

Supplementary File

Table S1 Equations presented in the research paper

Sl. No.	Equation
1	$R^2 = 1 - \frac{SS_{res}}{SS_{tot}} = 1 - \frac{\sum_i (y_i - f_i)^2}{\sum_i (y_i - \bar{y})^2}$
2	$\text{Adjusted } R^2 = 1 - \frac{PRESS / df_e}{SS_{tot} / df_t}$
3	$RSS = \sum_i (y_i - f_i)^2$
4	$PRESS = \sum_{i=1}^n (y_i - f_{i/i})^2$
5	$SDEC = \sqrt{\frac{RSS}{n}}$
6	$SDEP = \sqrt{\frac{PRESS}{n}}$
7	$MAE(X, h) = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m h(x_i) - y_i $
8	$MSE = \frac{1}{m} \sum_{i=1}^m (y_i - \hat{y}_i)^2$

Note: y_i , f_i , \bar{y} are the experimental, predicted, and average values, respectively. SS_{res} is the sum of squares of residuals, also called the residual sum of squares. SS_{tot} is the total sum of squares. df_e is the degree of freedom of the underlying overall error variance estimate n-p-1. df_t is the degree of freedom n-1 of the overall variance estimate of the dependent variable.

Table S2 2D-MLR-QSAR prediction of potential natural α -glucosidase inhibitors

name	QED	MW	ALOGP	HBA	HBD	ROTB	PSA	AROM	ALERTS	smile
5281605	0.5911	270.24	2.5768	5	3	1	90.9	3	1	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2ccccc2)oc2cc(O)c(O)c(O)c12</chem>
5281654	0.5721	316.265	2.291	7	4	2	120.36	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)ccc1O</chem>
5280445	0.5106	286.239	2.2824	6	4	1	111.13	3	1	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2ccc(O)c(O)c2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0401811	0.6769	330.292	2.594	7	3	3	109.36	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(OC)c3c(=O)c2O)ccc1O</chem>
CNP0229011	0.6769	330.292	2.594	7	3	3	109.36	3	0	<chem>COc1ccc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)cc1OC</chem>
CNP0237570	0.6769	330.292	2.594	7	3	3	109.36	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(O)c2c(=O)c(O)c(-c3ccc(O)c(OC)c3)oc2c1</chem>
CNP0137967	0.5721	316.265	2.291	7	4	2	120.36	3	0	<chem>COc1ccc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)cc1O</chem>
CNP0304960	0.6769	330.292	2.594	7	3	3	109.36	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2OC)ccc1O</chem>
CNP0070352	0.6723	314.293	2.8938	6	3	2	100.13	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2C)ccc1O</chem>
CNP0085812	0.6567	315.257	1.659	7	3	2	123.19	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2oc3cc([O-])cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)ccc1O</chem>
CNP0251015	0.6318	270.24	2.5768	5	3	1	90.9	3	0	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2ccc(O)cc2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0290456	0.5106	286.239	2.2824	6	4	1	111.13	3	1	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2ccc(O)cc2)oc2cc(O)c(O)c12</chem>
CNP0311055	0.6388	284.267	2.8852	5	3	1	90.9	3	0	<chem>Cc1cc(-c2cc(=O)c3c(O)cc(O)cc3o2)ccc1O</chem>

CNP0303945	0.626	285.231	1.6504	6	3	1	113.96	3	0	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2ccc([O-])c(O)c2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0226932	0.7107	268.268	3.1796	4	2	1	70.67	3	0	<chem>Cc1c(O)cc2oc(-c3ccccc3)cc(=O)c2c1O</chem>
CNP0305733	0.7107	268.268	3.1796	4	2	1	70.67	3	0	<chem>Cc1cc(O)c2c(=O)cc(-c3ccc(O)cc3)oc2c1</chem>
CNP0149125	0.6549	254.241	2.8712	4	2	1	70.67	3	1	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2ccccc2)oc2ccc(O)c(O)c12</chem>
CNP0394762	0.6289	300.266	2.5854	6	3	2	100.13	3	1	<chem>COc1cc(O)c2c(=O)cc(-c3ccc(O)c(O)c3)oc2c1</chem>
CNP0292269	0.5459	286.239	2.2824	6	4	1	111.13	3	0	<chem>O=c1c(O)c(-c2ccc(O)cc2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0102699	0.514	300.266	2.5908	6	4	1	111.13	3	1	<chem>Cc1c(-c2ccc(O)c(O)c2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c2c1=O</chem>
CNP0356234	0.7107	268.268	3.1796	4	2	1	70.67	3	0	<chem>Cc1c(-c2ccccc2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c2c1=O</chem>
CNP0076419	0.7037	269.232	1.9448	5	2	1	93.73	3	0	<chem>O=c1c(O)c(-c2ccccc2)oc2cc([O-])cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0167158	0.5352	316.265	2.291	7	4	2	120.36	3	1	<chem>COc1cc(O)cc2oc(-c3ccc(O)c(O)c3)c(O)c(=O)c12</chem>
CNP0145919	0.756	284.267	2.8798	5	2	2	79.9	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(O)c2c(=O)cc(-c3ccc(O)cc3)oc2c1</chem>
CNP0065787	0.6649	268.268	3.1796	4	2	1	70.67	3	1	<chem>Cc1cc2oc(-c3ccccc3)cc(=O)c2c(O)c1O</chem>
CNP0399551	0.5459	286.239	2.2824	6	4	1	111.13	3	0	<chem>O=c1c(O)c(-c2ccccc2O)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0291526	0.6723	300.266	2.5854	6	3	2	100.13	3	0	<chem>COc1ccc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)cc1</chem>
CNP0116129	0.756	284.267	2.8798	5	2	2	79.9	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(O)c2c(=O)c(O)c(-c3ccccc3)oc2c1</chem>
CNP0236338	0.6318	270.24	2.5768	5	3	1	90.9	3	0	<chem>O=c1c(O)c(-c2ccccc2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0242521	0.7506	344.319	2.897	7	2	4	98.36	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(O)c2c(=O)c(O)c(-c3ccc(OC)c(OC)c3)oc2c1</chem>

