

Supplementary material

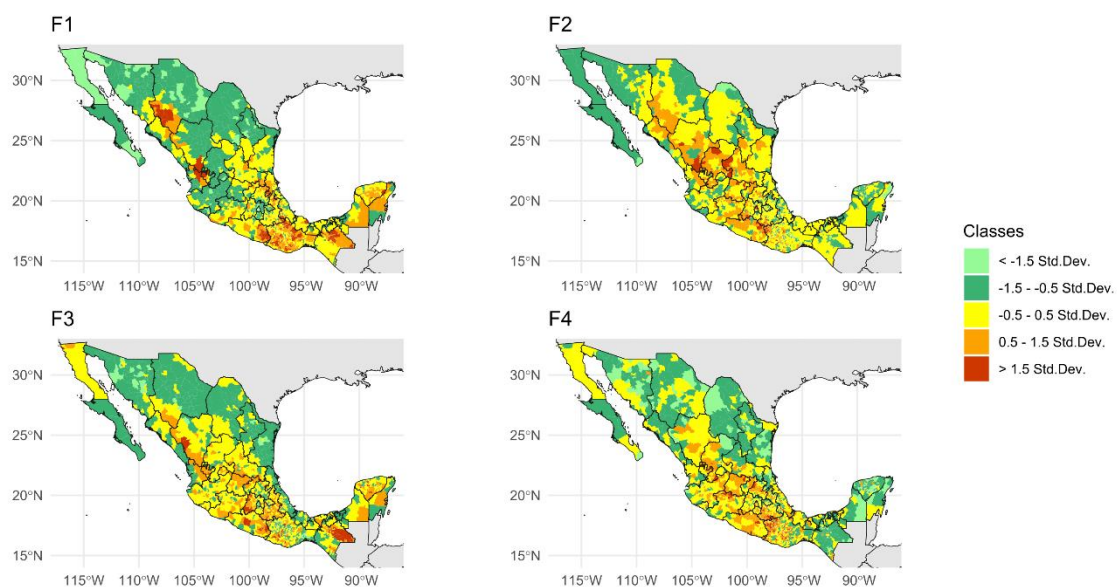


Figure S1. Spatial distribution of the four considered factors for the Social Vulnerability Index in 2000.

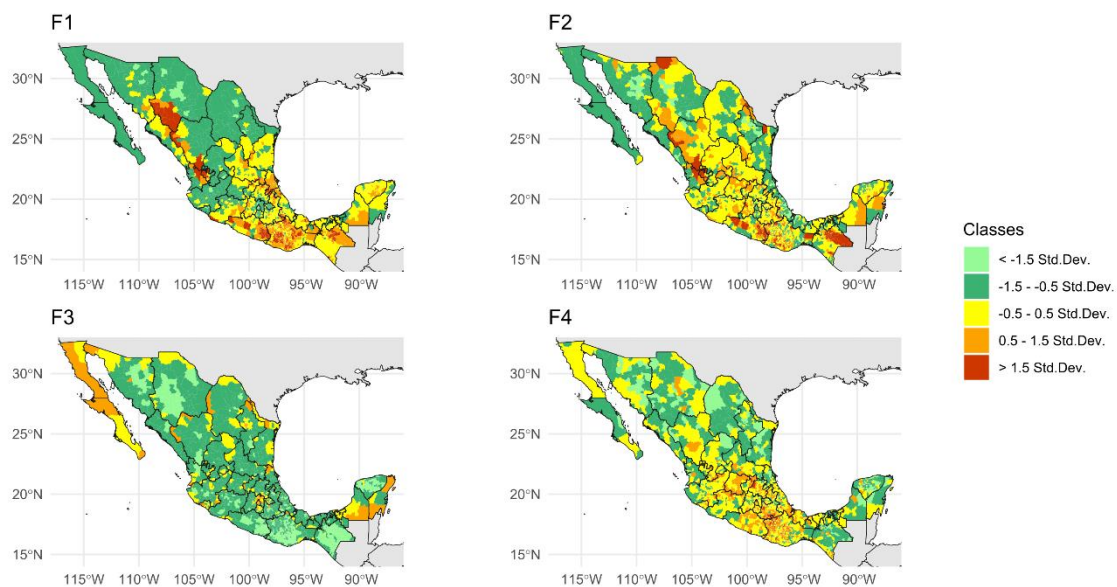


Figure S2. Spatial distribution of the four considered factors for the Social Vulnerability Index in 2010.

