

**Supplementary Table S1. List of government health clinics and hospitals included in the study**

| District                         | Hulu Selangor  | Kuala Selangor  | Gombak   | Hulu Langat  | Klang   | Petaling   | Selangor   | Sabak Bernam  | Kuala Langat  |
|----------------------------------|--|---|--|--|---|--|--|---|---|
| No. of government health clinics | 6  | 7   | 10   | 11   | 11  | 9  | 4  | 7   | 10  |
| Government health clinics        | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hulu Yam Bharu</li> <li>• Rasa</li> <li>• Serendah</li> <li>• Sg Selisek</li> <li>• Kalumpang</li> <li>• Kg Soeharto</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bestari Jaya</li> <li>• Bukit Cherakah</li> <li>• Jeram</li> <li>• Kuala Selangor</li> <li>• Sg Tenggi Kanan</li> <li>• Ijok</li> <li>• Tg Karang</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AU2 Keramat</li> <li>• Batu Arang</li> <li>• Kuang</li> <li>• Rawang</li> <li>• Selayang Baru</li> <li>• Taman Ehsan</li> <li>• Ulu Klang</li> <li>• Bt 8 Gombak</li> <li>• Gombak Setia</li> <li>• Sungai Buloh</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Balakong</li> <li>• Bandar Seri Putra</li> <li>• BB Bangi</li> <li>• Beranang</li> <li>• Bt 14 Cheras</li> <li>• Kajang</li> <li>• Sg Chua</li> <li>• Ampang</li> <li>• Semenyih</li> <li>• Sg Sekamat</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Anika, Klang</li> <li>• Botanik</li> <li>• Bukit Kuda</li> <li>• Bukit Naga</li> <li>• Kapar</li> <li>• Pel Klang</li> <li>• Pulau Indah</li> <li>• Rantau Panjang</li> <li>• Meru</li> <li>• Pandamaran</li> <li>• Pulau Ketam</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bt 13 Puchong</li> <li>• Kelana Jaya</li> <li>• Lembah Subang</li> <li>• Paya Jaras</li> <li>• Sek 7 Shah Alam</li> <li>• Seri Kembangan</li> <li>• Bt 14 Puchong</li> <li>• Sek 19 Shah Alam</li> <li>• Taman Medan</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Dengkil</li> <li>• Salak</li> <li>• Sepang</li> <li>• Sg Pelek</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bagan Terap</li> <li>• Merbau Berdarah</li> <li>• Sabak Bernam</li> <li>• Sekinchan</li> <li>• Sg Air Tawar</li> <li>• Parit Baru</li> <li>• Sg Besar</li> <li>• Simpang Lima</li> </ul> | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Jenjarom</li> <li>• Kanchong Darat</li> <li>• Kg Bandar</li> <li>• Sg Lang Tengah</li> <li>• Sijangkang</li> <li>• Telok Panglima Garang</li> <li>• Tg Sepat</li> <li>• Bt 10, Kebun Baru</li> <li>• Bukit Changgang</li> <li>• Telok Datok</li> <li>• Hospital Banting</li> </ul> |
| Government hospitals             |  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hospital Tanjung Karang</li> </ul>   | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hospital Sungai Buloh</li> </ul>  |  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hospital Tengku Ampuan Rahimah</li> </ul>  |  |  | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Hospital Tengku Ampuan Jemaah</li> </ul>   |   |
| Sample size                      | 28   | 25  | 115  | 187  | 123   | 285  | 18   | 12  | 30  |