

Figure S1.

Centrifugation tubes with *R. felis* isolate Danube purified from XTC-2 cells by isopycnic density gradient ultracentrifugation. Rickettsiae were purified from twenty cultivation flasks with a growth area of 75 cm² of heavily infected cells. The thin white arrow points to the host cell debris at the 30% renografin layer and the thick white arrow points to a band of viable rickettsiae, sedimented between the 30%–36% renografin interface.

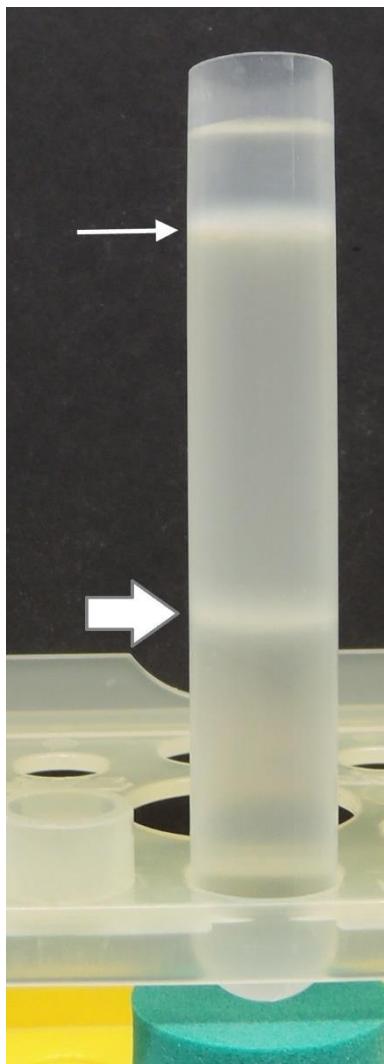


Figure S2.

PCR confirmation of the absence of *R. helvetica* contamination in the purified isolate

Danube. Agarose gel electrophoresis of PCR products of the gene coding 23S rRNA, amplified with *R. helvetica*-specific primer pair Rh16f and Rh356r. M: molecular marker; 1: *R. helvetica* C9P9; 2: *R. helvetica* IR16; 3: *R. felis* Danube; 4: negative control.

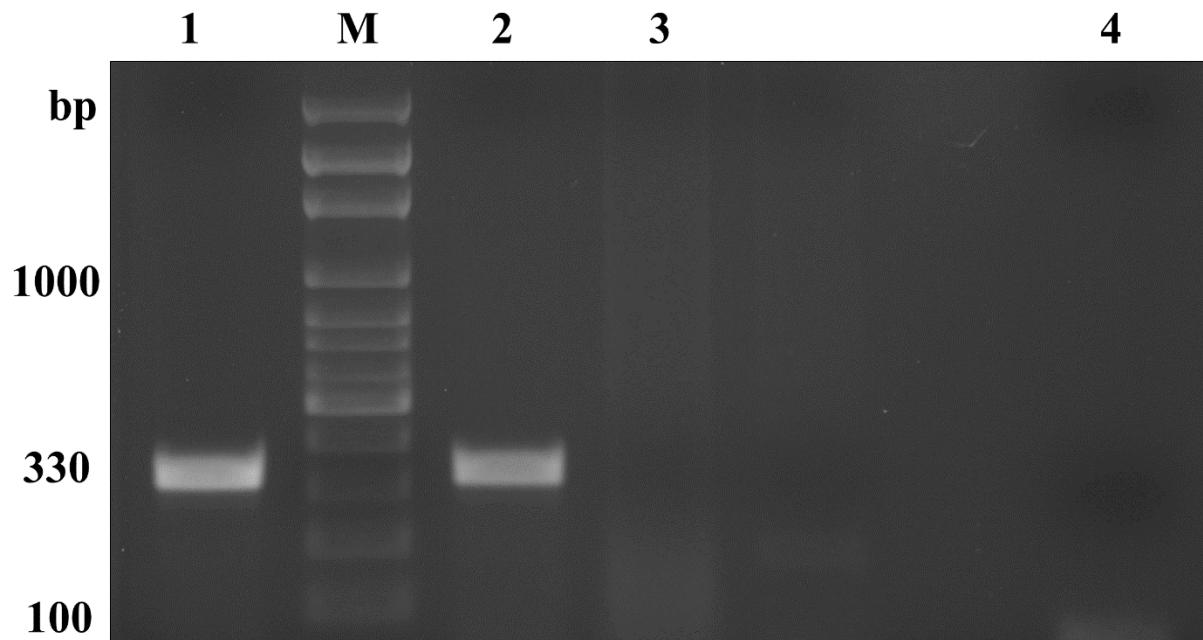


Table S1. Molecular detection of *R. felis* in ticks.

