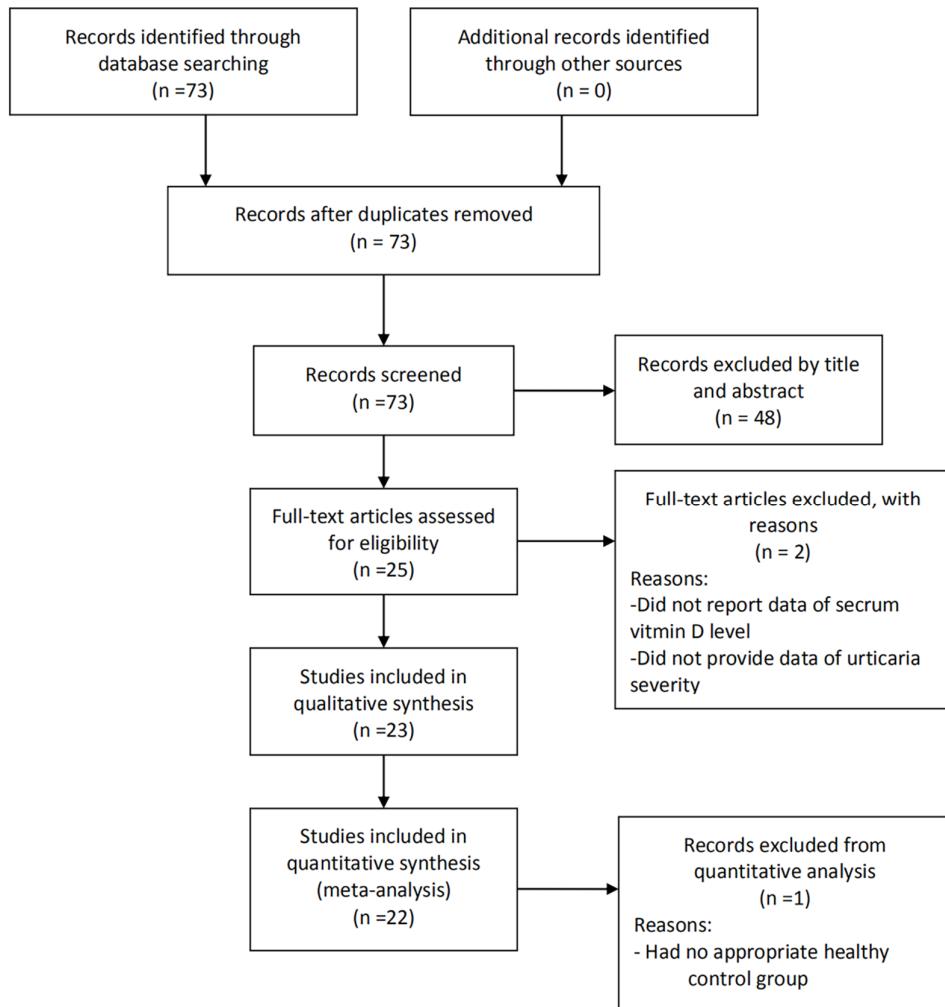
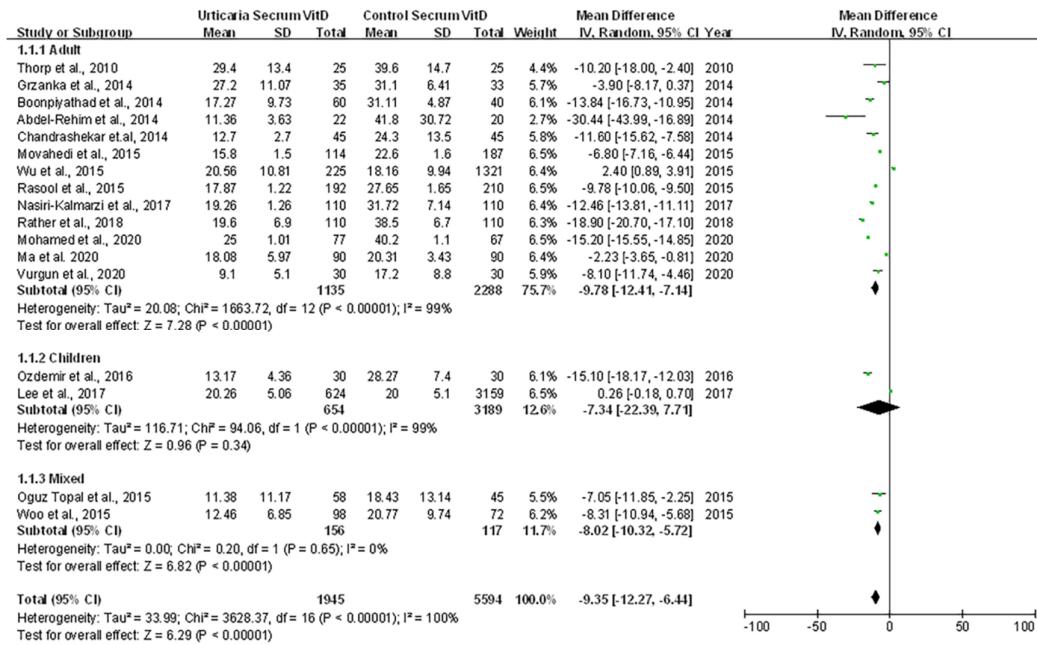


