

Supplementary materials

Table S1. Products tested for cyanide content, with details of the number of packets used in analyses, and the origin, mass and ingredients contained in the products.

Product	No. of packets	Origin	Mass (g)	Ingredients
RTE cassava chips	3	Malaysia	120	Cassava , vegetable oil (palm oil), maltodextrin, salt, sugar, yeast extract and flavour enhancers (E631, E627, E363)
RTE cassava chips	3	Indonesia	180	Cassava , palm oil (contains antioxidant TBHQ), sugar, grilled cheese, seasoning powder (contains MSG, disodium guanylate, disodium inosinate), salt
RTE tapioca chips	3	Singapore	100	Prawn, tapioca , flour, palm oil, salt, MSG
RTE tapioca chips	3	Singapore	70	Tapioca flour , palm oleic oil, fresh prawns, wheat flour, sugar, bbq seasoning (sugar, maltodextrin, garlic, onion, chili, paprika, salt, natural flavors, flavor enhancer (E621, E627, E631), tomato, hydrolyzed vegetable protein, food acid E330, yeast extract, caramel coloring, silicon dioxide e551), salt, MSG
RTE tapioca chips	3	Philippines	100	Cornstarch, tapioca starch , vegetable oil, (may contain palm or coconut oil), sweet corn flavor (artificial and natural), MSG (E621), salt, sugar, whey powder, maltodextrin, silicon dioxide (E551), antioxidant (E319)
RTE tapioca chips	3	Philippines	50	Wheat, tapioca starch , vegetable oil (may consist of coconut oil and/or palm olein), corn starch, salt, sodium diacetate (E262ii), sugar, artificial flavors, MSG (E621) (as flavour enhancer), citric acid (W330), spices, sodium citrate (E331ii), fish sauce, hydrolysed soy protein, lactic acid (E270), FD&C yellow no. 5 (E102), disodium inosinate (E631), disodium guanylate (E627), tertiary butylhydroquinone (E319) antioxidant (added to oil to retard rancidity)
RTE tapioca chips	3	South Korea	75	Tapioca flour , palm oil, shrimp (13%), wheat flour (8%), sugar, salt, onion powder, garlic powder
RTE cassava chips	3	Australia (local and imported ingredients)	100	Cassava (60%), tapioca flour , sunflower oil, sugar, shallot leaf, salt, sesame seeds
RTE cassava chips	3	Australia (local and imported ingredients)	100	Cassava , tapioca starch , sunflower oil, leek, chia seed, sugar, chili, basil seed, salt, galanghal, pepper, seasoning: 8% (maltodextrin: (maize), salt, rice flour, plant fibre, spices & spice extracts, sugar, acidity regulator (citric acid), vegetable extract, rosemary extract)
Tapioca starch	3	Thailand	500	Manioc (88%), water (12%)
Tapioca starch	3	Thailand	454	Tapioca , water

Cassava roots - frozen, grated	3	Fiji	1000	Yellow cassava
Cassava roots - frozen, grated	3	Fiji	1000	Cassava
Cassava roots - frozen, grated	3	Vietnam	5000	Cassava
Cassava roots - frozen, whole	3	India	1000	Tapioca
Cassava roots - frozen, whole	3	Fiji	1000	Peeled cassava
Cassava roots - frozen, whole	3	Fiji	1000	Cassava
Cassava roots - frozen, whole	3	Tonga	1000	Cassava
Cassava roots - frozen, whole	3	Vietnam	1000	Cassava
Cassava roots - frozen, whole	3	Vietnam	1000	Cassava