CNP0185958	0.6496	360.318	2.6026	8	3	4	118.59	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2oc3cc(OC)c(OC)c(O)c3c(=O)c2O)ccc1O</chem>
CNP0112748	0.5683	346.291	2.2996	8	4	3	129.59	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2oc3cc(O)c(OC)c(O)c3c(=O)c2O)ccc1O</chem>
CNP0194512	0.7001	254.241	2.8712	4	2	1	70.67	3	0	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2ccc(O)cc2)oc2cccc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0269044	0.5459	286.239	2.2824	6	4	1	111.13	3	0	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2cc(O)cc(O)c2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0376829	0.5459	286.239	2.2824	6	4	1	111.13	3	0	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2ccc(O)cc2O)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0287080	0.6318	270.24	2.5768	5	3	1	90.9	3	0	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2cccc(O)c2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0110361	0.7506	344.319	2.897	7	2	4	98.36	3	0	<chem>COc1ccc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(OC)c3c(=O)c2O)cc1OC</chem>
CNP0246782	0.6723	300.266	2.5854	6	3	2	100.13	3	0	<chem>COc1ccc(-c2cc(=O)c3c(O)cc(O)cc3o2)cc1O</chem>
CNP0223782	0.6723	300.266	2.5854	6	3	2	100.13	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2cc(=O)c3c(O)cc(O)cc3o2)ccc1O</chem>
CNP0268505	0.6289	300.266	2.5854	6	3	2	100.13	3	1	<chem>COc1cc(O)cc2oc(-c3ccc(O)c(O)c3)cc(=O)c12</chem>
CNP0315728	0.5494	300.266	2.5908	6	4	1	111.13	3	0	<chem>Cc1cc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)ccc1O</chem>
CNP0280624	0.7001	254.241	2.8712	4	2	1	70.67	3	0	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2cccc2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0194512	0.5911	270.24	2.5768	5	3	1	90.9	3	1	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2ccc(O)c(O)c2)oc2cccc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0205924	0.5106	286.239	2.2824	6	4	1	111.13	3	1	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2cccc2O)oc2cc(O)c(O)c(O)c12</chem>
CNP0241556	0.5106	286.239	2.2824	6	4	1	111.13	3	1	<chem>O=c1c(O)c(-c2cccc2)oc2cc(O)c(O)c(O)c12</chem>
CNP0192878	0.756	284.267	2.8798	5	2	2	79.9	3	0	<chem>COc1c(O)cc2oc(-c3cccc3)cc(=O)c2c1O</chem>

