Supplementary Materials:

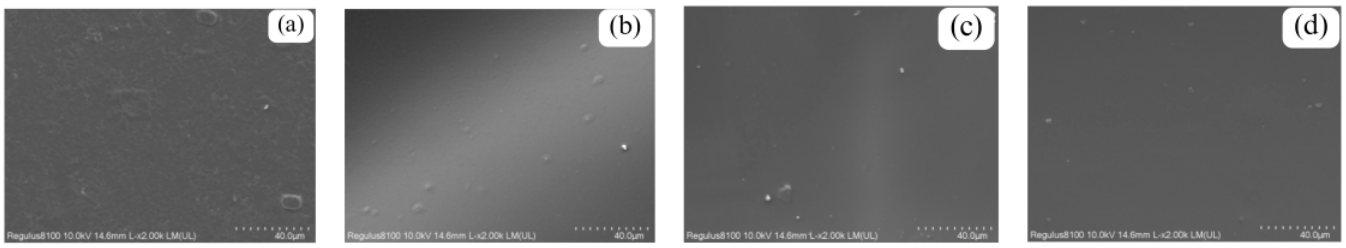


Figure S1. SEM images of gel film (**a**) CMCS, (**b**) CMTA-1, (c) CMTA-2, (**d**) CMTA-3.