

Table S1. Distribution of COVID-DHL-K measure (n = 604)

Domain	Distribution (%)					Mean	SD	Min	Max	Skewness	Kurtosis	Cronbach's Alpha	
	Very Difficult	Fairly Difficult	Fairly Easy	Very Easy								$\alpha = 0.908^*$	Deleted by
DHL1	1.5	17.2	65.2	16.1	2.96	0.63	1	4	-0.338	0.642			0.821
DHL2	Search	1.0	9.6	62.6	26.8	3.15	0.62	1	4	-0.362	0.611	0.844	0.752
DHL3		1.8	19.4	56.6	22.2	2.99	0.70	1	4	-0.310	-0.041		0.773
DHL4		1.7	19.0	61.3	18.0	2.96	0.66	1	4	-0.301	0.264		0.817
DHL5	Express	2.8	21.4	55.6	20.2	2.93	0.72	1	4	-0.344	-0.013	0.861	0.800
DHL6		2.5	25.7	53.3	18.5	2.88	0.73	1	4	-0.202	-0.269		0.798
DHL7		6.6	40.6	42.9	9.9	2.56	0.76	1	4	0.019	-0.368		0.699
DHL8	Evaluate	4.3	32.9	49.5	13.2	2.72	0.74	1	4	-0.117	-0.310	0.768	0.694
DHL9		3.6	34.4	49.0	12.9	2.71	0.73	1	4	-0.049	-0.349		0.672
DHL10		1.5	18.2	59.3	21.0	3.00	0.67	1	4	-0.293	0.096		0.745
DHL11	Use	1.7	15.2	62.1	21.0	3.02	0.65	1	4	-0.381	0.485	0.838	0.745
DHL12		1.2	13.9	61.6	23.3	3.07	0.64	1	4	-0.328	0.342		0.831
DHL13	Protect privacy	6.6	28.1	11.9	53.3	3.12	1.03	1	4	-0.063	-1.151		0.828
DHL14		5.6	23.2	15.9	55.3	3.21	0.98	1	4	0.784	-0.800	0.818	0.684
DHL15		5.1	19.2	11.8	63.9	3.34	0.96	1	4	-1.086	-0.265		0.733

*: Cronbach's α value of DHL1 to 12; **: Cronbach's α value of DHL1 to 15.