWIST	5'-ACGCTGCCCTCGGACAA-3'	5'- TCGCTCTGGAGGACCTGGTA-3'
ZEB1	5'-CACCATCCCCATCACCTCTAA-3'	5'-GCACCCTCAGCTGTGTACAAGT-3'
ZEB2	5'-GGAGAAAGTACCAGCGGAAACA-3'	5'-TCTAGGCCTGACATGTAGTCTTGTG-3'
E-cadherin	5'-GTCACTGACACCAACGATAATCCT-3	5'-GGCACCTGACCCTTGTACGT-3'
vimentin	5'-AATGACCGCTTCGCCAACT-3'	5'-ATCTTATTCTGCTGCTCCAGGAA-3'
α -SMA	5'-TCCCTGGAGAAGAGCTACGAAC-3'	5'-AAGCGTTCGTTCCAATGGT-3'
GAPDH	5'-ACCCAGAAGACTGTGGATGG-3'	5'-TGCTGTAGCCAAATTCTGTTG-3'