

**Table S1.** Analysis of variance and regression coefficients of quadratic polynomial models with ultrasonic-assisted extraction on total soluble phenols and yield from extracts of *Annona muricata* leaves.

Source	Analysis of Variance				Regression Coefficients
	SS	DF	MS	F Value	
Total soluble phenols					B-coefficient
Mean/Intercept	-	-	-	-	440.39 *
X <sub>SA</sub>	344.11	1	344.11	8.50 *	-8.11 *
X <sub>SA</sub> <sup>2</sup>	369.99	1	369.99	9.14 *	0.03 **
X <sub>PC</sub>	863.35	1	863.35	21.33 *	-899.07 *
X <sub>PC</sub> <sup>2</sup>	2416.38	1	2416.38	59.69 *	434.81 *
X <sub>ET</sub>	446.56	1	446.56	11.03 *	20.68 *
X <sub>ET</sub> <sup>2</sup>	2836.47	1	2836.47	70.07 *	-4.00 *
X <sub>SA</sub> × X <sub>PC</sub>	199.12	1	199.12	4.92 *	21.53 *
X <sub>SA</sub> × X <sub>PC</sub> <sup>2</sup>	1937.01	1	1937.01	47.85 *	-9.98 *
X <sub>SA</sub> <sup>2</sup> × X <sub>PC</sub>	283.65	1	283.65	7.01 *	-0.06 *
X <sub>SA</sub> × X <sub>ET</sub>	3254.52	1	3254.52	6.29 *	0.12 *
X <sub>PC</sub> × X <sub>ET</sub>	380.40		380.40	9.40 *	9.38 *
Lack of Fit	34.56	1	34.56	0.85 **	
Pure Error	1295.39	32	40.48		
R-square	0.886				
R-Adjust	0.848				
Total SS	11668.15	44			
Yield					β-coefficient
Mean/Intercept	-	-	-	-	12.56 *
X <sub>SA</sub>	0.09	1	0.09	2.34 **	-0.18 *
X <sub>SA</sub> <sup>2</sup>	0.32	1	0.32	8.14 *	1.44 <sup>-4</sup> **
X <sub>PC</sub>	0.58	1	0.58	14.91 *	-28.38 *
X <sub>PC</sub> <sup>2</sup>	2.13	1	2.13	54.70 *	13.84 *
X <sub>ET</sub>	0.43	1	0.43	11.03 *	1.06 *
X <sub>ET</sub> <sup>2</sup>	2.12	1	2.12	54.46 *	-0.11 *
X <sub>SA</sub> × X <sub>PC</sub>	0.32	1	0.32	8.13 *	0.67 *
X <sub>SA</sub> × X <sub>PC</sub> <sup>2</sup>	1.89	1	1.89	48.52 *	-0.31 *
X <sub>SA</sub> <sup>2</sup> × X <sub>PC</sub>	0.26	1	0.26	6.65 *	-1.73 <sup>-3</sup> *
X <sub>SA</sub> × X <sub>ET</sub>	0.31	1	0.31	8.06 *	-0.02 **
X <sub>SA</sub> <sup>2</sup> × X <sub>ET</sub>	0.10	1	0.10	2.56 **	1.61 <sup>-4</sup> **
X <sub>PC</sub> × X <sub>ET</sub>	0.30	1	0.30	7.80 *	0.27 *
Pure Error	1.25	32	0.04		
R-square	0.873				
R-Adjust	0.826				
Total SS	9.86	44			

X<sub>SA</sub> = Sonication amplitude; X<sub>PC</sub> = Pulse cycle (s); X<sub>ET</sub> = Extraction time; SS = Sum of square; DF = Degree of freedom; MS = Means square. \* Significant ( $p < 0.05$ ); \*\* nonsignificant ( $p > 0.05$ ).

**Table S2.** The predicted mathematical models for the extraction of soluble polyphenols (mg/100 mL) and yield from extracts of *Annona muricata* leaves after ultrasound-assisted extraction.

Response	Proposed Model	Equation
Total soluble phenols (mg/100 mL)	$440.39 - 8.11X_{SA} + 0.03X_{SA}^2 - 899.07X_{PC} + 434.81X_{PC}^2 + 20.68X_{ET} - 4.0X_{ET}^2 + 21.53X_{SA} \times X_{PC} - 9.98X_{SA} \times X_{PC}^2 - 0.06X_{SA}^2 \times X_{PC} + 0.12X_{SA} \times X_{ET} + 9.38X_{PC} \times X_{ET}$	(4)

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Yield (%)	$  \begin{aligned}  &12.56 - 0.18X_{SA} + 1.44^{-4}X_{SA}^2 - 28.38X_{PC} + 13.84X_{PC}^2 + 1.06X_{ET} - 0.11X_{ET}^2 \\  &+ 0.67X_{SA} \times X_{PC} - 0.31 X_{SA} \times X_{PC}^2 - 1.73^{-3}X_{SA}^2 \times X_{PC} \\  &- 0.02X_{SA} \times X_{ET} + 1.61^{-4}X_{SA}^2 \times X_{ET} + 0.27X_{PC} \times X_{ET}  \end{aligned}  $	(5)
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$X_{SA}$  = Sonication amplitude;  $X_{PC}$  = Pulse cycle (s);  $X_{ET}$  = Extraction time.