

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S1. COMPOSITIONS OF OLIVINE  
FROM THE LYAVARAKA COMPLEX, KOLA PENINSULA

#	Sample	SiO <sub>2</sub>	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	NiO	Total	Mg#
1	LVR28	38.27	22.72	0.27	38.10	0	0.37	99.72	74.7
2	LVR28	38.31	22.45	0.26	37.98	0.01	0.38	99.38	74.9
3	LVR28	38.40	22.92	0.27	38.11	0.01	0.40	100.12	74.5
4	LVR28	38.30	22.84	0.25	38.39	0.01	0.42	100.21	74.8
5	LVR28A	38.26	22.06	0.24	39.10	0	0.41	100.07	75.8
6	LVR28A	38.45	22.20	0.23	38.79	0.02	0.42	100.11	75.5
7	LVR28A	38.65	22.03	0.24	38.75	0	0.42	100.09	75.6
8	LVR30	40.87	10.13	0.10	48.32	0	0.36	99.78	89.4
9	LVR30	40.91	9.94	0.12	48.51	0.01	0.37	99.87	89.6
10	LVR30A	40.72	10.12	0.11	47.94	0	0.41	99.29	89.3
11	LVR30A	40.68	10.33	0.11	47.92	0.01	0.47	99.52	89.1
12	LVR30A	40.63	10.19	0.11	48.25	0	0.44	99.62	89.3
13	LVR30A	40.42	10.25	0.11	48.16	0.01	0.44	99.38	89.2
14	LVR31A	40.62	10.36	0.14	48.17	0	0.59	99.89	89.1
15	LVR35	40.67	9.49	0.12	49.04	0.01	0.40	99.73	90.1
16	LVR35	40.50	9.44	0.12	48.54	0.01	0.40	99.01	90.0
17	LVR35	40.72	9.48	0.12	48.72	0	0.40	99.43	90.1
18	LVR35A	41.01	9.54	0.13	48.84	0	0.40	99.93	90.0
19	LVR35A	40.89	9.53	0.11	49.12	0.01	0.38	100.02	90.1
20	LVR35A	41.26	9.17	0.12	48.47	0	0.40	99.42	90.3

Note: The results of wavelength-dispersion electron-microprobe analyses are quoted in weight %. A zero implies below detection limit. Mg# is defined as  $100\text{Mg}/(\text{Mg} + \text{Fe} + \text{Mn})$ .





SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S3. COMPOSITIONS OF CLINOPYROXENE FROM THE LYAVARAKA COMPLEX, KOLA PENINSULA

#	Sample	SiO <sub>2</sub>	TiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na <sub>2</sub> O	K <sub>2</sub> O	Total	Wo	En	Fs	Aeg	Mg#
1	LVR21A	53.50	0.20	2.53	0.49	3.77	0.12	15.18	22.93	0.75	0.00	99.47	47.3	43.6	6.3	2.8	86.5
2	LVR21A	53.50	0.20	2.60	0.48	3.75	0.13	15.24	22.83	0.81	0.00	99.54	47.1	43.7	6.2	3.0	87.2
3	LVR21A	53.60	0.17	2.32	0.51	3.75	0.13	15.24	22.91	0.77	0.01	99.38	47.2	43.7	6.2	2.9	86.9
4	LVR21A	53.60	0.15	2.23	0.47	3.58	0.13	15.36	23.29	0.71	0.01	99.57	47.7	43.8	5.9	2.6	88.0
5	LVR21A	53.70	0.18	2.25	0.43	4.11	0.15	15.96	22.35	0.66	0.00	99.78	45.8	45.2	6.8	2.4	87.2
6	LVR28	53.68	0.21	2.30	0.36	4.21	0.12	14.91	23.14	0.62	0.00	99.54	47.8	42.9	7.0	2.3	83.4
7	LVR28	53.65	0.20	2.09	0.32	4.20	0.12	15.11	23.16	0.58	0.00	99.42	47.8	43.3	6.9	2.2	84.2
8	LVR28	53.78	0.19	1.98	0.61	4.49	0.13	15.37	22.68	0.56	0.01	99.80	46.6	43.9	7.4	2.1	83.6
9	LVR28	53.80	0.20	1.97	0.61	4.47	0.13	15.58	22.73	0.66	0.01	100.16	46.2	44.1	7.3	2.4	85.9
10	LVR28	53.81	0.16	1.63	0.42	4.99	0.15	15.20	22.30	0.54	0.00	99.20	46.0	43.7	8.3	2.0	81.1
11	LVR28A	53.77	0.14	1.85	0.74	4.45	0.13	15.66	22.32	0.77	0.00	99.84	45.5	44.4	7.3	2.8	86.6
12	LVR28A	53.78	0.17	1.93	0.55	4.42	0.14	15.65	22.40	0.79	0.00	99.83	45.6	44.3	7.2	2.9	86.9
13	LVR28A	53.87	0.11	2.05	0.55	4.17	0.12	15.61	22.70	0.75	0.00	99.92	46.2	44.2	6.8	2.8	87.1
14	LVR28A	53.65	0.18	2.02	0.59	4.35	0.14	15.68	22.40	0.77	0.02	99.79	45.7	44.4	7.1	2.8	87.4
15	LVR28A	53.54	0.20	1.96	0.66	4.42	0.14	15.49	22.17	0.82	0.00	99.41	45.4	44.2	7.3	3.1	86.4

