Supplementary Table S1. Definitions of the prevention and control measures taken by the nursing homes. CluDe Study, 2020.

Preventive and control measures	Definitions
Visitor ban	Banning visitors from accessing the nursing home premises.
Residents' containment	Confining the residents to their room.
Residents' sectorization	Partitioning areas/spaces of the nursing home premises with clear restrictions on who can access it.
Dedicated COVID-19 unit	A COVID-19 unit is an area where COVID-19 positive tested patients are taking care of. COVID-19 unit was implemented when there were at least one confirmed case of COVID-19 in the nursing home.
Residents' screening	Systematic testing of the residents.
Staff screening	Systematic testing of the staff members.