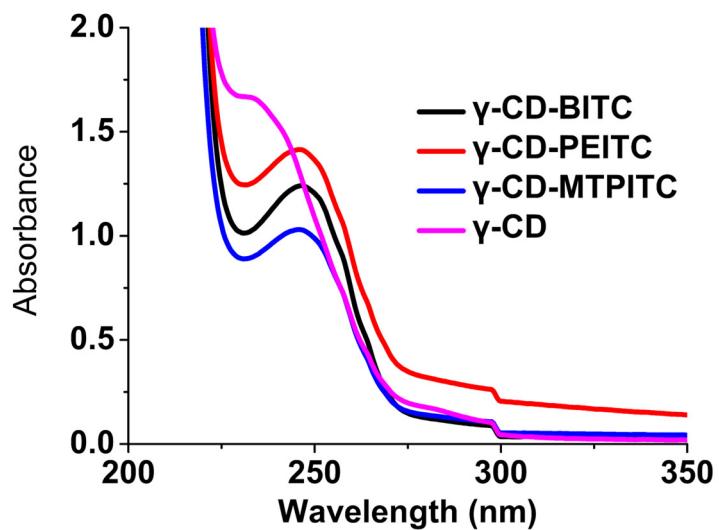


**Figure S1.** UV-vis absorption spectrum of  $\gamma$ -CD and  $\gamma$ -CD-ITCs



**Table S1.** Sequences of primers used in qRT-PCR

Gene	Primer	Sequence (5'-3')
<i>16S rRNA</i>	<i>16S rRNA-F</i>	CGTGCTACAATGGACAATACA
	<i>16S rRNA-R</i>	ACAATCCGAACTGAGAACAAAC
<i>Cp8F</i>	<i>Cp8F-F</i>	ACAGACTTTAGTTATCCCTTAC
	<i>Cp8F-R</i>	TGATGCCAGTGATTACCTTA
<i>CP5D</i>	<i>CP5D-F</i>	CTTAGTTGTTGGTGCTGGTC
	<i>CP5D-R</i>	CGGTCAAGTTCATT CGTC
<i>nuc</i>	<i>nuc-F</i>	GAAAGGGCAATACGCAAAG
	<i>nuc-R</i>	ACGCCATTATCTGTTG
<i>spa</i>	<i>spa-F</i>	ATAAGAAGCAACCAGCAAAC
	<i>spa-R</i>	GGCTAATGATAATCCACCAA
<i>clf</i>	<i>clf-F</i>	ACGAATGGCGATGTTGAGC
	<i>clf-R</i>	CTCGGTCTGAAATAAAGGTAATG
<i>SarA</i>	<i>SarA-F</i>	ATGATTGCTTGAGTTGTTA
	<i>SarA-R</i>	TTTGTTCGCTGATGTATG
<i>agr</i>	<i>agr-F</i>	AGACCTGCATCCCTAATCGTA
	<i>agr-R</i>	TCAGTTGCCACGTATCTCA

**Table S2.** Growth parameters of secondary models to predict the growth of *S. aureus* under BITC and  $\gamma$ -CD-BITC

Parameter	Temperature (°C)	Sulfur-containing spices		
		Control	BITC	$\gamma$ -CD-BITC
SGR	10	0.03±0.00 <sup>Aa</sup>	-0.02±0.00 <sup>Ab</sup>	-0.02±0.00 <sup>Ab</sup>
	15	0.05±0.00 <sup>Aa</sup>	-0.02±0.00 <sup>Ab</sup>	-0.02±0.00 <sup>Ab</sup>
	20	0.10±0.01 <sup>Ba</sup>	0.05±0.00 <sup>Bb</sup>	0.04±0.00 <sup>Bc</sup>
	25	0.24±0.01 <sup>Ca</sup>	0.13±0.01 <sup>Cb</sup>	0.10±0.01 <sup>Cb</sup>
LT	10	45.09±3.6 <sup>Aa</sup>	101.20±6.1 <sup>Ab</sup>	234.30±11.17 <sup>Ac</sup>
	15	21.77±2.3 <sup>Ba</sup>	44.34±3.7 <sup>Bb</sup>	106.90±5.37 <sup>Bc</sup>
	20	14.39±1.4 <sup>Ca</sup>	22.10±2.2 <sup>Cb</sup>	35.34±2.2 <sup>Cb</sup>
	25	10.90±0.60 <sup>Ca</sup>	18.51±0.81 <sup>Cb</sup>	23.89±1.3 <sup>Cc</sup>

SGR, maximum specific growth rate; LT, lag time; T, temperature.  $P<0.05$ .

**Table S3.** Development and validation of secondary models for growth factors of *S. aureus* in cooked chicken breast under BITC and  $\gamma$ -CD-BITC

Sulfur-containing spices	Secondary model equations	Bf	Af	R <sup>2</sup>
Control	SGR = 0.14211-0.02123×T + 0.0009819 × T <sup>2</sup>	1.00	1.04	0.97
	LT = 105.60-7.892×T + 0.16423 × T <sup>2</sup>	1.00	1.08	0.94
BITC	SGR = 0.11667-0.02484×T + 0.00105 × T <sup>2</sup>	0.94	1.23	0.90
	LT = 272.22-22.22×T + 0.48278 × T <sup>2</sup>	1.00	1.05	0.98
$\gamma$ -CD-BITC	SGR = 0.10784-0.02128×T + 0.0008718 × T <sup>2</sup>	1.02	1.21	0.91
	LT = 671.37-55.37×T + 1.1789×T <sup>2</sup>	1.00	1.00	0.99

SGR, maximum specific growth rate; LT, lag time; T, temperature. Bf, bias factor; Af, accuracy factor; R<sup>2</sup>, correlation coefficient.