The results of wavelength-dispersion electron-microprobe analyses are quoted in weight %. Mg# is defined as 100Mg/(Mg + Fe + Mn). Symbols: Aeg: aegirine, En: enstatite, Fs: ferrosilite, Wo: wollastonite. The proportion of the components are quoted in mol.%.

SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S4. COMPOSITIONS OF PLAGIOCLASE  
FROM THE LYAVARAKA COMPLEX, KOLA PENINSULA

#	Sample	SiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	FeO	CaO	Na <sub>2</sub> O	K <sub>2</sub> O	Total	Or	Ab	An
1	LVR18	58.27	25.56	0.03	7.66	7.80	0.03	99.35	0.2	64.7	35.1
2	LVR18	61.14	24.09	0.04	5.65	9.47	0.03	100.42	0.2	75.1	24.8
3	LVR18	60.41	24.63	0.04	6.62	8.19	0.03	99.93	0.2	69.0	30.8
4	LVR19	61.17	23.57	0.17	5.13	9.38	0.06	99.47	0.3	76.6	23.1
5	LVR19	61.17	23.58	0.15	5.14	9.13	0.05	99.22	0.3	76.0	23.7
6	LVR19	62.26	23.19	0.05	4.63	10.07	0.08	100.28	0.4	79.4	20.2
7	LVR19	62.51	22.87	0.02	4.38	10.09	0.07	99.93	0.4	80.3	19.3
8	LVR19A	62.49	22.79	0.02	4.56	9.37	0.06	99.29	0.3	78.5	21.1
9	LVR19A	62.96	23.11	0.07	4.43	8.50	0.07	99.13	0.4	77.3	22.3
10	LVR19A	62.22	23.43	0.06	5.04	8.61	0.07	99.42	0.4	75.3	24.3
11	LVR19A	62.29	22.95	0.05	4.68	9.29	0.07	99.33	0.4	77.9	21.7
12	LVR20	60.44	24.45	0.10	5.88	8.60	0.06	99.55	0.3	72.3	27.3
13	LVR20	64.84	22.22	0.14	2.81	10.30	0.05	100.38	0.3	86.7	13.1
14	LVR20	63.56	22.74	0.12	3.79	9.91	0.04	100.16	0.2	82.4	17.4
15	LVR20A	61.50	24.00	0.02	5.72	8.76	0.07	100.07	0.4	73.2	26.4
16	LVR20A	61.78	24.25	0.03	5.68	8.47	0.07	100.28	0.4	72.7	26.9
17	LVR20A	61.96	24.07	0.05	5.40	8.86	0.08	100.42	0.4	74.5	25.1
18	LVR21	60.98	24.46	0.04	6.09	8.38	0.12	100.07	0.7	70.9	28.4
19	LVR21	61.91	23.78	0.04	5.49	8.55	0.12	99.88	0.7	73.3	26.0
20	LVR21	56.56	26.73	0.04	9.16	6.66	0.07	99.22	0.4	56.6	43.0
21	LVR21	58.73	26.09	0.03	7.86	7.41	0.11	100.23	0.6	62.7	36.7
22	LVR21A	55.77	27.41	0.02	9.52	6.52	0.09	99.34	0.5	55.0	44.5
23	LVR21A	55.76	27.46	0.04	9.58	6.63	0.09	99.56	0.5	55.3	44.2
24	LVR21A	54.88	28.02	0.02	10.26	5.93	0.13	99.22	0.7	50.8	48.5
25	LVR21A	56.16	27.72	0.03	9.79	5.90	0.13	99.71	0.7	51.8	47.5