CNP0214218	0.6769	330.292	2.594	7	3	3	109.36	3	0	<chem>COc1ccc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(OC)c3c(=O)c2O)cc1O</chem>
CNP0292859	0.6723	300.266	2.5854	6	3	2	100.13	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2oc3cc(O)ccc3c(=O)c2O)ccc1O</chem>
CNP0105978	0.6769	330.292	2.594	7	3	3	109.36	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(OC)cc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)c1</chem>
CNP0279025	0.5683	346.291	2.2996	8	4	3	129.59	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)cc(OC)c1O</chem>
CNP0115195	0.5352	316.265	2.291	7	4	2	120.36	3	1	<chem>COc1c(-c2ccc(O)c(O)c2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c2c1=O</chem>
CNP0269649	0.5683	346.291	2.2996	8	4	3	129.59	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)c(OC)cc1O</chem>
CNP0241196	0.67	344.319	2.9024	7	3	3	109.36	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)cc(C)c1OC</chem>
CNP0076076	0.626	285.231	1.6504	6	3	1	113.96	3	0	<chem>O=c1c(O)c(-c2ccc([O-])cc2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0219017	0.5459	286.239	2.2824	6	4	1	111.13	3	0	<chem>O=c1c(O)c(-c2cccc(O)c2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>
CNP0145877	0.756	284.267	2.8798	5	2	2	79.9	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(O)cc2oc(-c3ccccc3)c(O)c(=O)c12</chem>
CNP0199169	0.756	284.267	2.8798	5	2	2	79.9	3	0	<chem>COc1c(-c2ccccc2)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c2c1=O</chem>
CNP0124637	0.7506	344.319	2.897	7	2	4	98.36	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(OC)c3c(=O)c2OC)ccc1O</chem>
CNP0298914	0.7506	344.319	2.897	7	2	4	98.36	3	0	<chem>COc1ccc(-c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2OC)cc1OC</chem>
CNP0293671	0.6769	330.292	2.594	7	3	3	109.36	3	0	<chem>COc1cc(O)c2c(=O)c(O)c(-c3ccc(OC)c(O)c3)oc2c1</chem>
CNP0391817	0.5106	286.239	2.2824	6	4	1	111.13	3	1	<chem>O=c1cc(-c2cc(O)ccc2O)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12</chem>

CNP0325061	0.7072	284.267	2.8798	5	2	2	79.9	3	1	COc1cc2oc(-c3ccccc3)cc(=O)c2c(O)c1O
CNP0228332	0.6289	300.266	2.5854	6	3	2	100.13	3	1	COc1ccc(- c2cc(=O)c3c(O)c(O)c(O)cc3o2)cc1
CNP0304229	0.573	278.263	3.9118	4	1	1	63.58	4	0	O=c1cc(-c2ccccc2)oc2cc3ccoc3c(O)c12
CNP0266609	0.6723	300.266	2.5854	6	3	2	100.13	3	0	COc1ccccc1-c1oc2cc(O)cc(O)c2c(=O)c1O
CNP0113555	0.5721	316.265	2.291	7	4	2	120.36	3	0	COc1cc(O)ccc1- c1oc2cc(O)cc(O)c2c(=O)c1O
CNP0330206	0.5352	316.265	2.291	7	4	2	120.36	3	1	COc1cc(O)c2c(=O)c(O)c(- c3ccc(O)c(O)c3)oc2c1
CNP0179264	0.708	238.242	3.1656	3	1	1	50.44	3	0	O=c1cc(-c2ccccc2)oc2cccc(O)c12
CNP0266076	0.756	284.267	2.8798	5	2	2	79.9	3	0	COc1cc(O)cc2oc(-c3ccc(O)cc3)cc(=O)c12
CNP0184323	0.7725	314.293	2.8884	6	2	3	89.13	3	0	COc1ccc(- c2cc(=O)c3c(O)cc(O)cc3o2)cc1OC
CNP0229255	0.7175	298.25	2.5999	6	2	1	89.13	3	0	O=c1cc(- c2ccc3c(c2)OCO3)oc2cc(O)cc(O)c12
CNP0120950	0.5683	346.291	2.2996	8	4	3	129.59	3	0	COc1cc(- c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)cc(O)c1OC
CNP0300748	0.6723	300.266	2.5854	6	3	2	100.13	3	0	COc1cc(O)cc2oc(- c3ccc(O)cc3)c(O)c(=O)c12
CNP0425896	0.6496	360.318	2.6026	8	3	4	118.59	3	0	COc1cc(OC)c(- c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)cc1OC
CNP0048956	0.5798	342.347	3.4809	6	4	3	111.13	3	0	CC(C)Cc1cc(- c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)ccc1O
CNP0392086	0.7506	344.319	2.897	7	2	4	98.36	3	0	COc1cc(O)c2c(=O)c(OC)c(- c3ccc(O)c(OC)c3)oc2c1
CNP0248340	0.756	284.267	2.8798	5	2	2	79.9	3	0	COc1ccc(-c2cc(=O)c3c(O)cc(O)cc3o2)cc1

CNP0322103	0.6496	360.318	2.6026	8	3	4	118.59	3	0	COc1cc(- c2oc3cc(O)cc(O)c3c(=O)c2O)cc(OC)c1OC
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Table S3. Drug similarity prediction of natural products based on Lipinski, Veber and Egan rules.

Compounds	Lipinski rule	Ghose rule	Veber rule	Egan rule	Muegge rule
CNP0269044	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CNP0376829	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CNP0391817	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CNP0194512	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
CNP0105978	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes