



Table S1. Education variable removed from main breastfeeding initiation analyses.

		Breastfeeding Initiation			Violence Variable Estimate
		OR (95% CI)			
		American Indian	Other Racial Identities	White	
Crude Model		0.24 (0.18, 0.31)	0.87 (0.49, 1.52)	Ref.	-
Sociodemographic Model		0.55 (0.37, 0.82)	1.09 (0.58, 2.06)	Ref.	-
Violence Before Pregnancy	Any Interpersonal Violence	0.54 (0.37, 0.81)	1.11 (0.59, 2.08)	Ref.	0.36 (0.10, 1.28)
	Husband/Partner	0.55 (0.37, 0.82)	1.09 (0.58, 2.06)	Ref.	0.95 (0.37, 2.42)
	Ex- Husband/Partner	0.55 (0.37, 0.82)	1.09 (0.58, 2.06)	Ref.	0.97 (0.35, 2.66)
	Other Family	0.56 (0.37, 0.83)	1.10 (0.58, 2.06)	Ref.	0.65 (0.22, 1.89)
	Other	0.55 (0.37, 0.81)	1.09 (0.58, 2.06)	Ref.	0.46 (0.18, 1.20)
Violence During Pregnancy	Any Interpersonal Violence	0.55 (0.37, 0.82)	1.09 (0.58, 2.07)	Ref.	0.66 (0.18, 2.34)
	Husband/Partner	0.54 (0.36, 0.81)	1.08 (0.57, 2.05)	Ref.	1.34 (0.52, 3.47)
	Ex- Husband/Partner	0.55 (0.37, 0.81)	1.09 (0.58, 2.06)	Ref.	1.41 (0.46, 4.37)
	Other Family	0.55 (0.37, 0.82)	1.09 (0.58, 2.06)	Ref.	0.85 (0.33, 2.19)
	Other	0.55 (0.37, 0.81)	1.09 (0.58, 2.06)	Ref.	1.23 (0.42, 3.59)

Adjusted for race, income, insurance before pregnancy, maternal age, substance use, marital status, pregnancy intention, chronic disease, overweight/obese, WIC, Kotelchuck, and ACEs.

Table S2. Income variable removed from main breastfeeding initiation analyses.

		Breastfeeding Initiation			Violence Variable Estimate
		OR (95% CI)			
		American Indian	Other Racial Identities	White	
Crude Model		0.24 (0.18, 0.31)	0.87 (0.49, 1.52)	Ref.	-
Sociodemographic Model		0.52 (0.35, 0.78)	1.02 (0.54, 1.93)	Ref.	-
Violence Before Pregnancy	Any Interpersonal Violence	0.52 (0.35, 0.77)	1.04 (0.55, 1.97)	Ref.	0.38 (0.10, 1.36)
	Husband/Partner	0.52 (0.35, 0.78)	1.02 (0.54, 1.93)	Ref.	0.94 (0.37, 2.36)
	Ex- Husband/Partner	0.52 (0.35, 0.78)	1.02 (0.54, 1.93)	Ref.	0.94 (0.35, 2.47)
	Other Family	0.53 (0.35, 0.79)	1.03 (0.54, 1.94)	Ref.	0.67 (0.23, 1.92)
	Other	0.52 (0.35, 0.78)	1.03 (0.54, 1.94)	Ref.	0.48 (0.8, 1.31)
Violence During Pregnancy	Any Interpersonal Violence	0.52 (0.35, 0.78)	1.02 (0.54, 1.94)	Ref.	0.77 (0.20, 2.85)
	Husband/Partner	0.52 (0.34, 0.77)	1.02 (0.54, 1.92)	Ref.	1.37 (0.53, 3.50)
	Ex- Husband/Partner	0.52 (0.35, 0.78)	1.02 (0.54, 1.93)	Ref.	1.30 (0.45, 3.69)
	Other Family	0.52 (0.35, 0.78)	1.02 (0.54, 1.93)	Ref.	0.86 (0.34, 2.21)
	Other	0.52 (0.35, 0.78)	1.02 (0.54, 1.93)	Ref.	1.26 (0.43, 3.71)

Adjusted for race, insurance before pregnancy, maternal age, education, substance use, marital status, pregnancy intention, chronic disease, overweight/obese, WIC, Kotelchuck, and ACEs.

