

Supplementary materials

Figure S1: The prevalence of symptoms in the study population.

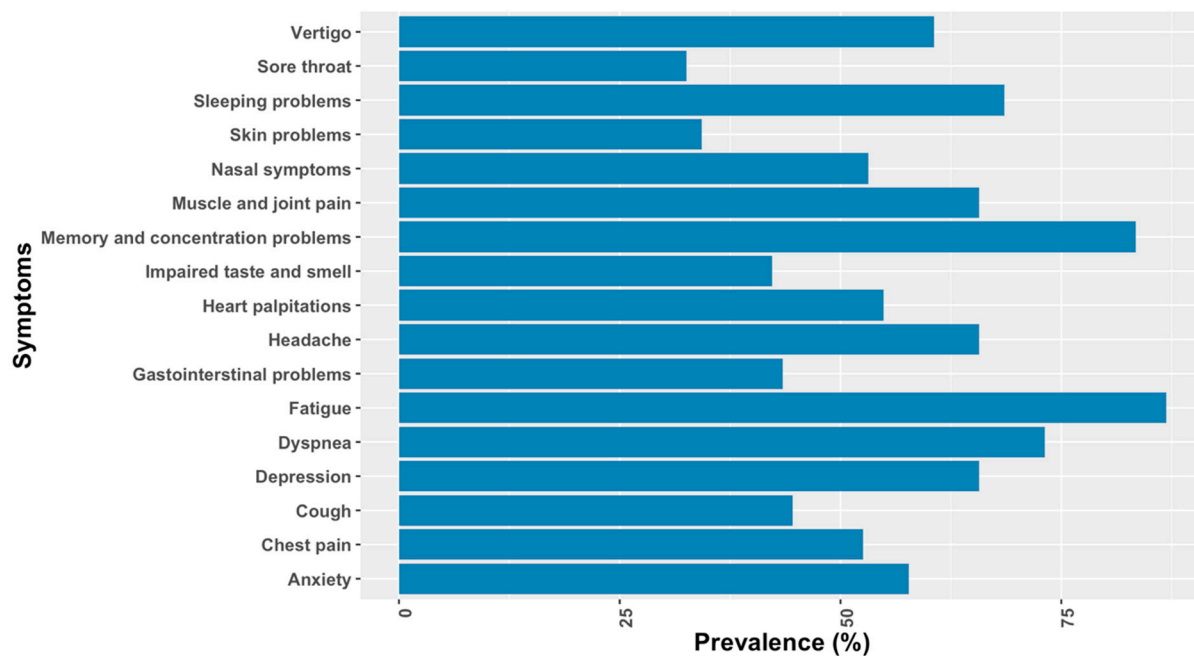


Table S1: The frequency of missing values.

| Variable | Missing (n) |
|---------------------------|-------------|
| Country of birth | 2 |
| Education level | 5 |
| Working status | 1 |
| Working classification | 42 |
| Smoking | 1 |
| Snuff | 2 |
| BMI | 5 |
| Hospitalized | 6 |
| Symptom severity at onset | 2 |
| Cough | 2 |
| Chest pain | 2 |

Figure S2: Variance Inflation Factor (VIF) values for EQ-5D-5L dimensions.

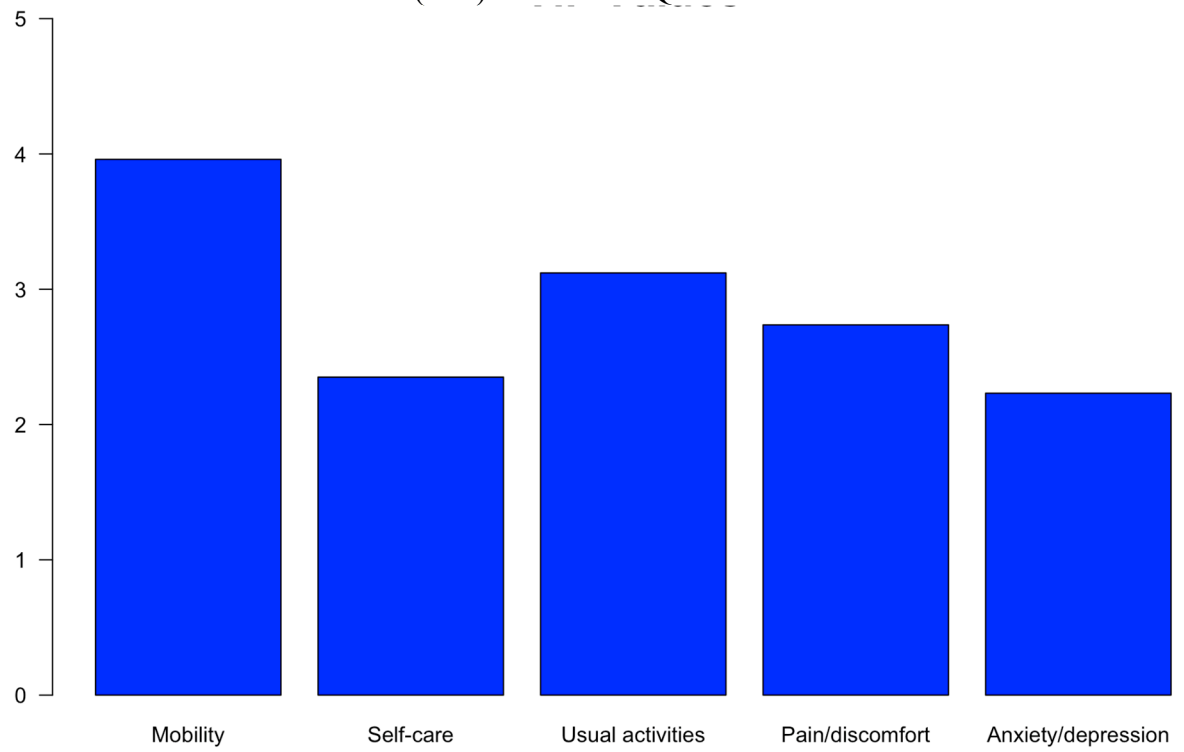


Figure S3: Heatmap of Spearman's rank correlation coefficients. The blue color represents a positive correlation and the red color represents a negative correlation between two variables. The scale to the right of the heatmap shows the strength of the correlation coefficient between the variables.