| Year | Tick species | Life stage | Origin | Country | Reference |
|------|--|-----------------------|--|-------------------|---|
| 2003 | <i>Haemaphysalis flava</i> <i>Haemaphysalis kitasatoe</i> <i>Ixodes ovatus</i> | Adult and nymph | Questing | Japan | Ishikura M., Ando S., Shinagawa Y., et al. <i>Microbiol Immunol</i> 47(11):823-832 [24] |
| 2006 | <i>Amblyomma cajennense</i> <i>Rhipicephalus sanguineus</i> | Adult | Collected from <i>Equus caballus</i> and <i>Canis familiaris</i> | Brazil | Cardoso L.D., Freitas R.N., Mafra C.L., et al. <i>Cad Saude Publica</i> 22(3):495-501 [14] |
| 2006 | <i>Carios capensis</i> | N/A* | Collected from nests of <i>Pelecanus occidentalis</i> | The United States | Reeves W.K., Loftis A.D., Sanders F., et al. <i>Exp Appl Acarol</i> 39(3-4):321-329 [43] |
| 2006 | <i>Haemaphysalis sulcata</i> | Adult | Collected from <i>Ovis aries</i> and <i>Capra hircus</i> | Croatia | Duh D., Punda-Polic V., Trilar T., et al. <i>Ann N Y Acad Sci</i> 1078:347-351 [25] |
| 2007 | <i>Ixodes granulatus</i> | N/A* | Collected from <i>Suncus murinus</i> | Taiwan | Tsui P.Y., Tsai K.H., Weng M.H., et al. <i>Am J Trop Med Hyg</i> 77(5):883-890 [33] |
| 2008 | <i>Rhipicephalus sanguineus</i> | Adult male | Collected from <i>Canis familiaris</i> | Brazil | Oliveira K.A., Oliveira L.S., Dias C.C., et al. <i>Mem Inst Oswaldo Cruz</i> 103(2):191-194 [15] |
| 2009 | <i>Rhipicephalus sanguineus</i> | Adult | Feeding on an animal (species not specified) | Spain | Toledo A., Olmeda A.S., Escudero R., et al. <i>Am J Trop Med Hyg</i> 81(1):67-74 [16] |
| 2009 | <i>Ixodes ricinus</i> | N/A* | N/A | Germany | Dobler G. and Wölfel R. <i>Dtsch Arztebl Int</i> 106(20):348-354 [35] |
| 2012 | <i>Rhipicephalus bursa</i> | Adult male | Removed from a human | Turkey | Gargili A., Palomar A.M., Midilli K., et al. <i>Vector Borne Zoonotic Dis</i> 12(11):938-941 [22] |
| 2012 | <i>Amblyomma maculatum</i> | Adult female and male | Removed from a human and <i>Canis familiaris</i> | The United States | Jiang J., Stromdahl E.Y., and Richards A.L. <i>Vector Borne Zoonotic Dis</i> 12(3):175-182 [29] |
| 2013 | <i>Rhipicephalus sanguineus</i> | N/A* | Collected from <i>Canis familiaris</i> | Chile | Abarca K., López J., Acosta-Jamett G., et al. <i>Vector Borne Zoonotic Dis</i> 13(8):607-609 [17] |
| 2014 | <i>Rhipicephalus sanguineus</i> | N/A* | Collected from <i>Canis familiaris</i> | China | Zhang J., Lu G., Kelly P., et al. <i>BMC Infect Dis</i> 14:682 [18] |
| 2015 | <i>Amblyomma humerale</i> | Nymph | Collected from <i>Didelphis</i> sp. | Brazil | Soares H.S., Barbieri A.R., Martins T.F., et al. <i>Exp Appl Acarol</i> 65(1):125-140 [30] |