The results of wavelength-dispersion electron-microprobe analyses are quoted in weight %.  
The proportion of Or, Ab and An are quoted in mole %.







SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S7. COMPOSITIONS OF PARGASITE,  
LYAVARAKA COMPLEX, KOLA PENINSULA

#	Sample	SiO <sub>2</sub>	TiO <sub>2</sub>	Al <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	Cr <sub>2</sub> O <sub>3</sub>	FeO	MnO	MgO	CaO	Na <sub>2</sub> O	K <sub>2</sub> O	Total
1	LVR28	42.53	0.71	14.92	0.25	7.38	0.09	15.23	11.81	2.99	0.83	96.7
2	LVR28	42.47	0.72	14.85	0.25	7.34	0.09	15.11	11.76	2.94	0.85	96.4
3	LVR28	42.52	0.49	15.39	0.13	7.28	0.10	15.11	11.73	3.12	0.60	96.5
4	LVR28	42.55	0.44	15.34	0.11	7.16	0.10	15.31	11.76	3.09	0.61	96.5
5	LVR28A	42.25	0.57	15.33	0.05	7.19	0.09	15.71	11.80	3.11	0.69	96.8
6	LVR28A	42.42	0.55	15.51	0.05	7.22	0.09	15.54	11.60	3.07	0.69	96.7
7	LVR28A	42.36	0.42	15.63	0.01	7.38	0.10	15.42	11.57	2.94	0.86	96.7
8	LVR28A	42.05	0.39	15.50	0.06	7.13	0.08	15.65	11.73	3.01	0.81	96.4

The results of wavelength-dispersion electron-microprobe analyses are quoted in weight %.





SUPPLEMENTARY TABLE S10. COMPOSITIONS OF SULFIDE MINERALS,  
LYAVARAKA COMPLEX, KOLA PENINSULA

#	Sample	Symbol	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	S	Total	Fe	Co	Ni	Cu	$\Sigma M$	S
1	LVR18	UC-1	10.39	0	0.05	46.53	42.94	99.90	0.25	0	<0.01	0.97	1.22	1.78
2	LVR18	UC-2	24.58	0	0.05	24.63	50.67	99.93	0.55	0	<0.01	0.48	1.03	1.97
3	LVR18	UC-3	24.52	0	0.02	24.83	50.56	99.93	0.55	0	<0.01	0.49	1.04	1.97
4	LVR19	Pn-1	29.04	1.25	35.26	0.07	33.57	99.19	4.04	0.16	4.66	0.01	8.87	8.13
5	LVR19	Ccp	30.34	0	0.28	34.33	35.60	100.55	0.99	0	0.01	0.98	-	2.02
6	LVR19	Pn-2	28.86	1.22	34.87	0.18	33.24	98.37	4.05	0.16	4.65	0.02	8.88	8.12
7	LVR19	Pn-3	28.60	1.19	35.21	0.55	33.61	99.16	3.98	0.16	4.66	0.07	8.86	8.14
8	LVR23	Pn-1	32.64	1.28	32.80	0.02	32.79	99.53	4.54	0.17	4.34	0	9.05	7.95
9	LVR23	Pn-2	32.56	1.34	32.93	0	32.78	99.61	4.53	0.18	4.36	0	9.06	7.94
10	LVR23	Tro-1	63.34	0	0.03	0	36.34	99.71	1.00	0	<0.01	0	-	1.00
11	LVR23	Tro-2	61.21	0	0.03	0.01	38.39	99.64	0.96	0	<0.01	<0.01	-	1.04
12	LVR23A	Ccp-1	30.44	0	0.06	34.48	34.77	99.75	1.00	0	<0.01	1.00	-	2.00
13	LVR23A	Ccp-2	30.25	0	0.04	34.33	34.94	99.56	1.00	0	<0.01	0.99	-	2.01
14	LVR23A	Tro-1	63.47	0.01	0	0.01	36.14	99.63	1.00	<0.01	0	<0.01	-	1.00
15	LVR23A	Tro-2	63.37	0	0	0	36.35	99.72	1.00	0	0	0	-	1.00

