

Supplementary Materials

1、coastal mangrove vegetation



Figure S1. Hongguang Village—*Sonneratia apetala* community



Figure S2. Hongguang Village—*Bruguiera gymnorhiza agallocha* community



Figure S3. Hongguang Village—*Excoecaria agallocha* community



Figure S4. Hongguang Village—*Acanthus ilicifolius*



Figure S5. Shipailou Village—*Acrostichum aureum* community



Figure S6. Mixed community of *Avicennia marina*, *Kandelia obovata* and *Hibiscus tiliaceus*



Figure S7. Mixed community of *Kandelia obovata*, *Aegiceras corniculatum* and *Hibiscus tiliaceus*



Figure S8. Hongguang Village—*Aegiceras corniculatum* community



Figure S9. Haoguang Village—*K. obovata* and *A. corniculatum* community



Figure S10. Shipailou Village—*A. marina* community and *A. corniculatum* community



Figure S11. Haoguang Village—*Clerodendrum inerme* community

2、coastal sandy vegetation



Figure S12. Hongguang Village—*Clerodendrum inerme* community



Figure S13. Hongguang Village—*Ipomoea pes-caprae* community



Figure S14. Haoguang Village—*Panicum repens* community



Figure S15. Hongguang Village—*Cynodon dactylon* community



Figure S16. Shipailou Village—*Imperata cylindrica* community



Figure S17. Hongguang Village—*Wedelia biflora* community



Figure S18. Hongguang Village—*Saccharum narenga* community

3、coastal marsh vegetation



Figure S19. Hongguang Village—*Paspalum vaginatum* community



Figure S20. Haoguang Village—*Heleocharis plantagineiformis* community

4、coastal heterogenous shrub and grass vegetation



Figure S21. Hongguang Village—*Acacia farnesiana* community



Figure S22. Hongguang Village—*Neyraudia reynaudiana* community



Figure S23. Haoguang Village—*Neyraudia reynaudiana* community



Figure S24. Haoguang Village—*Bidens pilosa* var. *Radiata* community



Figure S25. Shipailou Village—*Eupatorium odoratum* community



Figure S26. Haoguang Village—*Eupatorium odoratum* community

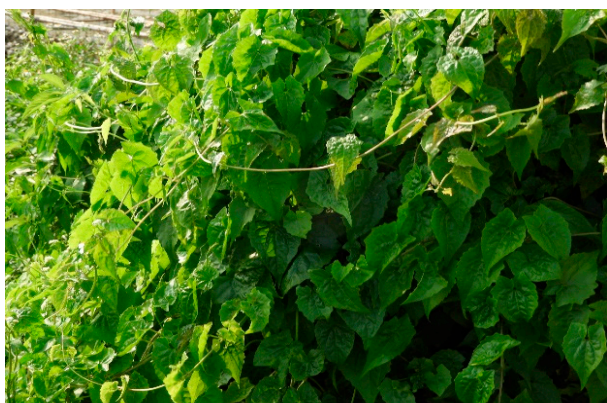


Figure S27. Haoguang Village—*Mikania micrantha* community

Table S1. List of major coastal plant species

Family Name	Species Name
I. Phylum ferns	
1. Lygodiaceae	(1) <i>Lygodium japonicum</i>
2. Gleicheniaceae	(2) <i>Dicranopteris pedata</i>
3. Acrostichaceae	(3) <i>Acrostichum aureum</i>
4. Thelypteridaceae	(4) <i>Cyclosorus</i> sp.
5. Blechnaceae	(5) <i>Blechnum orientale</i>
II. Phylum of seed plants	
II-1 Subphylum gymnosperms	
II-2 Subphylum angiosperms	
II-2-1 Class Dicotyledons	
6. Lauraceae	(6) <i>Litsea glutinosa</i>
7. Menispermaceae	(7) <i>Cocculus orbiculatus</i>
	(8) <i>Stephania longa</i>
8. Molluginiaceae	(9) <i>Portulaca oleracea</i>
9. Polygonaceae	(10) <i>Polygonum barbatum</i>
	(11) <i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>
	(12) <i>Polygonum chinense</i>
	(13) <i>Polygonum perfoliatum</i>
10. Chenopodiaceae	(14) <i>Suaeda australis</i>
11. Amarantaceae	(15) <i>Alternanthera philoxeroides</i>
	(16) <i>Alternanthera sessilis</i>
	(17) <i>Amaranthus viridis</i>
	(18) <i>Celosia spinosus</i>
12. Oxalidaceae	(19) <i>Oxalis corniculata</i>
13. Sonneratiaceae	(20) <i>Sonneratia apetala</i>
14. Passifloraceae	(21) <i>Passiflora foetida</i>
15. Myrtaceae	(22) <i>Eucalyptus exserta</i>
	(23) <i>Eucalyptus grandis</i> × <i>E. urophylla</i>
	(24) <i>Psidium guajava</i>
16. Melastomaceae	(25) <i>Melastoma candidum</i>
17. Rhizophoraceae	(26) <i>Bruguiera gymnorhiza</i>
	(27) <i>Kandelia obovata</i>
18. Malvaceae	(28) <i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>
	(29) <i>Malvastrum coromandelianum</i>
	(30) <i>Sida acuta</i>