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|------|--|-------------------------|--|-------------------|--|
| 2017 | <i>Haemaphysalis leporispalustris</i> | Larvae and adult female | Questing larvae and female tick collected from <i>Lepus californicus</i> | The United States | Roth T., Lane R.S., and Foley J. <i>J Med Entomol</i> 54(2):492-495 [26] |
| 2017 | <i>Haemaphysalis</i> spp. <i>Rhipicephalus microplus</i> | N/A* | Collected from <i>Canis familiaris</i> and <i>Bos taurus</i> | Malaysia | Kho K.L., Koh F.X., Hasan L.I., et al. <i>Emerg Microbes Infect</i> 6(4):e18 [27] |
| 2017 | <i>Amblyomma sculptum</i> | Adult female | Questing | Brazil | Bitencourth K., Amorim M., de Oliveira S.V., et al. <i>Med Vet Entomol</i> 31(4):427-437 [31] |
| 2018 | <i>Haemaphysalis bancrofti</i> | Adult | Collected from <i>Equus caballus</i> | Australia | Chalada M.J., Stenos J., Vincent G., et al. <i>Vector Borne Zoonotic Dis</i> 18(3):151-163 [28] |
| 2018 | <i>Rhipicephalus turanicus</i> | Adult | Collected from <i>Ovis aries</i> | Italy | Raele D.A., Galante D., Pugliese N., et al. <i>Microbiologyopen</i> 7(1) [23] |
| 2019 | <i>Amblyomma ovale</i> | Adult male | Collected from <i>Canis familiaris</i> | Brazil | Bitencourth K., Amorim M., de Oliveira S.V., et al. <i>Med Vet Entomol</i> 33(2):256-268 [32] |
| 2019 | <i>Ixodes hexagonus</i> | Adult | Collected from <i>Erinaceus europaeus</i> and <i>Vulpes vulpes</i> | Italy | Pascucci I., Di Domenico M., Curini V., et al. <i>Microorganisms</i> 7(12) [34] |
| 2019 | <i>Ixodes ricinus</i> | Nymph | Questing | France | Lejal E., Marsot M., Chalvet-Monfray K., et al. <i>Parasit Vectors</i> 12(1):551 [36] |
| 2019 | <i>Ixodes ricinus</i> | Adult | Questing; salivary glands | France | Lejal E., Moutailler S., Šimo L., et al. <i>Parasit Vectors</i> 12(1):152 [37] |
| 2019 | <i>Ixodes ricinus</i> | N/A* | Questing | Spain | Remesar S., Díaz P., Portillo A., et al. <i>Exp Appl Acarol</i> 79(2):267-278 [38] |
| 2020 | <i>Rhipicephalus sanguineus</i> | Adult | Collected from <i>Canis familiaris</i> | Brazil | Campos S.D.E., Cunha N.C.D., Machado C.S.C., et al. <i>Rev Bras Parasitol Vet</i> 29(4):e014220 [20] |
| 2020 | <i>Dermacentor nitens</i> <i>Rhipicephalus sanguineus</i> | N/A* | Collected from <i>Equus caballus</i> and <i>Canis familiaris</i> | Brazil | de Oliveira J.C.P., Reckziegel G.H., Ramos C.A.D., et al. <i>Exp Appl Acarol</i> 81(2):255-264 [21] |
| 2020 | <i>Rhipicephalus sanguineus</i> | Adult male | Collected from <i>Canis familiaris</i> | The Philippines | Nguyen V.L., Colella V., Greco G., et al. <i>Parasit Vectors</i> 13(1):420 [19] |
| 2020 | <i>Dermacentor nitens</i> | Adult female | Collected from <i>Equus caballus</i> | Cuba | Díaz-Sánchez A.A., Chilton N.B., Roblejo-Arias L., et al. <i>Med Vet Entomol</i> 35(2):207-212 [41] |
| 2021 | <i>Ixodes ricinus</i> | Nymph | Removed from <i>Turdus merula</i> | Romania | Borşan S.D., Ionică A.M., Galon C., et al. <i>Front Microbiol</i> 12: 645002 [39] |

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|------|-------------------------------|--------------|---------------------------------|-------------------|---|
| 2021 | <i>Ixodes ricinus</i> | Adult female | Removed from a human | Serbia | Banović P., Díaz-Sánchez A.A., Galon C., <i>et al.</i> <i>Ticks Tick Borne Dis</i> 12(2):101609 [40] |
| 2021 | <i>Dermacentor variabilis</i> | Adult | Removed from a companion animal | The United States | Stanley H. and Rhodes D.V.L. <i>Vet Sci</i> 8(3) [42] |