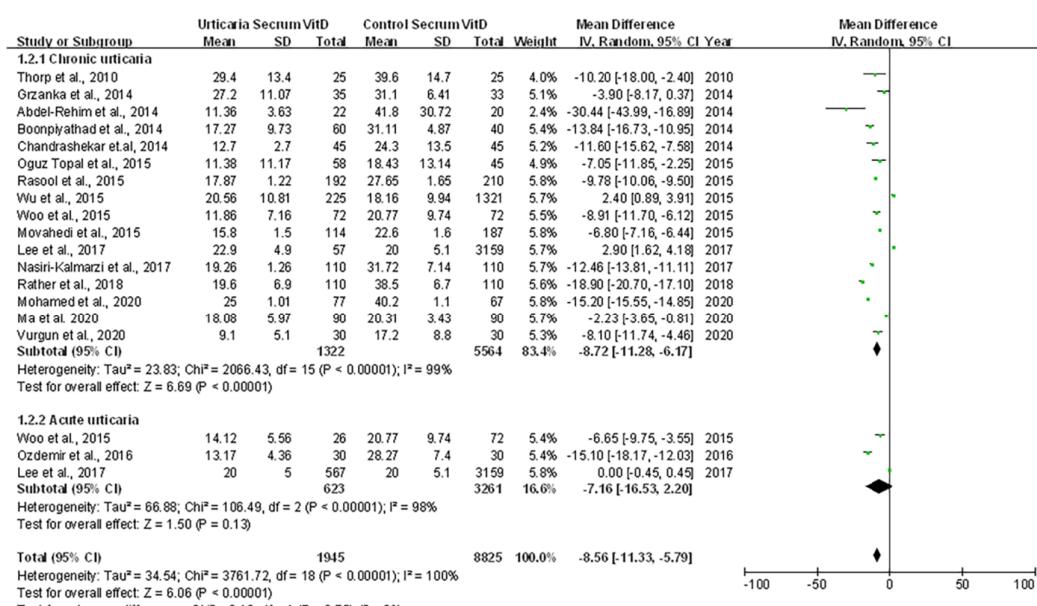
Supplemental Figure 1. PRISMA flow diagram



