Table S1. Geographical distribution of clinics without health insurance of 21 counties in Taiwan

County	WMC	Without NHI	%
Taichung City	1595	172	10.8%
Taipei City	1591	496	31.2%
New Taipei City	1566	62	4.0%
Kaohsiung City	1504	104	6.9%
Tainan City	981	58	5.9%
Taoyuan City	745	68	9.1%
Changhua County	493	14	2.8%
Pingtung County	360	13	3.6%
Yunlin County	273	3	1.1%
Nantou County	229	2	0.9%
Hsinchu City	209	22	10.5%
Chiayi City	209	15	7.2%
Hsinchu County	190	16	8.4%
Miaoli County	187	1	0.5%
Yilan County	171	3	1.8%
Chiayi County	154	0	0.0%
Keelung City	152	5	3.3%
Hualien County	139	3	2.2%
Taitung County	80	2	2.5%
Penghu County	50	0	0.0%
Kinmen County	29	2	6.9%
Total	**10907**	**1061**	**9.7%**

WMC: Western medical clinic

Table S2. Urbanization level of the location of clinics without health insurance

Urbanization Level	WMC	Without NHI	%
Cluster 1	3399	666	19.6%
Cluster 2	3791	337	8.9%
Cluster 3	1695	34	2.0%
Cluster 4	1373	18	1.3%
Cluster 5	99	0	0.0%
Cluster 6	245	2	0.8%
Cluster 7	305	4	1.3%
Total	**10907**	**1061**	**9.7%**

WMC: Western medical clinic

Table S3. Medical specialties of clinics without health insurance

Specialties	WMC	Without NHI	%
Blank	2691	506	18.8%
GM	1616	88	5.4%
FM	1556	59	3.8%
PED	1514	46	3.0%
ENT	1113	26	2.3%
OBGYN	775	46	5.9%
OPH	726	16	2.2%
GS	653	85	13.0%
Derm	488	39	8.0%
Ortho	383	10	2.6%
REHA	352	1	0.3%
PSY	272	14	5.1%
PS	243	183	75.3%
Neuro	125	11	8.8%
GU	67	7	10.4%
NS	18	3	16.7%
ANES	7	4	57.1%
ER	6	3	50.0%
RAD	2	0	0.0%
NM	1	0	0.0%
Occup	1	0	0.0%
AP	1	0	0.0%
CP	1	0	0.0%
Total	**12611**	**1147**	**9.1%**

WMC: Western medical clinic; GM: general medicine; FM: family medicine; PED: pediatrics; ENT: otorhinolaryngology; OBGYN: obstetrics and gynecology; OPH: ophthalmology; GS: surgery; Derm: dermatology; Ortho: orthopedics; REHA: rehabilitation; PSY: psychiatry; PS: plastic surgery; Neuro: neurology; GU: urology; NS: neurosurgery; ANES: anesthesiology; ER: emergency medicine; RAD: radiology; NM: nuclear medicine; Occup: occupational medicine; AP: anatomical pathology; CP: clinical pathology