Table S2. Oligonucleotides used in the study for conventional PCR and sequencing of the *R. felis* strain Danube.

| Oligonucleotide name | Target gene | Sequence (5'→ 3') | Amplicon size (bp)* | Reference | |
|----------------------|-------------|--|---------------------|--|--|
| fD1 | <i>rrs</i> | AGA GTT TGA TCC TGG CTC AG | 1462 | Roux V. and Raoult, D. (1995) <i>Res Microbiol</i> 146(5):385-396 [72] | |
| rp2 | | ACG GCT ACC TTG TTA CGA CTT | | | |
| fD1 | | AGA GTT TGA TCC TGG CTC AG | 753 | | |
| 800r | | CTA CCA GGG TAT CTA AT | | | |
| D328AAEf | <i>sca4</i> | GAC CGT GAT TTA GCT GAA CA | 1033 | Sekeyova Z., Roux V., and Raoult D. (2001) <i>Int J Sys Evol Microbiol</i> 51(4):1353-1360 [74] | |
| D1357AAEr | | TAA GAA TTG CNG TAG CTG CT | | | |
| D767f | | CGA TGG TAG CAT TAA AAG CT | 633 | | |
| D1390r | | CTT GCT TTT CAG CAA TAT CAC | | | |
| D1204AAEf | | TCG CAA CAA GTG AAT CCA AA | 880 | | |
| D2077AAEr | | CAA TGT CTG CTT TAT CTT G | | | |
| Rr17k.1p | <i>htrA</i> | TTT ACA AAA TTC TAA AAA CCA T | 541 | Ishikura M., Ando S., Shinagawa Y., et al. (2003) <i>Microbiol Immunol</i> 47(11):823-832 [24] | |
| Rr17k.539n | | TCA ATT CAC AAC TTG CCA TT | | | |
| CS-78 | <i>gltA</i> | GCA AGT ATC GGT GAG GAT GTA AT | 401 | Labruna M.B., Whitworth T., Horta M.C., et al. (2004) <i>J Clin Microbiol</i> 42(1):90-98 [75] | |
| CS-323 | | GCT TCC TTA AAA TTC AAT AAA TCA GGA T | | | |
| CS877f | | GGG GAC CTG CTC ACG GCG G | 477 | | |
| CS1273r | | GAT AAC CAG TGT AAA GCT GT | | | |
| CSRICK5 | | GCC GCA ATG TCT TAT AAA TAT TCT | 364 | | |
| CSRICK8 | | CCT TAG CTT TAG CTA TAT ATT T | | | |
| Rf190.1fw | <i>ompA</i> | ATG GCG AAT ATT TCT CTA AAA TTA | 1860 | Zavala-Castro J.E., Small M., Keng C., et al. (2005) <i>Am J Trop Meg Hyg</i> 73(4):662-666 [77] | |
| Rf190.1800rev | | TTA ACT CAC CAC CAC CGT TAG CAA GAC CG | | | |
| Rf190.1790fw | | GTC TAC AGA TGA TAG AGT TAT CAC | 1064 | | |
| Rf190.2857rev | | GTT TAA CTT CAG AGC CTG ACC G | | | |
| BM59 | <i>ompB</i> | CCG CAG GGT TGG TAA CTG C | 862 | Roux V. and Raoult D. (2000) <i>Int J Sys Evol Microbiol</i> 50(4):1449-1455 [78] | |
| B807 | | CCT TTT AGA TTA CCG CCT AA | | | |
| B607 | | AAT ATC GGT GAC GGT CAA GG | 890 | | |
| B1497 | | CCT ATA TCG CCG GTA ATT | | | |