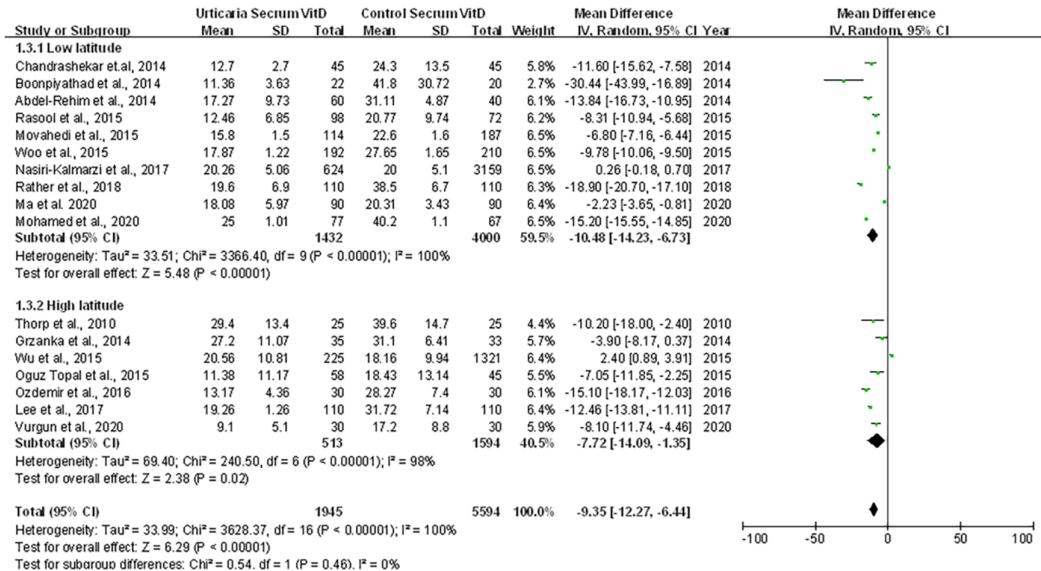
Supplemental Figure 2. Forest Plot for sub-analysis of serum vitamin D level comparison.



(a)



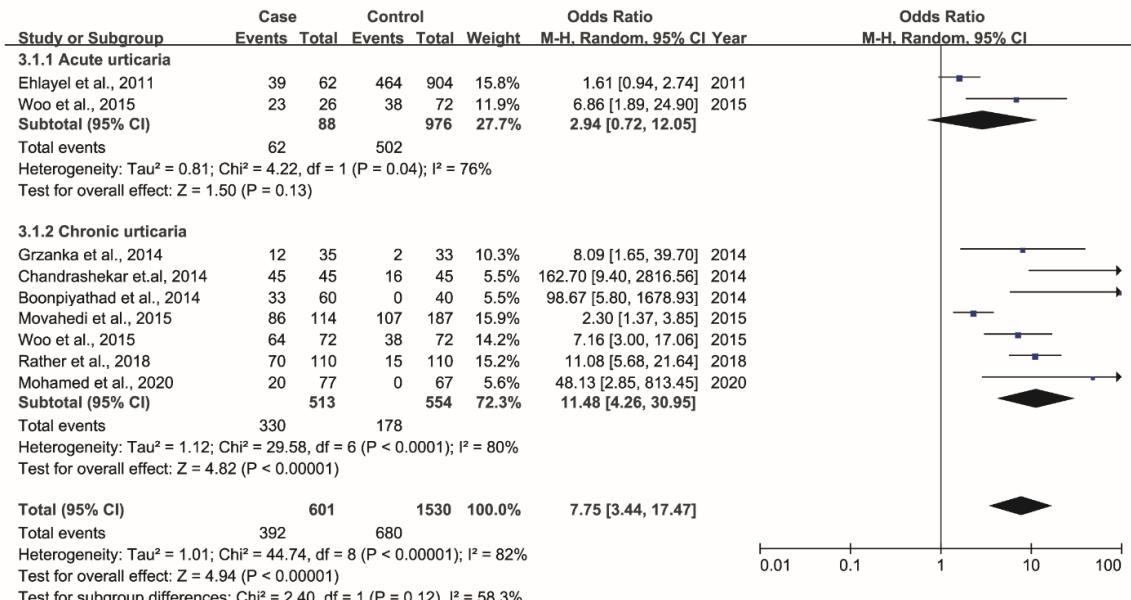
(b)



(c)

Fig. 2 (a) Subgrouped by age (b) Subgrouped by disease type (c)Subgrouped by latitude

Supplemental Figure 3. Forest Plot for sub-analysis of vitamin D deficiency and urticaria.