Table S3. Education variable removed from main 2 month breastfeeding duration analyses.

Breastfeeding Duration – 2 Months				
OR (95% CI)				
	American Indian	Other Racial Identities	White	Violence Variable Estimate
Crude Model	0.30 (0.25, 0.36)	1.08 (0.75, 1.57)	Ref.	-
Sociodemographic Model	0.70 (0.53, 0.93)	1.23 (0.76, 1.99)	Ref.	-
Violence Before Pregnancy	Any Interpersonal Violence	0.70 (0.52, 0.93)	1.25 (0.77, 2.02)	Ref. 0.35 (0.07, 1.56)
	Husband/Partner	0.72 (0.54, 0.96)	1.24 (0.77, 2.01)	Ref. 0.60 (0.23, 1.53)
	Ex- Husband/Partner	0.70 (0.53, 0.94)	1.24 (0.77, 2.00)	Ref. 0.69 (0.30, 1.60)
	Other Family	0.72 (0.54, 0.96)	1.24 (0.77, 2.01)	Ref. 0.44 (0.13, 1.41)
	Other	0.70 (0.53, 0.93)	1.24 (0.77, 1.99)	Ref. 0.47 (0.18, 1.18)
Violence During Pregnancy	Any Interpersonal Violence	0.71 (0.53, 0.94)	1.25 (0.77, 2.03)	Ref. 0.22 (0.05, 1.02)
	Husband/Partner	0.72 (0.54, 0.96)	1.25 (0.78, 2.03)	Ref. 0.50 (0.20, 1.24)
	Ex- Husband/Partner	0.71 (0.53, 0.94)	1.24 (0.77, 2.00)	Ref. 0.47 (0.18, 1.22)
	Other Family	0.72 (0.54, 0.96)	1.24 (0.77, 2.00)	Ref. 0.50 (0.16, 1.53)
	Other	0.70 (0.53, 0.94)	1.23 (0.76, 1.99)	Ref. 0.60 (0.22, 1.58)

Adjusted for race, income, insurance before pregnancy, maternal age, substance use, marital status, pregnancy intention, chronic disease, overweight/obese, WIC, Kotelchuck, and ACEs.

Table S4. Income variable removed from main 2 month breastfeeding duration analyses.

Breastfeeding Duration – 2 Months				
OR (95% CI)				
	American Indian	Other Racial Identities	White	Violence Variable Estimate
Crude Model	0.30 (0.25, 0.36)	1.08 (0.75, 1.57)	Ref.	-
Sociodemographic Model	0.68 (0.51, 0.90)	1.18 (0.73, 1.89)	Ref.	-
Violence Before Pregnancy	Any Interpersonal Violence	0.68 (0.51, 0.90)	1.19 (0.74, 1.92)	Ref. 0.35 (0.08, 1.52)
	Husband/Partner	0.70 (0.52, 0.93)	1.19 (0.74, 1.91)	Ref. 0.59 (0.23, 1.48)
	Ex- Husband/Partner	0.68 (0.51, 0.90)	1.18 (0.74, 1.91)	Ref. 0.68 (0.28, 1.59)
	Other Family	0.69 (0.52, 0.92)	1.19 (0.74, 1.91)	Ref. 0.44 (0.14, 1.39)
	Other	0.68 (0.51, 0.90)	1.18 (0.73, 1.90)	Ref. 0.47 (0.18, 1.20)
Violence During Pregnancy	Any Interpersonal Violence	0.68 (0.51, 0.91)	1.19 (0.74, 1.92)	Ref. 0.23 (0.05, 1.09)
	Husband/Partner	0.69 (0.52, 0.92)	1.19 (0.74, 1.92)	Ref. 0.50 (0.20, 1.25)
	Ex- Husband/Partner	0.69 (0.52, 0.91)	1.18 (0.74, 1.90)	Ref. 0.44 (0.17, 1.14)
	Other Family	0.69 (0.52, 0.92)	1.18 (0.74, 1.90)	Ref. 0.49 (0.16, 1.49)
	Other	0.68 (0.51, 0.90)	1.18 (0.73, 1.89)	Ref. 0.59 (0.22, 1.55)

Adjusted for race, insurance before pregnancy, maternal age, education, substance use, marital status, pregnancy intention, chronic disease, overweight/obese, WIC, Kotelchuck, and ACEs.

