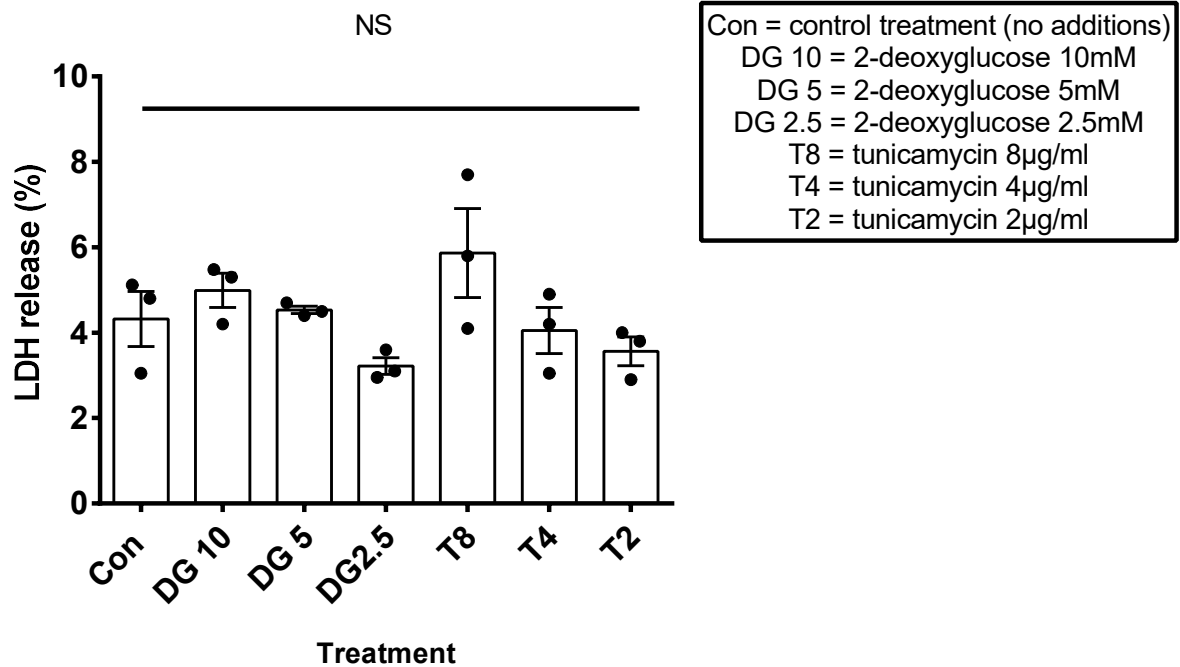


**Figure S1**



**Supplementary Figure S1.** Lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) release by HTEC treated with 2DOG or tunicamycin at the indicated concentrations was measured to test for toxicity.

The Pierce™ LDH Cytotoxicity Assay Kit (Catalog number:88953) (ThermoFisher Scientific, Fremont, CA, USA) was used according to manufacturers protocol was followed