	(31) <i>Urena lobata</i>
19. Euphorbiaceae	(32) <i>Euphorbia hirta</i>
	(33) <i>Excoecaria agallocha</i>
	(34) <i>Mallotus apeltus</i>
	(35) <i>Ricinus communis</i>
20. Mimosaceae	(36) <i>Acacia confuse</i>
	(37) <i>Acacia farnesiana</i>
	(38) <i>Mimosa pudica</i>
21. Papilionaceae	(39) <i>Alysicarpus vaginalis</i>
	(40) <i>Canavalia cathartica</i>
	(41) <i>Canavalia lineata</i>
	(42) <i>Dalbergia candenatensis</i>
	(43) <i>Derris trifoliata</i>
	(44) <i>Pongamia pinnata</i>
22. Casuarinaceae	(45) <i>Casuarina equisetifolia</i>
23. Ulmaceae	(46) <i>Celtis tetrandra</i>
	(47) <i>Trema orientalis</i>
	(48) <i>Trema dielsiana</i>
24. Moraceae	(49) <i>Ficus hispida</i>
25. Urticaceae	(50) <i>Pouzolzia zeylanica</i>
26. Rutaceae	(51) <i>Euodia meliaefolia</i>
27. Meliaceae	(52) <i>Melia azedarach</i>
28. Sapindaceae	(53) <i>Dimocarpus longan</i>
29. Aegicerataceae	(54) <i>Aegiceras corniculatum</i>
30. Apocynaceae	(55) <i>Cerbera manghas</i>
31. Rubiaceae	(56) <i>Borreria articularis</i>
	(57) <i>Paederia scandens</i>
32. Compositae	(58) <i>Aster subulatus</i>
	(59) <i>Bidens pilosa</i>
	(60) <i>Bidens pilosa</i> var. <i>radiata</i>
	(61) <i>Blumea megacephala</i>
	(62) <i>Conyza canadensis</i>
	(63) <i>Conyza sumatrensi</i>
	(64) <i>Eupatorium odoratum</i>
	(65) <i>Mikania micrantha</i>
	(66) <i>Pluchea indica</i>
	(67) <i>Praxelis clematidea</i>
	(68) <i>Vernonia cinerea</i>
	(69) <i>Wedelia biflora</i>

	(70) <i>Wedelia trilobata</i>
33. Solanaceae	(71) <i>Solanum photeinocarpum</i>
34. Convolvulaceae	(72) <i>Ipomoea pes-caprae</i>
35. Acanthaceae	(73) <i>Acanthus ilicifolius</i>
36. Verbenaceae	(74) <i>Avicennia marina</i>
	(75) <i>Clerodendrum inerme</i>
	(76) <i>Clerodendrum cyrtophyllum</i>
	(77) <i>Phyla nodiflora</i>
II-2-2 Class monocot	
37. Musaceae	(78) <i>Musa acuminata</i>
38. Dioscoreaceae	(79) <i>Dioscorea opposita</i>
39. Cyperaceae	(80) <i>Bulbostylis barbata</i>
	(81) <i>Cyperus rotundus</i>
	(82) <i>Cyperus stoloniferus</i>
	(83) <i>Fimbristylis ferrugineae</i>
	(84) <i>Heleocharis plantagineiformis</i>
40. Poaceae	(85) <i>Bothriochloa bladhii</i>
	(86) <i>Chloris barbata</i>
	(87) <i>Chloris formosana</i>
	(88) <i>Cynodon dactylon</i>
	(89) <i>Dactyloctenium aegyptiacum</i>
	(90) <i>Digitaria sanguinalis</i>
	(91) <i>Echinochloa crusgalli</i>
	(92) <i>Eleusine indica</i>
	(93) <i>Imperata cylindrica</i>
	(94) <i>Ischaemum indicum</i>
	(95) <i>Miscanthus floridulus</i>
	(96) <i>Neyraudia reynaudiana</i>
	(97) <i>Panicum repens</i>
	(98) <i>Paspalum vaginatum</i>
	(99) <i>Pennisetum purpureum</i>
	(100) <i>Saccharum narenga</i>
	(101) <i>Setaria viridis</i>
	(102) <i>Sporobolus virginicus</i>