(a)

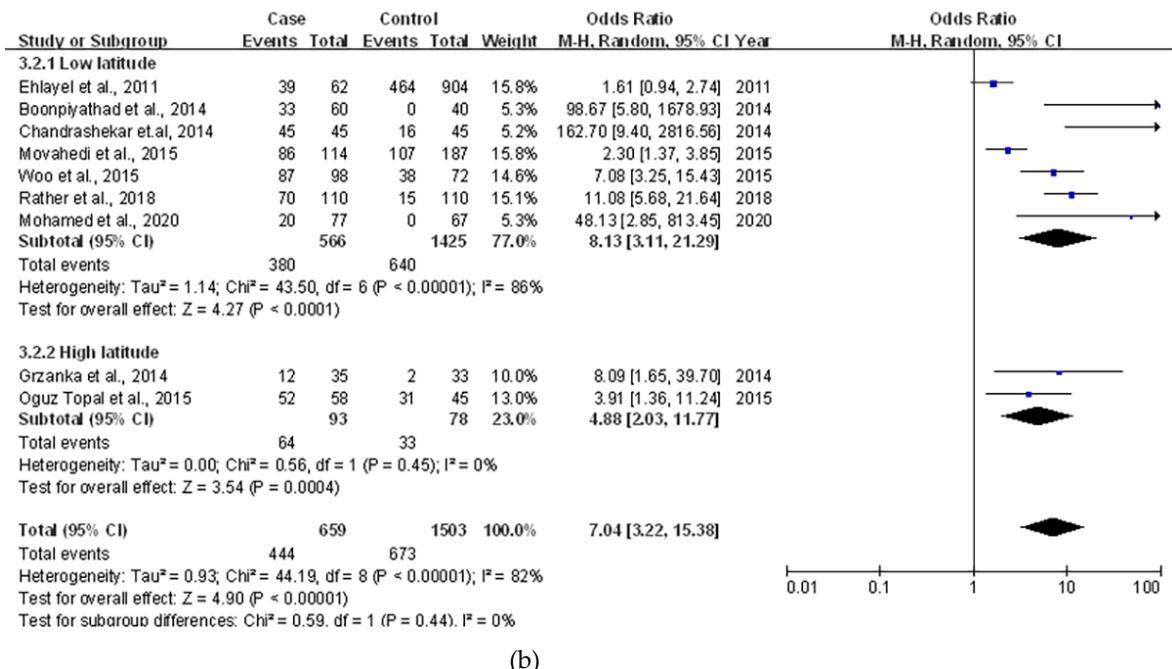


Fig. 3 (a) Subgrouped by disease type (b) Subgrouped by latitude

Supplemental Figure 4. Forest Plot for changes in clinical urticarial assessments after vitamin D supplementation.