The results of wavelength-dispersion electron-microprobe analyses are first quoted in weight %, then recalculated in terms of atoms per formula unit (*apfu*). Label UC-1 pertains to uncommon  $(\text{Cu}, \text{Fe})\text{S}_{2-x}$ ; UC-2, 3 to  $(\text{Fe}, \text{Cu})\text{S}_2$ ; Ccp is chalcopyrite, Pn is pentlandite, and Tro is troilite. Values of atoms per formula unit were calculated based on a total of 3 *apfu* for sulfides UC-1 to UC-3 (#1 – 3), 17 *apfu* for Pn, 4 *apfu* for Ccp, and 2 *apfu* for Tro.



30	LVR-41	54.48	0.07	1.39	9.00	0.75	8.10	0.19	32.28	1.21	<0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	<0.01	0.08	<0.03	0.03	99.53	0.88	87.7
31	LVR-43	54.63	0.09	1.94	8.48	0.75	7.63	0.17	31.44	1.96	0.09	0.04	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08	0.08	0.12	99.89	0.86	88.0
32	LVR-44	54.10	0.10	2.15	8.61	0.87	7.75	0.17	30.98	2.01	0.12	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08	<0.03	-0.03	99.28	0.85	87.7
33	LVR-45	54.19	0.11	2.23	8.46	0.92	7.61	0.17	30.99	2.19	0.13	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	0.08	<0.03	0.08	99.68	0.85	87.9

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Results of XRF analyses are expressed in weight percent. LOI: Loss on ignition. Mg# = 100 MgO/(MgO + FeO<sub>tot</sub>), expressed as a molar ratio.



29	LVR-40	17.6	57.4	5694.4	84.6	769.3	10.9	46.	1.4	6.3	1.0	2.3	0.1	<0.1	<3
30	LVR-41	16.0	49.8	4904.4	88.3	729.1	5.9	72.6	1.1	<3	0.7	0.7	0.1	<0.1	3.1
31	LVR-43	17.7	56.7	4830.1	82.0	775.2	6.0	43.8	2.5	7.3	1.3	4.0	0.2	<0.1	12.2
32	LVR-44	16.9	64.6	5679.9	81.0	763.3	9.7	47.7	2.3	7.5	1.3	5.9	0.3	0.12	15.0
33	LVR-45	17.4	62.9	5922.0	81.1	781.2	11.5	50.8	2.8	8.0	1.6	6.2	0.3	0.12	19.5

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27	LVR39	0.41	0.91	0.11	0.51	0.16	0.05	0.20	0.04	0.24	0.05	0.14	0.02	0.13	0.02	0.10	0.12	<0.02	1.18	0.84
29	LVR40	0.36	0.83	0.10	0.36	0.09	0.03	0.09	0.02	0.12	0.03	0.11	0.02	0.14	0.02	0.07	0.03	0.03	0.49	1.02
30	LVR41	0.13	0.21	0.03	0.11	0.03	0.01	0.03	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.04	0.01	0.08	0.01	0.05	0.03	<0.02	0.34	0.88
31	LVR43	0.66	1.37	0.17	0.60	0.15	0.04	0.15	0.03	0.18	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.16	0.03	0.10	0.13	0.03	0.75	0.77
32	LVR44	0.66	1.59	0.21	0.81	0.17	0.05	0.15	0.03	0.17	0.04	0.12	0.02	0.16	0.03	0.14	0.19	0.03	0.75	1.00
33	LVR45	0.78	1.80	0.22	0.87	0.20	0.04	0.20	0.03	0.20	0.05	0.16	0.03	0.18	0.03	0.15	0.19	0.03	0.88	0.62

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These samples were analyzed using high-resolution inductively coupled plasma – mass spectrometry (ICP–MS); results are expressed in parts per million.