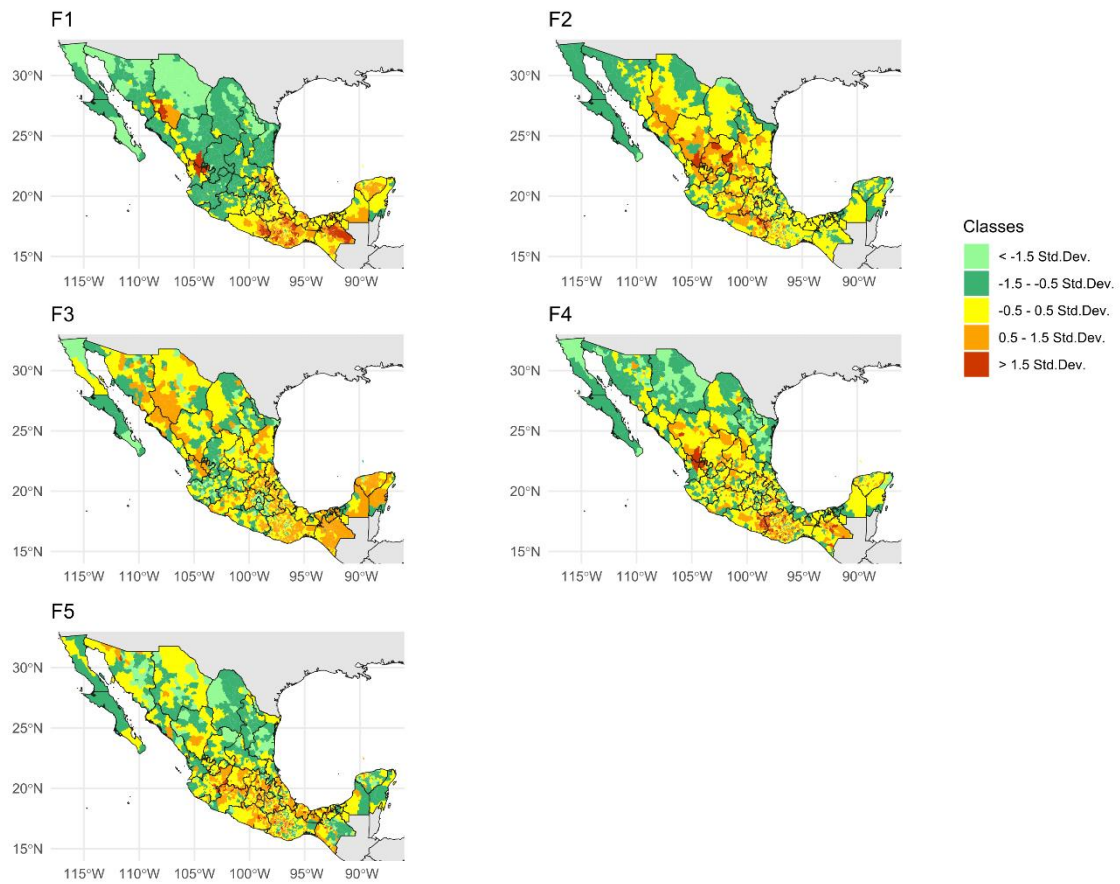


Figure S3. Spatial distribution of the five considered factors for the Social Vulnerability Index in 2020.