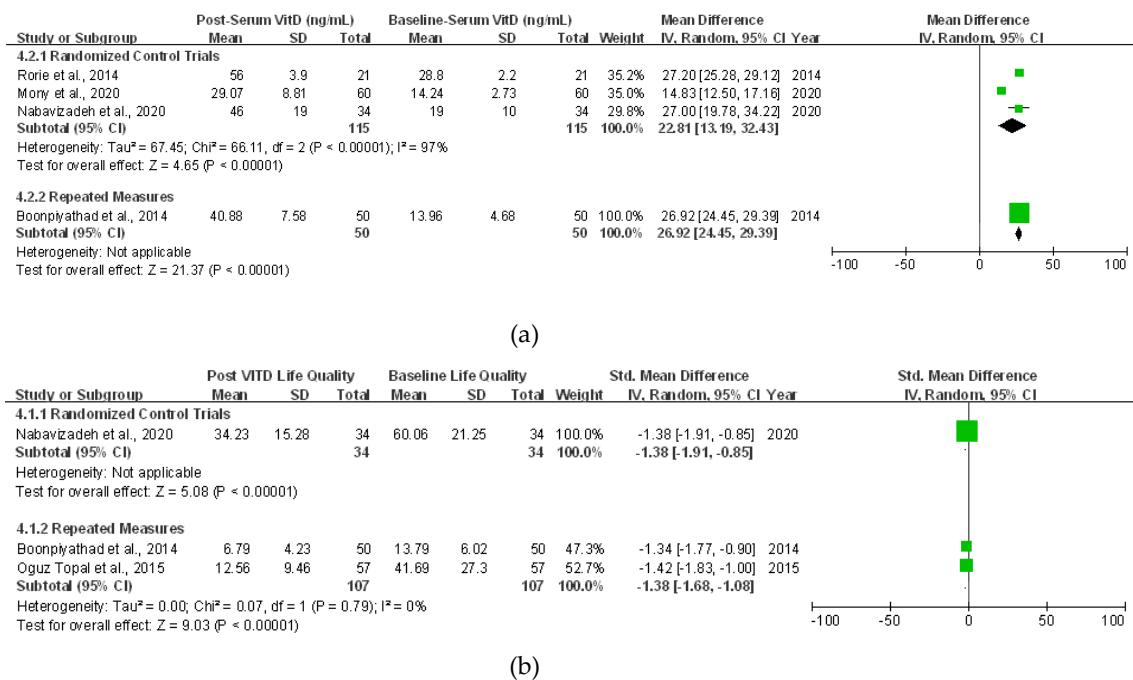
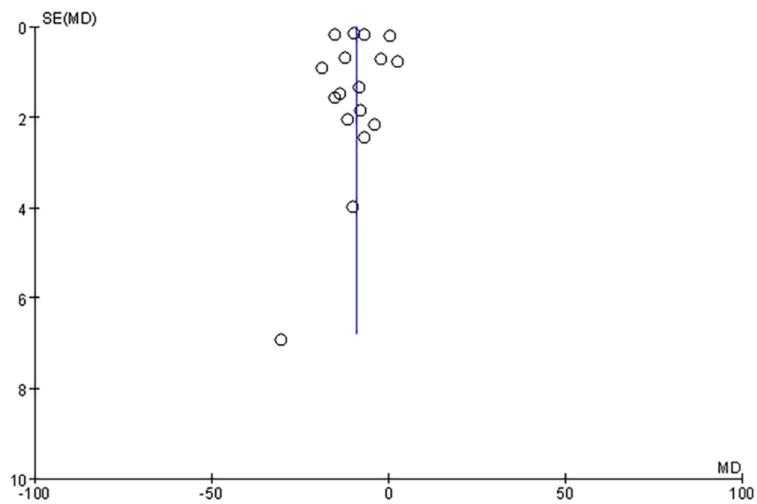
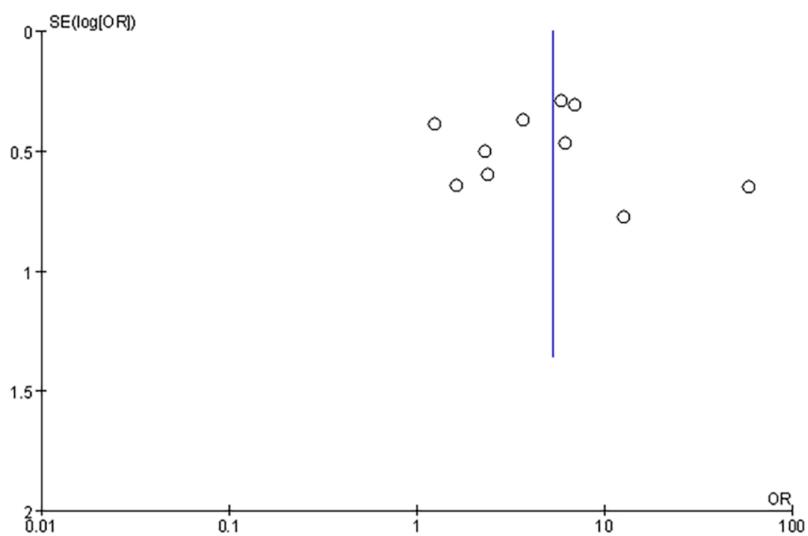