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|------------|-------------|-----------------------------------|------|--|--|
| 120-2788f | | AAA CAA TAA TCA AGG TAC TGT | 812 | | |
| 120-3599r | | TAC TTC CGG TTA CAG CAA AGT | | | |
| 120H-4108f | | TCG GTG CTG CTG TCG GTA TCA | | | |
| 120-4879r | | TTA GAA GTT TAC ACG GAC TTT T | | | |
| RPOPULM25 | <i>rpoB</i> | GTA ATT TTA TCA GTC AGG AG | 564 | La Scola B., Meconi S., Fenollar F., <i>et al.</i> (2002) <i>Int J Sys Evol Microbiol</i> 52(6):2035-2041 [52] | |
| RPOPUL539 | | TGG ACT TTT CCT TCA TCA TG | | | |
| Bap355D | | GAG CAA GAA GTA TAT ATG GG | 1838 | La Scola B., Meconi S., Fenollar F., <i>et al.</i> (2002) <i>Int J Sys Evol Microbiol</i> 52(6):2035-2041 [52] | |
| RPOPUL2237 | | TCT ACC TGC TCA ACA ATA CC | | | |
| RPOPUL1939 | | CAA GGA GAG TTT ATT AAT TGC CG | 1979 | Drancourt M. and Raoult D. (1999) <i>Antimicrob Agents Chemother</i> 43(10):2400-2403 [79] | |
| Bap3850r | | GCC CAA CAT TCC ATT TCD CC | | | |
| MQ32 | <i>rffE</i> | TAA TCT TCT CAA CAC ACC CAA GGA C | 358 | Valarikova J., Sekeyova Z., Skultety L., <i>et al.</i> (2016) <i>Acta Virologica</i> 60(2):206-210 [71] | |
| MQ33 | | GCT GCA GCA TAA TCC GAC AC | | | |
| pRFa | pRF plasmid | CAA GCT TTT GTA CTG CCT CTA T | 159 | Fournier P.E., Belghazi L., Robert C., <i>et al.</i> (2008) <i>PLoS One</i> 3(5):e2289 [81] | |
| pRFb | | AGT GCA TAT AGC TAC CAC ACT ATC T | | | |
| pRFC | | ACA TTC CGT AAA GAA TAT GAG C | 1342 | | |
| pRFD | | GCT TAT GTT CGC CTT TAG TAT TTA | | | |

* according to the *R. felis* reference strain URRWXCal2 sequence in GenBank (CP000053)

Table S3. Sequence similarities of selected rickettsial gene fragments of the Slovak isolate Danube with other *R. felis* strains (number of identical nucleotides/total with available sequences in GenBank).

| | Gene: | <i>rrs</i> | <i>gltA</i> | | | <i>sca4</i> | <i>ompA</i> | | <i>ompB</i> | | | <i>htrA</i> | <i>rpoB</i> | <i>rffE</i> |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|-------------------|-------------------|--------------------------------|-----------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------------------|
| | Accession number | #ON053300 | #ON053296 | #ON053298 | #ON053297 | #ON053304 | #ON053299 | #ON053306 | #ON053301 | #ON053302 | #ON053303 | #ON053295 | #ON053305 | #ON053294 |
| Culture isolates of <i>R. felis</i> | URRWXCal2 (#CP000053) | 100% 1345/1345 | 100% 350/350 | 100% 318/318 | 100% 439/439 | 100% 1720/1720 | 100% 1721/1721 | 100% 1012/1012 | 100% 1518/1518 | 100% 770/770 | 100% 682/682 | 100% 499/499 | 100% 3868/3868 | 100% 313/313 |
| | LSU (#JSEM01000020) | 100% 942/942 | 100% 350/350 | 100% 318/318 | 100% 439/439 | 100% 1720/1720 | 100% 1721/1721 | 100% 1012/1012 | 100% 1518/1518 | 100% 770/770 | 100% 682/682 | 100% 499/499 | 100% 3868/3868 | 100% 313/313 |
| | Pedreira (#LANQ01000001) | 100% 1345/1345 | 100% 350/350 | 100% 318/318 | 100% 439/439 | 100% 1720/1720 | 100% 1721/1721 | 100% 1012/1012 | 100% 1518/1518 | 100% 770/770 | 100% 682/682 | 100% 499/499 | 100% 3868/3868 | 100% 313/313 |
| | CfCR(SJ) | n/a | 100% 350/350 | n/a JF694092 | n/a | n/a | 100% 380/380 | n/a JF694093 | 100% 244/244 | n/a JF694094 | n/a | n/a | n/a | n/a |
| | LSU-Lb (#JSEL01000013) | 99% 1343/1345 | 100% 350/350 | 100% 318/318 | 100% 439/439 | 100% 1720/1720 | 100% 1721/1721 | 100% 1012/1012 | 99% 1517/1518 | 100% 770/770 | 100% 682/682 | 100% 499/499 | 100% 3868/3868 | 99% 312/313 |