

Table S1. Consolidated criteria for reporting qualitative studies (COREQ): 32-item checklist.

No	Item	Guide questions/description	
Domain 1: Research team and reflexivity			
Personal Characteristics			
1.	Interviewer/facilitator	Which author/s conducted the interview or focus group?	✓
2	Credentials	What were the researcher's credentials? E.g. PhD, MD	✓
3	Occupation	What was their occupation at the time of the study?	✓
4	Gender	Was the researcher male or female?	✓
5	Experience and training	What experience or training did the researcher have?	✓
Relationship with participants			
6	Relationship established	Was a relationship established prior to study commencement?	✓
7	Participant knowledge of the interviewer	What did the participants know about the researcher? e.g. personal goals, reasons for doing the research	✓
8	Interviewer characteristics	What characteristics were reported about the interviewer/facilitator? e.g. Bias, assumptions, reasons and interests in the research topic	✓
Domain 2: study design			
Theoretical framework			
9	Methodological orientation and Theory	What methodological orientation was stated to underpin the study? e.g. grounded theory, discourse analysis, ethnography, phenomenology, content analysis	✓
Participant selection			
10	Sampling	How were participants selected? e.g. purposive, convenience, consecutive, snowball	✓
11	Method of approach	How were participants approached? e.g. face-to-face, telephone, mail, email	✓
12	Sample size	How many participants were in the study?	✓
13	Non-participation	How many people refused to participate or dropped out? Reasons?	✓
Setting			
14	Setting of data collection	Where was the data collected? e.g. home, clinic, workplace	✓
15	Presence of non-participants	Was anyone else present besides the participants and researchers?	✓
16	Description of sample	What are the important characteristics of the sample? e.g. demographic data, date	✓
Data collection			
17	Interview guide	Were questions, prompts, guides provided by the authors? Was it pilot tested?	✓
18	Repeat interviews	Were repeat interviews carried out? If yes, how many?	✓
19	Audio/visual recording	Did the research use audio or visual recording to collect the data?	✓
20	Field notes	Were field notes made during and/or after the interview or focus group?	✓
21	Duration	What was the duration of the interviews or focus group?	✓
22	Data saturation	Was data saturation discussed?	✓
23	Transcripts returned	Were transcripts returned to participants for comment and/or correction?	✓
Domain 3: analysis and findings			
Data analysis			
24	Number of data coders	How many data coders coded the data?	✓
25	Description of the coding tree	Did authors provide a description of the coding tree?	✓
26	Derivation of themes	Were themes identified in advance or derived from the data?	✓
27	Software	What software, if applicable, was used to manage the data?	✓
28	Participant checking	Did participants provide feedback on the findings?	✓
Reporting			

29	Quotations presented	Were participant quotations presented to illustrate the themes / findings? Was each quotation identified? e.g. participant number	✓
30	Data and findings consistent	Was there consistency between the data presented and the findings?	✓
31	Clarity of major themes	Were major themes clearly presented in the findings?	✓
32	Clarity of minor themes	Is there a description of diverse cases or discussion of minor themes?	✓