Fig. 4 (a) changes in serum 25(OH)VitD levels (b) changes in life quality scores

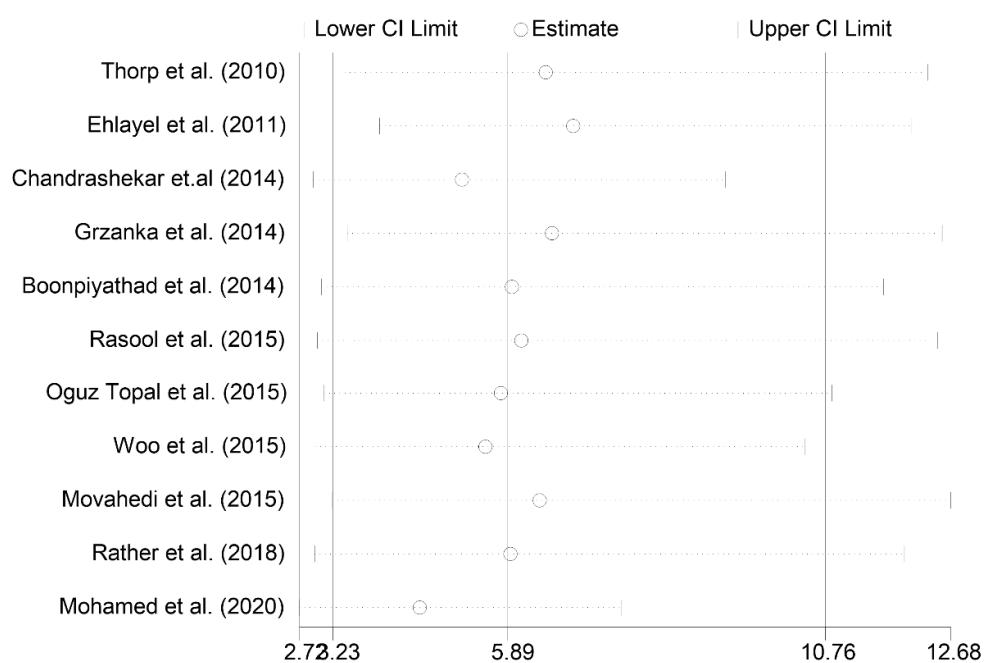
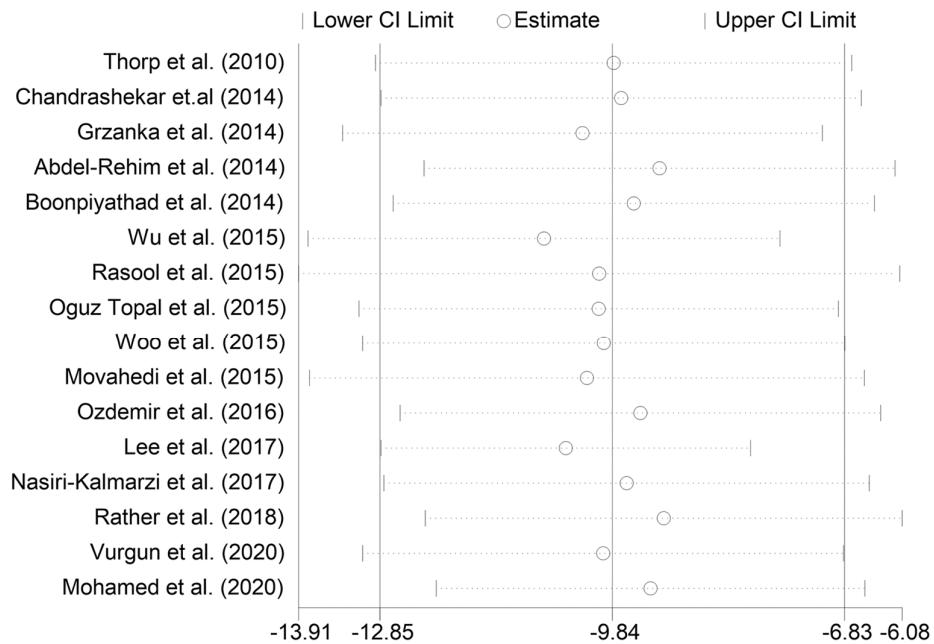
Supplemental Figure 5. Risk of bias