Table S5. Education variable removed from main 6 month breastfeeding duration analyses.

Breastfeeding Duration – 6 Months				
OR (95% CI)				
	American Indian	Other Racial Identities	White	Violence Variable Estimate
Crude Model	0.24 (0.20, 0.29)	0.87 (0.62, 1.23)	Ref.	-
Sociodemographic Model	0.62 (0.46, 0.83)	0.88 (0.56, 1.36)	Ref.	-
Violence Before Pregnancy	Any Interpersonal Violence	0.62 (0.46, 0.83)	0.88 (0.57, 1.37)	Ref. 0.58 (0.11, 3.00)
	Husband/Partner	0.63 (0.47, 0.84)	0.88 (0.56, 1.37)	Ref. 0.69 (0.24, 1.98)
	Ex- Husband/Partner	0.62 (0.46, 0.83)	0.88 (0.56, 1.37)	Ref. 0.47 (0.18, 1.20)
	Other Family	0.63 (0.47, 1.37)	0.88 (0.57, 1.37)	Ref. 0.47 (0.12, 1.76)
	Other	0.62 (0.46, 0.83)	0.88 (0.56, 1.36)	Ref. 0.69 (0.25, 1.93)
Violence During Pregnancy	Any Interpersonal Violence	0.62 (0.47, 0.83)	0.89 (0.57, 1.38)	Ref. 0.33 (0.06, 1.72)
	Husband/Partner	0.63 (0.47, 0.84)	0.89 (0.57, 1.38)	Ref. 0.54 (0.20, 1.43)
	Ex- Husband/Partner	0.62 (0.47, 0.83)	0.88 (0.56, 1.36)	Ref. 0.74 (0.26, 2.11)
	Other Family	0.63 (0.47, 0.84)	0.88 (0.56, 1.37)	Ref. 0.70 (0.20, 2.45)
	Other	0.62 (0.47, 0.83)	0.88 (0.56, 1.36)	Ref. 0.65 (0.23, 1.81)

Adjusted for race, income, insurance before pregnancy, maternal age, substance use, marital status, pregnancy intention, chronic disease, overweight/obese, WIC, Kotelchuck, and ACEs.

Table S6. Income variable removed from main 6 month breastfeeding duration analyses.

Breastfeeding Duration – 6 Months				
OR (95% CI)				
	American Indian	Other Racial Identities	White	Violence Variable Estimate
Crude Model	0.24 (0.20, 0.29)	0.87 (0.62, 1.23)	Ref.	-
Sociodemographic Model	0.58 (0.44, 0.77)	0.79 (0.51, 1.22)	Ref.	-
Violence Before Pregnancy	Any Interpersonal Violence	0.58 (0.43, 0.77)	Ref.	0.58 (0.12, 2.80)
	Husband/Partner	0.59 (0.44, 0.78)	Ref.	0.67 (0.24, 1.85)
	Ex- Husband/Partner	0.58 (0.43, 0.77)	Ref.	0.45 (0.18, 1.13)
	Other Family	0.59 (0.44, 0.79)	Ref.	0.46 (0.13, 1.65)
	Other	0.58 (0.43, 0.77)	Ref.	0.69 (0.24, 1.92)
Violence During Pregnancy	Any Interpersonal Violence	0.58 (0.44, 0.77)	Ref.	0.36 (0.06, 1.90)
	Husband/Partner	0.59 (0.44, 0.78)	Ref.	0.54 (0.20, 1.45)
	Ex- Husband/Partner	0.58 (0.44, 0.77)	Ref.	0.67 (0.24, 1.87)
	Other Family	0.59 (0.44, 0.78)	Ref.	0.69 (0.21, 2.32)

Adjusted for race, insurance before pregnancy, maternal age, education, substance use, marital status, pregnancy intention, chronic disease, overweight/obese, WIC, Kotelchuck, and ACEs.