

Table S1. Details of surveys included in this secondary data analysis.

Site	Year of Survey	Sampling Method	Total Participants (Number 60+ Years)	Tool and Definition of Disability ('Case')	Reporting Approach	Case Control Study: Matching Criteria for Selecting Controls
Cameroon Fundong Health District, West Cameroon	2011	Clusters: 51 clusters of 80 people selected using PPS; Households within clusters: modified compact segment sampling; Sampling Frame: Indian Census 2011	3567 (429)	Washington Group Extended Set on Functioning/Short Set Enhanced "A lot of difficulty" or "cannot do" in any of following domains: seeing, hearing, walking or climbing steps, understanding, being understood, remembering, concentrating, self-care, upper body strength, fine motor dexterity, and/or reporting "a lot" of anxiety/depression daily	Self-report	Age (+/- 5 years), sex, cluster
Guatemala National	2016	Clusters: 280 clusters of 50 people selected using PPS; Households within clusters: modified compact segment sampling; Sampling Frame: National Census 2002	13073 (1148)		Self-report	Age (+/- 10 years), sex, cluster

India Northern half of Mahbubnagar District, Tel- angana State	2012	Clusters: 51 clusters of 80 people selected using PPS; Households within clusters: modified compact segment sampling; Sampling Frame: Indian Census 2011	3543 (352)	Self-report	Age (+/- 5 years), sex, cluster
Maldives National	2017	Clusters: 52 clusters of 1250 people selected using PPS; Households within clusters: modified compact segment sampling; Sampling Frame: Maldives Census 2014	5513 (449)	Self-report or proxy report if participant unavailable after 3+ attempts	Age (+/- 5 years), sex, cluster
Nepal Tanahun, Province No 4	2016	Clusters: 30 clusters of 200 people selected using PPS; Households within clusters: modified compact segment sampling;	6162 (915)	Self-report or proxy report if participant unavailable	Age (+/- 5 years), sex, cluster

			Sampling Frame: National Popula- tion and Housing Census 20011			
			Clusters: 60 clus- ters of 50 people selected using PPS; Households within clusters: modified com- pact segment sampling; Sampling Frame: National Popula- tion and Housing Census of Haiti from 2003			
Haiti Port au Prince	2011	3132 (206)	WG Short Set "Some difficulty" in at least 2 domains, or "a lot of diffi- culty/can't" in at least 1 domain: seeing, hearing, mobility, cognition, self-care, communication	Household heads provided proxy-re- port, then cases confirmed with self-report	Age (+/- 3 years), sex, clus- ter	