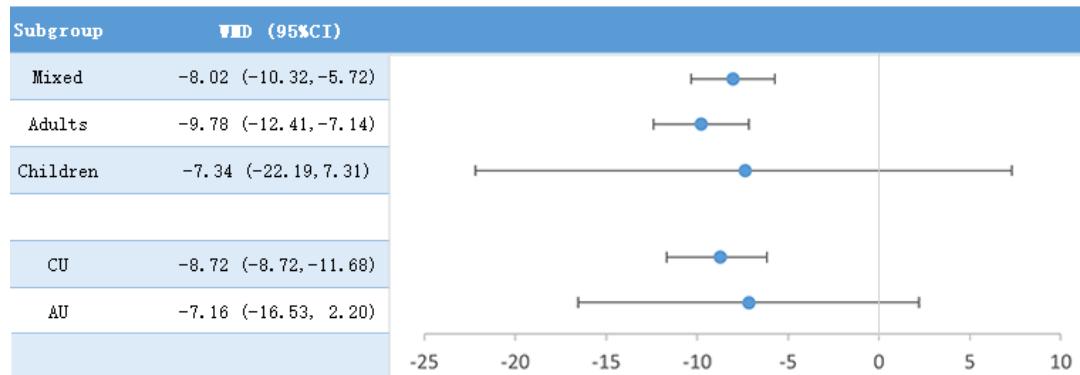
(a)



(b)



Supplemental Figure 6. The lack of association of serum vitamin D levels with acute urticaria and children urticaria.



CU: chronic urticaria; AU: acute urticaria

Supplemental Table1. The methodological quality of studies included in the final analysis.

(a) Quality of the case-control studies based on the Newcastle–Ottawa Scale.

Study	Selection (Score)			Comparability (Score)		Exposure (Score)			Total Score
	Adequate definition of patient cases	Representativeness of the cases	Selection of Controls	Definition of Controls	Control for important factor or additional factor	Ascertainment of exposure (blinding)	Same method of ascertainment for participants	Non-response rate	
Thorp et al.[1], 2010	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	1	4
Ehlayel et al. [2], 2011	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	7
Chandrashekhar et al.[3], 2014	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	6
Grzanka et al.[4], 2014	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	6
Abdel-Rehim et al.[5], 2014	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	6
Boonpiyathad et al.[6], 2014	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	6
Wu et al.[7], 2015	1	1	1	0	0	1	1	0	5
Rasool et al.[8], 2015	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	7

Oguz Topal et al.[9], 2015	1	1	0	0	1	1	1	1	6
Woo et al.[10], 2015	1	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	7
Movahedi et al.[11], 2015	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	7
Ozdemir et al.[12], 2016	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	7
Lee et al.[13], 2017	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	7
Nasiri-Kalmarzi et al.[14], 2017	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	7
Rather et al.[15], 2018	1	1	0	1	1	1	1	1	7
Vurgun et al.[16], 2020	0	1	0	1	2	1	1	0	6
Mohamed et al.[17], 2020	1	1	1	1	0	1	1	0	6
Ma et al.[18], 2020	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	0	8

(b) Quality and evidence level of the clinical trials based on the Jadad scale.

Study	1.Sequence generation	2.Allocation concealment	3.Blanding	4.Incomplete outcome data	5.Selective outcome reporting
Rorie et al., 2014[19]	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear
Ariaee et al. [20]	High risk	Unknown risk	High risk	Low risk	Low risk
Mony et al., 2020[21]	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk
Nabavizadeh et al., 2020[22]	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Unclear

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