



Figure S1. Effect of different concentrations of nanobiochar suspension (NBS), i.e., 0 (with H₂O spray or control), 1%, 3% and 5% foliar application on citrus fruits (orchard located in Kot. Addu, Punjab, Pakistan). R1, R2 and R3 represents samples collected from replication 1, replication 2 and replication 3 at 0%, 1%, 3% and 5% NBS application.